

Ashadh, Krishna Paksha Dashami

आषाढ़ मास, कृष्ण पक्ष की दशमी तिथि

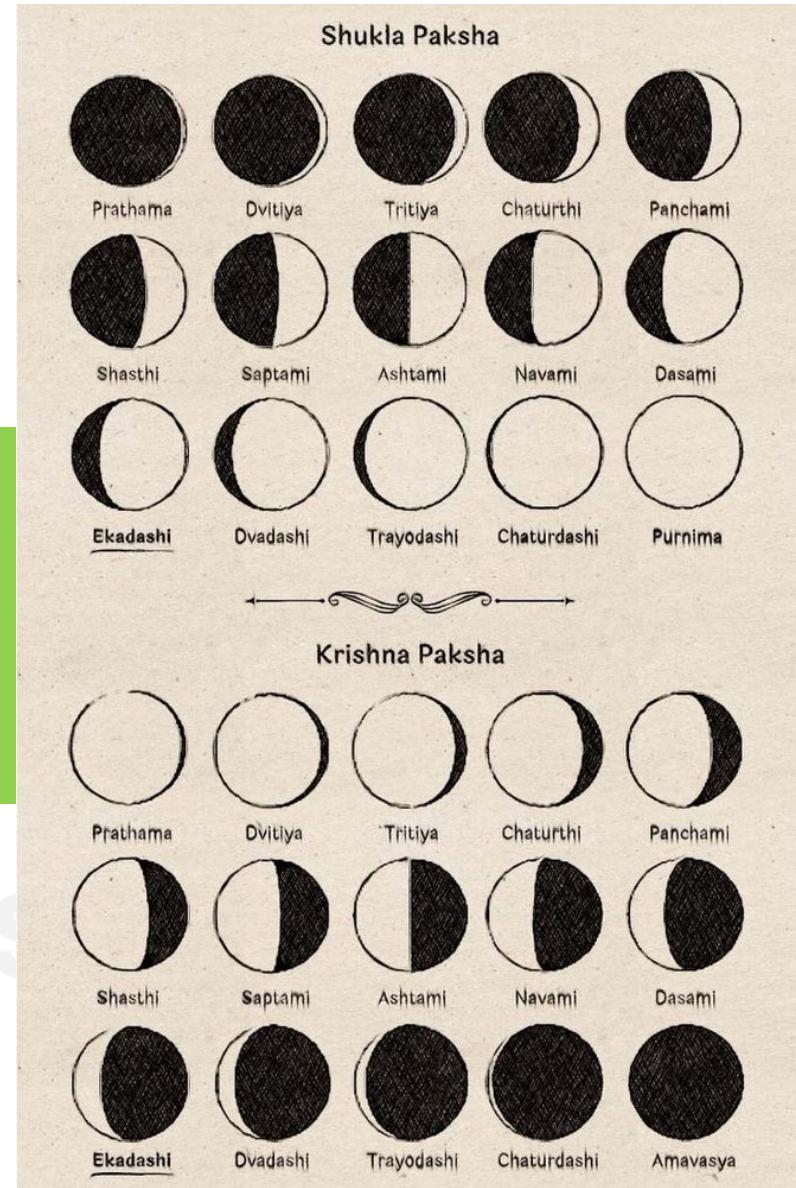
विक्रमी संवत् 2081

शक संवत् 1946

Daily CA

30 June-1 July 2024

Parcham Class





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Hool Diwas Honouring the Valour of Veer Sidhu-Kanhu

This day is associated with the indomitable courage of Veer Sidhu-Kanhu, who strongly opposed the atrocities of the foreign rulers. Veer Sidhu-Kanhu united thousands of Santhal compatriots and fought the British with all their might. And do you know when this took place? This happened in 1855, that is, it happened two years before India's first war of independence in 1857. Then, in Santhal Pargana of Jharkhand, our tribal brothers and sisters took up arms against the foreign rulers.

.....



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30 June - Hul Diwas

- **Santhal Hul of 1855** was a revolt against imperialism led by four brothers, Sidho, Kanho, Chand, and Bhairav Murmu, along with sisters Phulo and Jhano.
- It was **one of the first peasant uprisings against British colonial oppression.**
- The Santhals also fought against the upper castes, zamindars, darogas, and moneylenders, described by the umbrella term '**diku**', in an attempt to safeguard the economic, cultural, and religious aspects of their lives.

- In 1832, certain areas were delimited as ‘Santhal Pargana’ or ‘Damin-i-Koh’, which comprises present-day Sahibganj, Godda, Dumka, Deoghar, Pakur, and regions of Jamtara, in **present-day Jharkhand**.
- While the Santhals were promised settlement and agriculture in Damin-i-Koh, what followed was the repressive practice of land-grabbing and begari (bonded labour) known as **Kamioti and Harwahi**.
- The **Murmu brothers**, led around **60,000 Santhals against the East India Company** and engaged in guerrilla warfare that continued **for almost six months before being finally crushed on January 3, 1856**.
- The **British hanged Sidhu** in August 1855, followed by **Kanhu** in February 1856.

