

Shravan, Shukla Paksha Dvitiya

सावन माह के शुक्ल पक्ष की द्वितीया तिथि

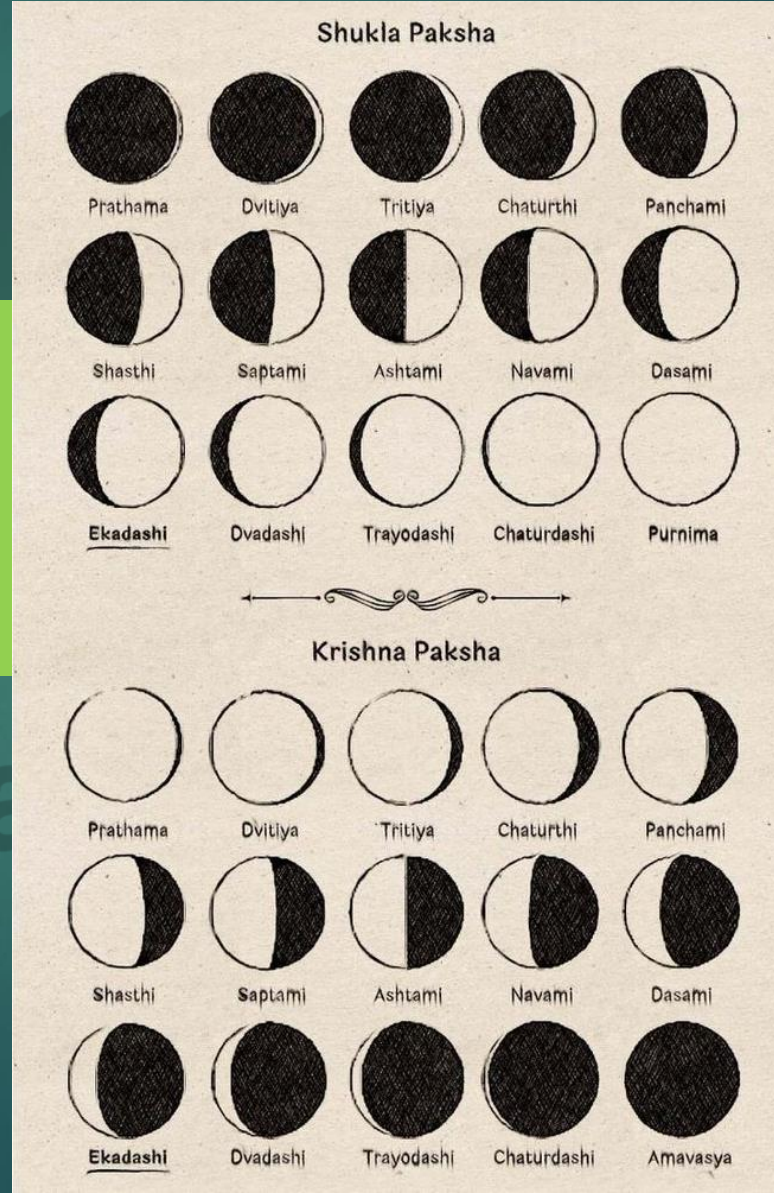
विक्रमी संवत् 2081

शक संवत् 1946

Daily CA

6 Aug 2024

Parcha



QUESTION OF THE DAY



Where was the 4th edition of the Rashtriya Hindi Vigyan Sammelan 2024 held?

राष्ट्रीय हिंदी विज्ञान सम्मेलन 2024 का चौथा संस्करण कहाँ आयोजित किया गया था?

- A) New Delhi
- B) Bhopal
- C) Mumbai
- D) Chennai

Answer: B

Parcham Classes



@LalitSharma15200 • 2 hours ago

1. SSB protects India's border from Nepal and Bhutan.
2. BSF protects India's border from Pakistan and Bangladesh.

QOTD- 4th edition of Rashriya Hindi Vigyan Sammelan 2024 took place in Bhopal, M.P.



asses

WHAT HAPPENED IN HIROSHIMA

...after the world's first atomic bomb, Little Boy, was dropped on the city

ITS IMPACT

 Killed*
80,000
PEOPLE

 Injured
35,000

 Destroyed
62,000
BUILDINGS

WHEN:
August 6, 1945
8.16 am



THE EXPLOSION...