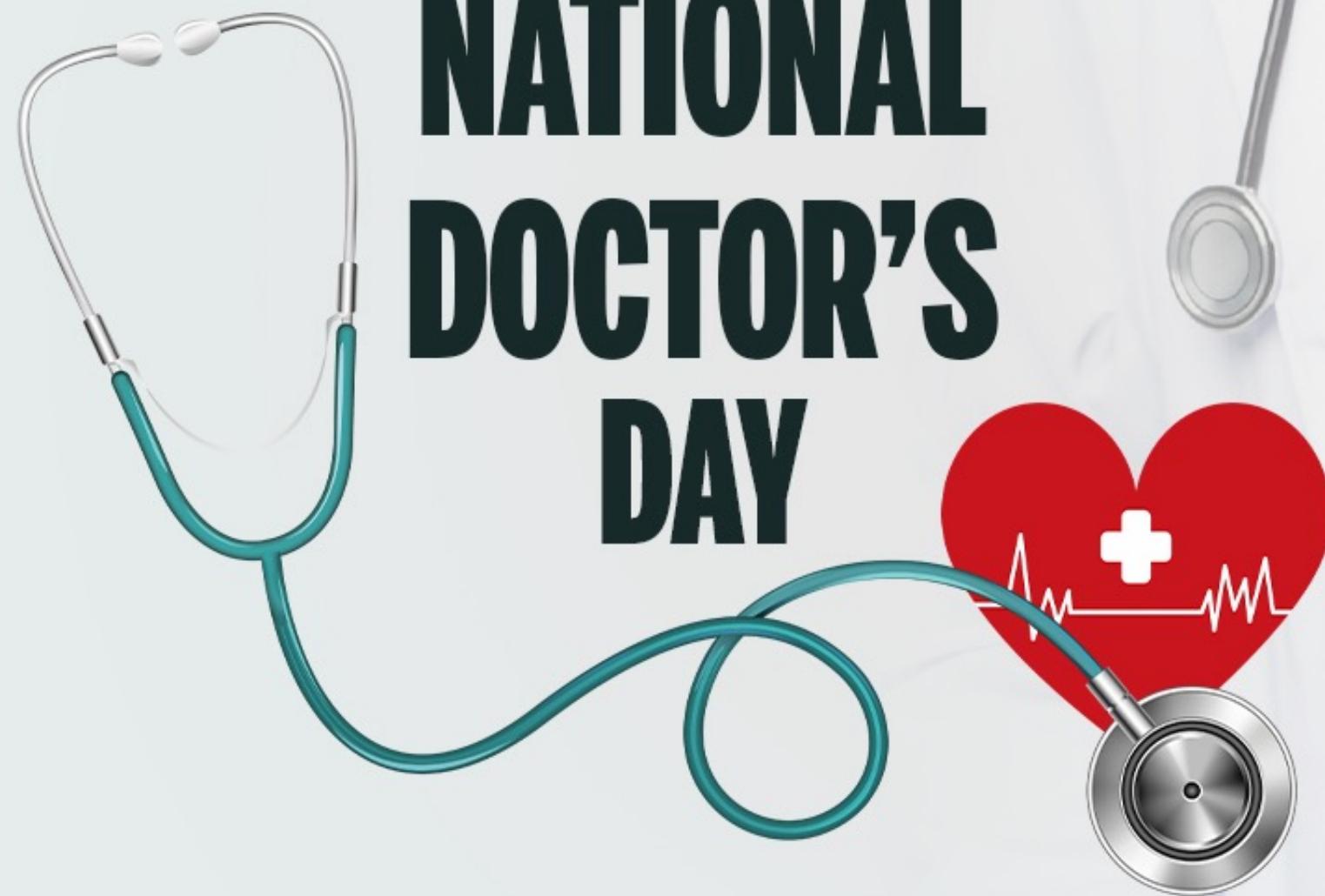
The SPT & CNT Acts

- **The Santhal Pargana Tenancy Act of 1876 (SPT Act)** enacted by the British, which prohibits the transfer of **Adivasi lands (urban or rural land) to non-Adivasis**, was the result of the Hul.
- The land can only be inherited as per the Act, thus retaining the rights of Santhals to self-govern their land.
- **The Chhotanagpur Tenancy Act, (CNT Act)** enacted by the British in 1908 a result of the Birsa Movement, allows land transfers within the same caste and certain geographical areas with the approval of the District Collector, restricting the sale of Adivasi and Dalit land.

June 30 – World Asteroid Day (क्षुद्रग्रह)



HAPPY
NATIONAL
DOCTOR'S
DAY

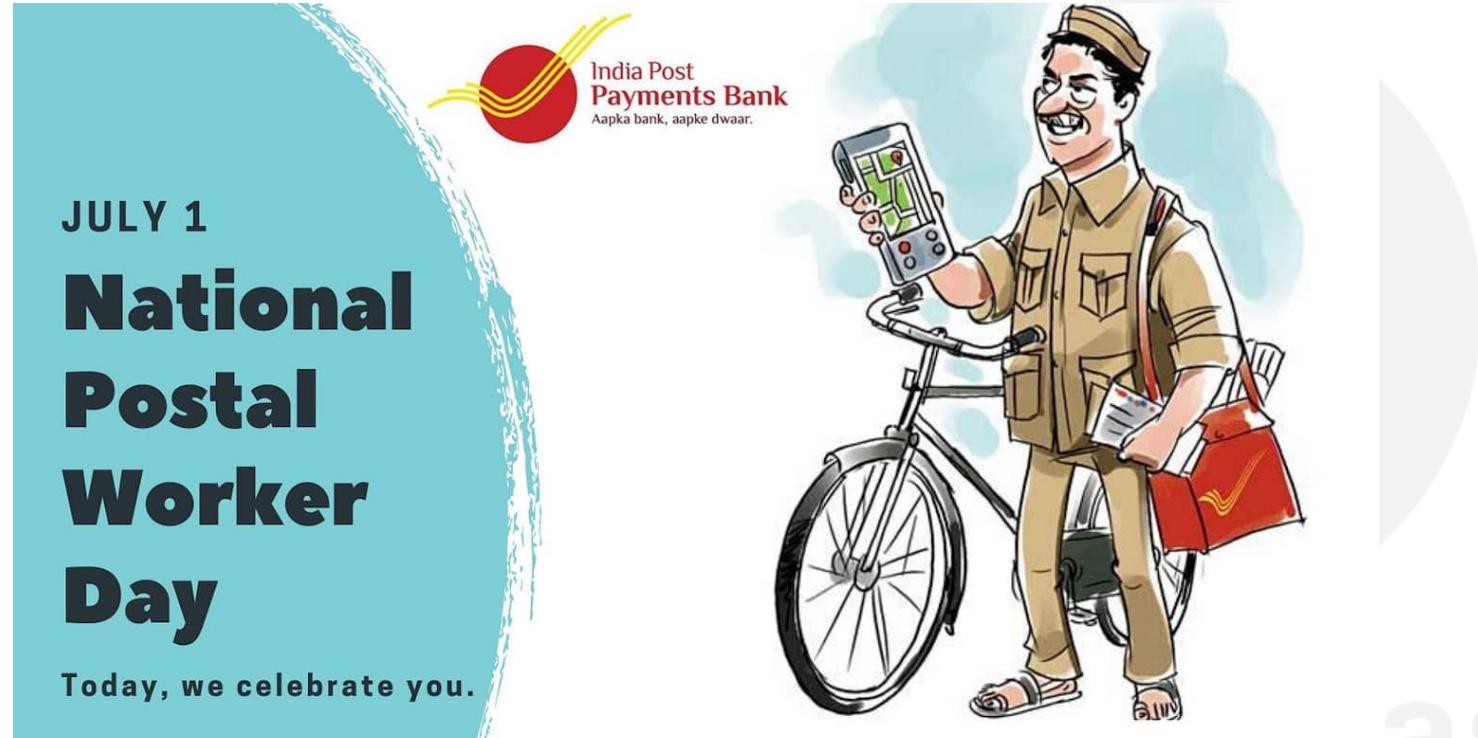


1 July – National Doctor's Day

- Officially designated in 1991 to honour the birth and death anniversary of **Dr Bidhan Chandra Roy**, a renowned **physician, freedom fighter, and former Chief Minister of West Bengal**.
- Dr Roy was instrumental in establishing several esteemed medical institutions, including the **Indian Medical Association and the Medical Council of India** and was also honoured with the **Bharat Ratna in 1961** in recognition of his contributions to the medical field.
- Theme 2024 is “**Healing Hands, Caring Hearts**



1 July – National Postal Worker Day



- In 1997, a postal carrier in the Seattle area started National Postal Worker Day to respect the efforts of his employees.
- Now celebrated globally

Chartered Accountants Day

ICAI Foundation Day - 1st July



1 July - Chartered Accountants Day

- To mark the **establishment** of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (**ICAI**).
- ICAI was established on 1st July 1949 , for **regulating the profession of Chartered Accountancy** in the country.
- It is a **statutory body** established by an Act of Parliament
- It functions under **Ministry of Corporate Affairs**, Government of India.
- **Headquarters:** New Delhi
- It is the **second largest professional body of chartered accountants in the world**. (CIMA, London is the largest)

Goods & Service Tax Day

-- 1 July --



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1 July - GST Day

- to mark the anniversary of the implementation of GST in India in 2017.
- an indirect and comprehensive tax in India, is levied on the supply of goods and services in India (with the exceptions of petroleum, alcoholic beverages, and stamp duty)

Facts about GST:

- **France** was the first nation to implement the GST system.
- **Canadian GST system** serves as the foundation for GST system in India.
- **Atal Bihari Vajpayee** is often known as the father of GST.
- **Assam** was the first state in India to pass the GST bill.
- **Arun Jaitley** was the first GST chairman.



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T20 WORLD CUP
WI & USA 2024

ESPNcricinfo

India won the T20 World Cup for the second time/भारत ने दूसरी बार जीता टी20 विश्व कप

- India beats South Africa by 7 runs and lifts ICC T20 World Cup 2024 at Barbados' Kensington Oval
- Player of the match – **Virat Kohli (India)**
- Player of the tournament – **Jasprit Bumrah (India)**
- Afghanistan's **Rahmanullah Gurbaz** finished the tournament with **most runs** – 281
- **highest wicket-taker** Afghanistan's **Fazalhaq Farooqi** along with India's **Arshdeep Singh** – **17 wickets**.
- The Trophy was made of silver and rhodium metals.

T20 World Cup Winners List from 2007 to 2024

Year	Winner	Runner Up	Host Country
2007	India	Pakistan	South Africa
2009	Pakistan	Sri Lanka	England
2010	England	Australia	West Indies
2012	West Indies	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka
2014	Sri Lanka	India	Bangladesh
2016	West Indies	England	India
2021	Australia	New Zealand	UAE/Oman
2022	England	Pakistan	Australia
2024	India	South Africa	USA and West Indies

Suryakumar Yadav takes the Best Fielder award from Jay Shah/सूर्यकुमार यादव ने जय शाह से सर्वश्रेष्ठ क्षेत्ररक्षक का पुरस्कार लिया

- Suryakumar Yadav received the coveted 'Best Fielder' award from the BCCI secretary Jay Shah **for his magnificent catch to dismiss the dangerous David Miller** which turned out to be the decisive moment in the final triumph.
- India fielding coach: T Dilip

Parcham Classes

Rohit Sharma, Virat Kohli announce retirement from T20Is/रोहित शर्मा और विराट कोहली ने टी20 अंतर्राष्ट्रीय से संन्यास की घोषणा की

**VIRAT KOHLI, ROHIT SHARMA
ANNOUNCE RETIREMENT FROM T20Is FINAL**



Virat Kohli | Rohit Sharma

T20 International Career

2010-2024	Career span	2007-2024
125	Matches	159
117	Innings	151
31	Not out	19
4188	Runs	4231
122*	Highest score	121*
48.69	Average	32.05
3056	Balls faced	3003
137.04	Strike rate	140.89
1	100s	5
38	50s	32
7	0s	12
369	Fours	383
124	Sixes	205

Major trophies

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| ICC ODI World Cup (2011) | ICC T20 World Cup (2007 & 2024) |
| ICC Champions Trophy (2013) | ICC Champions Trophy (2013) |
| ICC T20 World Cup (2024) | ACC Asia Cup (2010, 2016, 2018, 2023) |
| ACC Asia Cup (2010, 2016, 2023) | 2023) |

Rohit Sharma

- The 37-year-old becomes only the **third Indian captain to have won a World Cup** – across formats – after **Kapil Dev (1983)** and **MS Dhoni (2007 and 2011)**.
- Career began in 2007
- **first-ever captain to lead a team to 50 T20I games.**
- Under Rohit, India have also become the **first team to win the T20 World Cup without losing a single game.**
- 159 T20 International matches played
- **Highest run-scorer in T20I history (4231)**
- **Most sixes in T20I (205)**

Virat Kohli's

Virat Kohli's T20 international career began on June 12, 2010

- 125 T20 International matches
- Second-highest run-getter in T20Is (4188), behind only Rohit Sharma
- The Man of the Match award (T20 World Cup 2024)

Parcham Classes

All-rounder Ravindra Jadeja announced his retirement from the T20 internationals/हरफनमौला खिलाड़ी रवींद्र जडेजा ने टी20 अंतरराष्ट्रीय से संन्यास की घोषणा की



Ravindra Jadeja Announces Retirement From T20 Internationals



ham Classes

Shafali Verma becomes fastest woman double-centurion in Test cricket/शफाली वर्मा टेस्ट क्रिकेट में सबसे तेज दोहरा शतक लगाने वाली महिला खिलाड़ी बनीं

- Against South Africa.
- Shafali also became the second Indian after former skipper Mithali Raj to hit a double century in Test cricket.

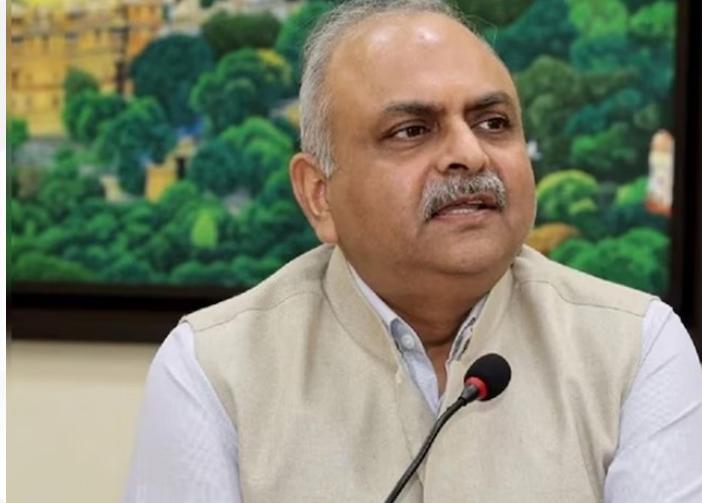
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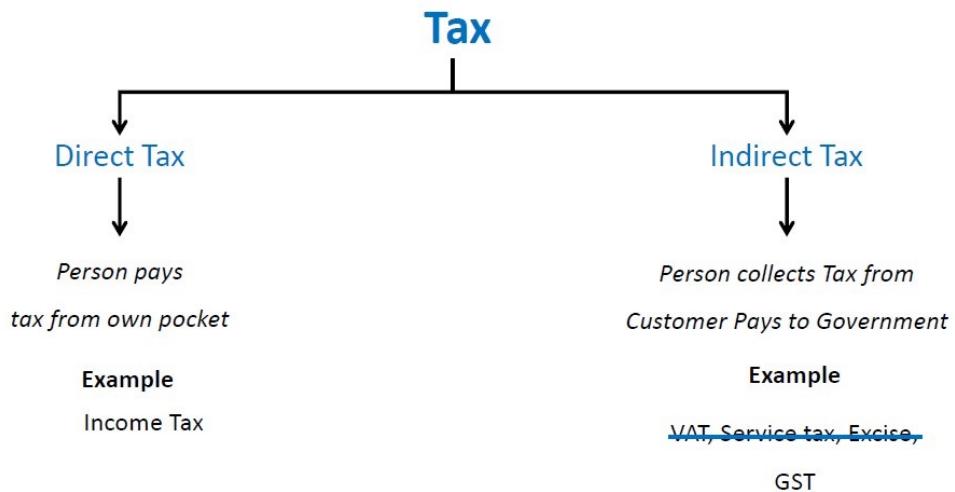
Shafali Verma scripts history; becomes the fastest double centurion in Women's Test Cricket

Ravi Agrawal appointed new Chairman of the Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT) / केंद्र ने रवि अग्रवाल को केंद्रीय प्रत्यक्ष कर्बोर्ड (सीबीडीटी) का नया अध्यक्ष नियुक्त किया

- He succeeded Nitin Gupta
- CBDT is a **statutory authority** functioning under the Central Board of Revenue Act, 1963.
- It responsible for **administering the direct tax laws in India**. The CBDT was established in 1963



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INDIA'S NEXT FOREIGN SECRETARY:
VIKRAM MISRI



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IFS Officer Vikram Misri Named Next Foreign Secretary

आईएफएस अधिकारी विक्रम मिसरी अगले विदेश सचिव नियुक्त

- Vikram Misri will be appointed as India's new Foreign Secretary with **effect from July 15**
- **succeeding** the incumbent **Vinay Kwatra**.
- Misri served as India's ambassador to China from 2019-2021. (during the Galwan Valley clashes).
- India's ambassador to Spain (2014-2016) and Myanmar (2016-2018)
- Served as private secretary to three Prime Ministers: Inder Kumar Gujral, Manmohan Singh and Narendra Modi.



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**PM Modi congratulates new European
Council President Antonio Costa**

António Costa elected as President of the European Council/ एंटोनियो कोस्टा यूरोपीय परिषद के अध्यक्ष चुने गए

- **Former Prime Minister of Portugal** Antonio Costa has been elected as the new President of the European Council of the European Union.
- He will replace **Charles Michel of Belgium** and take charge on **1 October 2024**.

Parcham Classes

About European Council

- **Role:** Defines the general political direction and priorities of the European Union. Deals with **complex or sensitive issues that cannot be resolved** at lower levels of intergovernmental cooperation
- **Members:** Heads of state or government of EU countries, European Council President, European Commission President
- **Location:** Brussels (Belgium)
- President of the European Council elected for a **term of 2.5 years and can be re-elected once**. Thus, a person can hold the office of the President of the European Council for a maximum of five years.

Dr Usha Thakur Awarded 12th Vishwa Hindi Samman In Hindi Samvad Event/डॉ. उषा ठाकुर को हिंदी संवाद कार्यक्रम में 12वें विश्व हिंदी सम्मान से सम्मानित किया गया



nam Classes

- The Hindi Samvad event organised by **Embassy of India in Nepal**
- To recognize **Dr Usha Thakur's** contribution in development of Hindi literature.
- She has **translated more than 40 literatures in Hindi and Nepali** and strengthened Hindi language.
- This award is **given by Ministry of External Affairs, Government of India once in three years** to honour people contributing in **development and spreading of Hindi language**.
- **12th World Hindi Conference was held in Fiji in 2023.** As Dr Thakur could not attend the event in Fiji, she was given the award in an event **organised in Tribhuvan University in Kathmandu**.



Vienna is the world's most livable city for the third straight year: EIU report

Vienna Tops EIU's 2024 Global Liveability Index/ईआईयू के 2024 वैश्विक जीवन-क्षमता सूचकांक में वियना शीर्ष पर

- Economist Intelligence Unit (**EIU**) assessed **173 cities worldwide**, revealing their findings in **Global Liveability Index 2024**.
- The index ranked the liveability across **five key categories**, including stability, healthcare, culture and environment, education and infrastructure.
- **Vienna in Austria**, has been crowned the **world's best city to live in**.
- **Damascus, Syria**, is still at the **bottom of the list**.
- Pakistan's **Karachi**, and Bangladesh's capital **Dhaka** are amongst the **least liveable cities** in the world - **in the bottom 10** of the list.

Top ten positions

City	Location	Rank	Index	Culture & Environment				
				Stability	Healthcare	Environment	Education	Infrastructure
Vienna	Austria	1	98.4	100.0	100.0	93.5	100.0	100.0
Copenhagen	Denmark	2	98.0	100.0	95.8	95.4	100.0	100.0
Zurich	Switzerland	3	97.1	95.0	100.0	96.3	100.0	96.4
Melbourne	Australia	4	97.0	95.0	100.0	95.8	100.0	96.4
Calgary	Canada	5	96.8	100.0	100.0	90.0	100.0	96.4
Geneva	Switzerland	5	96.8	95.0	100.0	94.9	100.0	96.4
Sydney	Australia	7	96.6	95.0	100.0	94.4	100.0	96.4
Vancouver	Canada	7	96.6	95.0	100.0	97.2	100.0	92.9
Osaka	Japan	9	96.0	100.0	100.0	86.8	100.0	96.4
Auckland	New Zealand	9	96.0	95.0	95.8	97.9	100.0	92.9

Source: EIU.

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Four cities in the Asia-Pacific region—Melbourne and Sydney in Australia, Osaka in Japan, and Auckland in New Zealand—have made it into this year's **top ten** most livable cities globally.

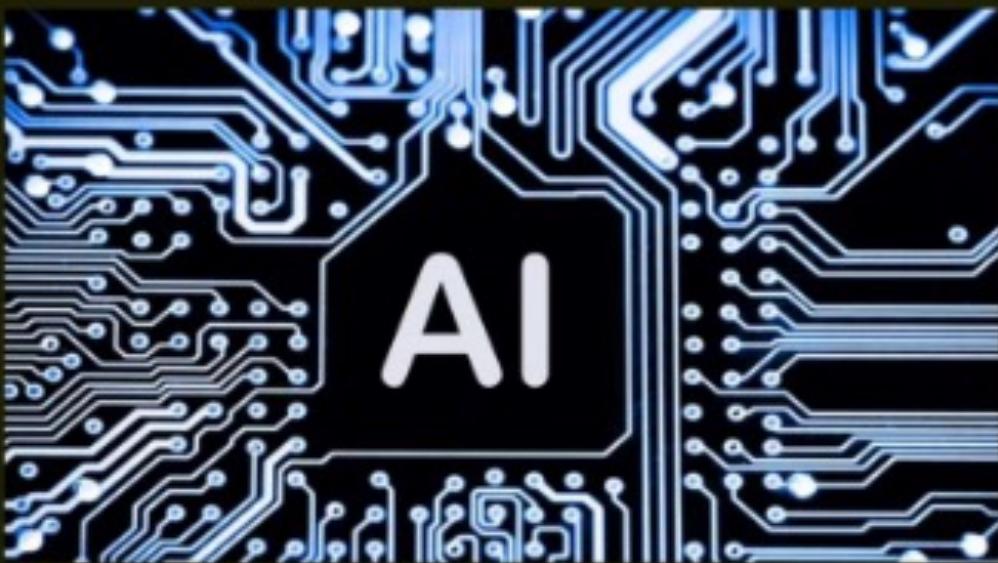
Top 5 worldwide

- Vienna, Austria (most liveable)
- Copenhagen, Denmark
- Zurich, Switzerland
- Melbourne, Australia
- Calgary, Canada (tied with Geneva)
- Geneva, Switzerland (tie)

Bottom 5 worldwide:

- Karachi, Pakistan
- Lagos, Nigeria
- Algiers, Algeria
- Tripoli, Libya
- Damascus, Syria (least liveable)

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE PREPAREDNESS INDEX 2024 – INDIA RANKS AT 72ND



Why in news?

The International Monetary Fund (IMF) just released a full Artificial Intelligence Preparedness Index (AIPI) Dashboard. This tool will sort and rank **174** countries around the world based on how ready they are to use AI. The goal of this project, which was posted on their website, is to see how well each country can use and adapt AI technologies.

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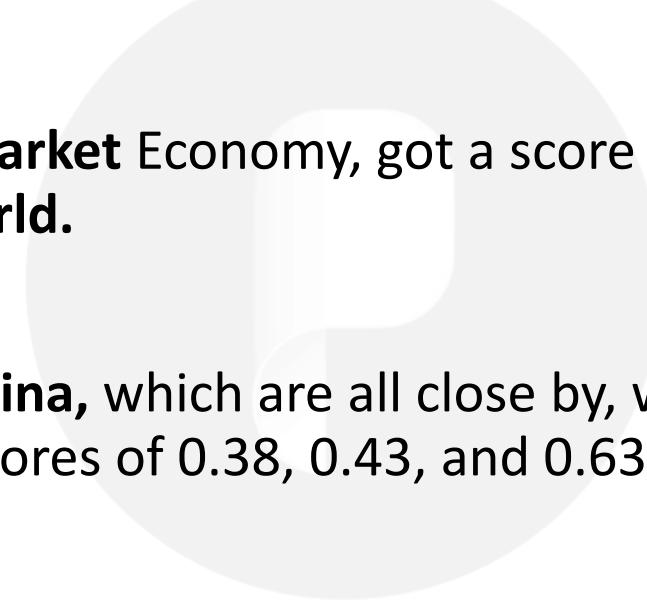
IMF Artificial Intelligence Preparedness Index 2024/आईएमएफ आर्टिफिशियल इंटेलिजेंस तैयारी सूचकांक 2024

- The **International Monetary Fund (IMF)** released a full Artificial Intelligence Preparedness Index (**AIPI**) Dashboard.
- This **tool will sort and rank 174 countries** around the world based on how ready they are to use AI.

There are **three main groups of countries** that the AIPI looks at:

1. Low- Income Countries (LIC)
2. Emerging Market Economies (EM)
3. Advanced Economies (AE)

- **Singapore, Denmark, and the United States are at the top** of the list of AE, with scores of 0.80, 0.78, and 0.77, respectively.
- **India**, which is an **Emerging Market** Economy, got a score of 0.49 and is **now ranked 72nd in the world**.
- **Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, and China**, which are all close by, were ranked **113th, 92nd, and 31st**, with scores of 0.38, 0.43, and 0.63, respectively.



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Evaluation Criteria:

- **Four main areas are used to judge a country's AI readiness:** its digital infrastructure, its human capital and labor market policies, its creativity and economic integration, and its rules and regulations.

Inference:

- AI could threaten about 40% of jobs around the world.
- However, AI can boost productivity and help new industries and jobs grow.

Parcham Classes

Rank	Top Countries	Index
1	Singapore	0.800
2	Denmark	0.778
3	United States	0.771
4	Netherlands	0.766
5	Estonia	0.754
6	Finland	0.754
7	Switzerland	0.754
8	New Zealand	0.753
9	Germany	0.753
10	Sweden	0.747
72	India	0.492

sses



Bank of Baroda onboards Sumit Nagal as its Brand Endorser

/बैंक ऑफ बड़ोदा ने सुमित नागल को अपना ब्रांड एंडोर्सर बनाया

- Bank of Baroda has signed **tennis player, Sumit Nagal**, as its brand endorser.
- Nagal, **currently the highest-ranked Indian singles tennis player**, achieved a career-high singles ranking of **World No. 71 on 17th June 2024**.
- In January 2024, he became the **first Indian player in 35 years to defeat a seeded player in a Grand Slam men's singles match** at the Australian Open 2024.

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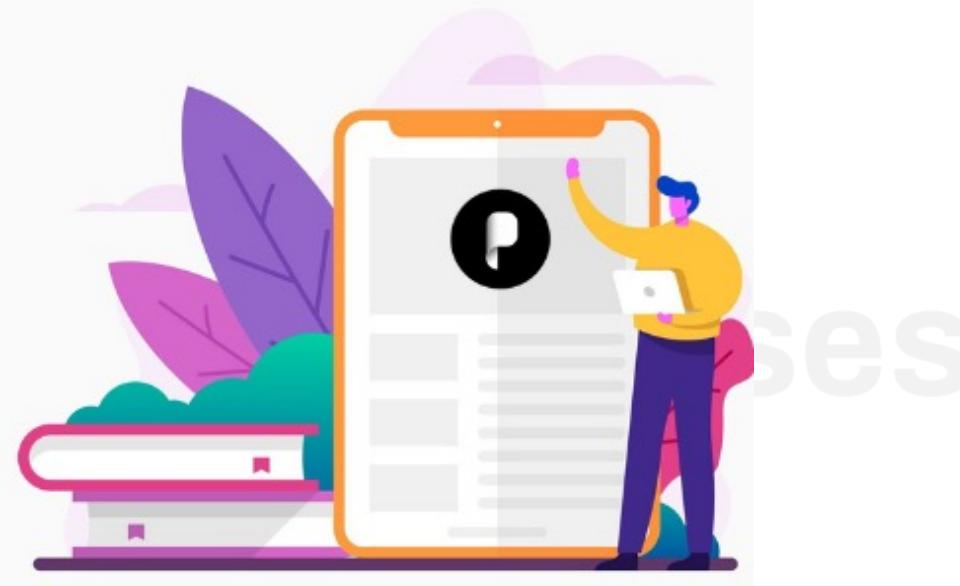
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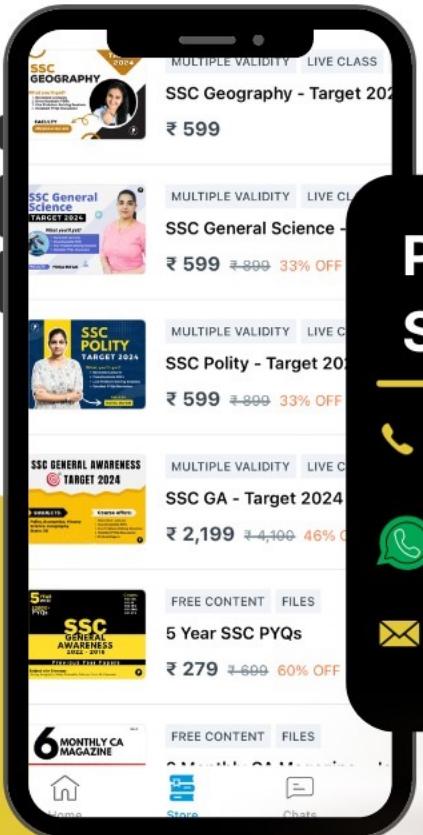
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REVISION QUESTIONS



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Which of the following given statement/s regarding T20 World Cup 2024 is/are correct?

1. India won the T20 World Cup for the second time after 2011.
2. The Trophy was made of silver and rhodium metals.
3. Jasprit Bumrah was awarded the Player of the Tournament.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- a. Only 1 and 2
- b. Only 2 and 3
- c. Only 1 and 3
- d. All of the above

Ans: b

Parcham Classes

Who took over as the 30th Chief of the Army Staff (COAS) of the Indian Army?

भारतीय सेना के 30वें सेनाध्यक्ष (COAS) के रूप में किसने पदभार संभाला?

- A) General Pankaj Singh
- B) General Vinod Rawat
- C) General Upendra Dwivedi
- D) Lt Gen NS Raja Subramani

Ans: c

Parcham Classes

Who has been elected as the new President of the European Council of the European Union?

यूरोपीय संघ की यूरोपीय परिषद के नए अध्यक्ष के रूप में किसे चुना गया हैं?

- A) Ursula von der Leyen
- B) Charles Michel
- C) Antonio Costa
- D) Emmanuel Macron

Ans: c

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Which organization released the Artificial Intelligence Preparedness Index (AIPI)?

किस संगठन ने आर्टिफिशियल इंटेलिजेंस तैयारी सूचकांक (AIPI) जारी किया?

- A) World Bank
- B) United Nations
- C) International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- D) World Economic Forum

Ans: c

Parcham Classes

What was the Santhal Hul revolt of 1855?

1855 का संथाल हुल विद्रोह क्या था?

- A) A rebellion against Mughal rule
- B) A peasant uprising against British colonial rule and local oppressors
- C) A movement for independence from Portuguese colonialism
- D) A protest against the French imperialists

Ans: b

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QUESTION OF THE DAY

Who was appointed as the new chairman of the Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT)?

- A) Ravi Agrawal
- B) Sushil Chandra
- C) Poonam Kishore Saxena
- D) Pramod Chandra Mody

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