Flattened out every building within a radius of

2.5 KM

Its force felt as far as

60 KM

● BEFORE EXPLOSION ● AFTER EXPLOSION

Soldiers

43,000



23,000

Doctors

200



20

Nurses

1,780



150

Source: News Reports;
*Direct result of blast; approx figs



m Classes

6 August Hiroshima Day



- Hiroshima Day observes the **tragic anniversary of the atomic bombing of Hiroshima**, Japan, **by the United States** during World War II **in 1945**
- The bombing resulted in the deaths of tens of thousands of people, and its aftermath had long-lasting effects on the survivors and the city itself.
- On August 6, 1945 the bomb nicknamed “Little Boy,” exploded approximately 600 meters above Hiroshima.
- On August 9, 1945, the U.S. dropped a second atomic bomb, “Fat Man,” on Nagasaki.

Parcham Classes



- This event marked the first use of nuclear weapons in warfare and led to Japan's surrender on August 15, 1945, effectively ending World War II.
- **Theme** - “Together with the Hibakusha, let us achieve a nuclear weapon-free, peaceful, and just world—for the future of humankind and our planet.”.

Parcham Classes



The Indian
EXPRESS



SHEIKH HASINA FLEES

Bangladesh Army takes over

m Classes

Bangladesh PM Sheikh Hasina resigns



- ▶ The military, led by army chief, General Waker-Uz-Zaman, has taken control and will be forming an interim government until elections can be held.
- ▶ The students had originally demanded the removal of a quota system that reserved 30% of government jobs for the families of people who fought for independence from Pakistan in 1971.
- ▶ The quotas were abolished in 2018 but reinstated by High Court this month.
- ▶ The new ruling on quotas was paused by the supreme court last week, but students said they would continue protesting until they were permanently overturned.



- ▶ The protests turned violent as police and heavily armed members of the **Bangladesh Chhatra League (BCL)**, the **student wing of the governing Awami League party**, attacked the protesting students
- ▶ **Government alleges** that the **Bangladesh Nationalist party** and the now banned **Jamaat-e-Islami** is behind the agitation.

Parcham Classes

CHRONOLOGICAL EVENTS



- ▶ In 1972, Sheikh Mujibur Rahman, the then President of Bangladesh, resolved to create a quota for freedom fighters, or Mukti joddhas.
- ▶ On March 8, 2018, the Bangladesh High Court rejected a petition challenging the legality of the quota system in the nation, existing since the 1970s.
- ▶ In response to the unrest, Ms. Hasina cancelled all quotas in the Bangladesh Civil service, through an executive order. In 2020, the executive order became operational.
- ▶ a group of petitioners went to the High Court in 2021 and fought a case to get back the 30% freedom fighters' reservation in civil services. the high court reinstated the 30% quota on July 1
- ▶ The Supreme Court had last week suspended the High Court's order for four weeks



- Born in 1947, the 76-year-old was the longest-serving female prime minister in the world, having been in power since 2009 and before that from 1996 to 2001.
- The Bangladeshi leader has led the Awami League, founded by her father Sheikh Mujibur Rahman, since 1981.





PRESIDENT MURMU ARRIVES IN FIJI

President Droupadi Murmu arrives in Fiji on two-day official visit



- President Droupadi Murmu arrived in Nadi, the Republic of Fiji on a two-day official visit, marking the first ever trip by the President of India to Fiji.
- President Murmu will hold bilateral meetings with President of Fiji, Williams Katonivere and Prime Minister Sitiveni Rabuka.





- The President will address the Fijian Parliament and hold a community reception.
- She will also visit the Gandhi Memorial College in Suva and Sri Siva Subramaniya Swamy temple in Nadi.
- The visit aims to bolster the historic ties India share with the island nation.

- Capital: Suva
- Currency : Fijian dollar

Parcham Classes



Minister of Communications, Jyotiraditya Scindia and Minister of Youth Affairs and Sports, Dr Mansukh Mandaviya released a set of four commemorative postage stamps to celebrate the 33rd Olympics Games currently going on in Paris 2024

classes

Government releases set of four commemorative postage stamps to celebrate 33rd Olympics Games going on in Paris



- Released by Minister of Communications, Jyotiraditya Scindia and Minister of Youth Affairs and Sports, Dr Mansukh Mandaviya
- These stamps represent sports such as Javelin Throw, Field Hockey, Sailing and Table Tennis.
- 29 players out of 117 players participating in the Olympics this year are from Khelo India.

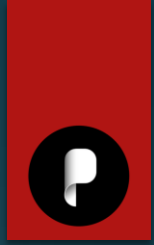
Parcham Classes

- India has won 38 medals at Olympics since 1900 edition (till 6th Aug 2024)



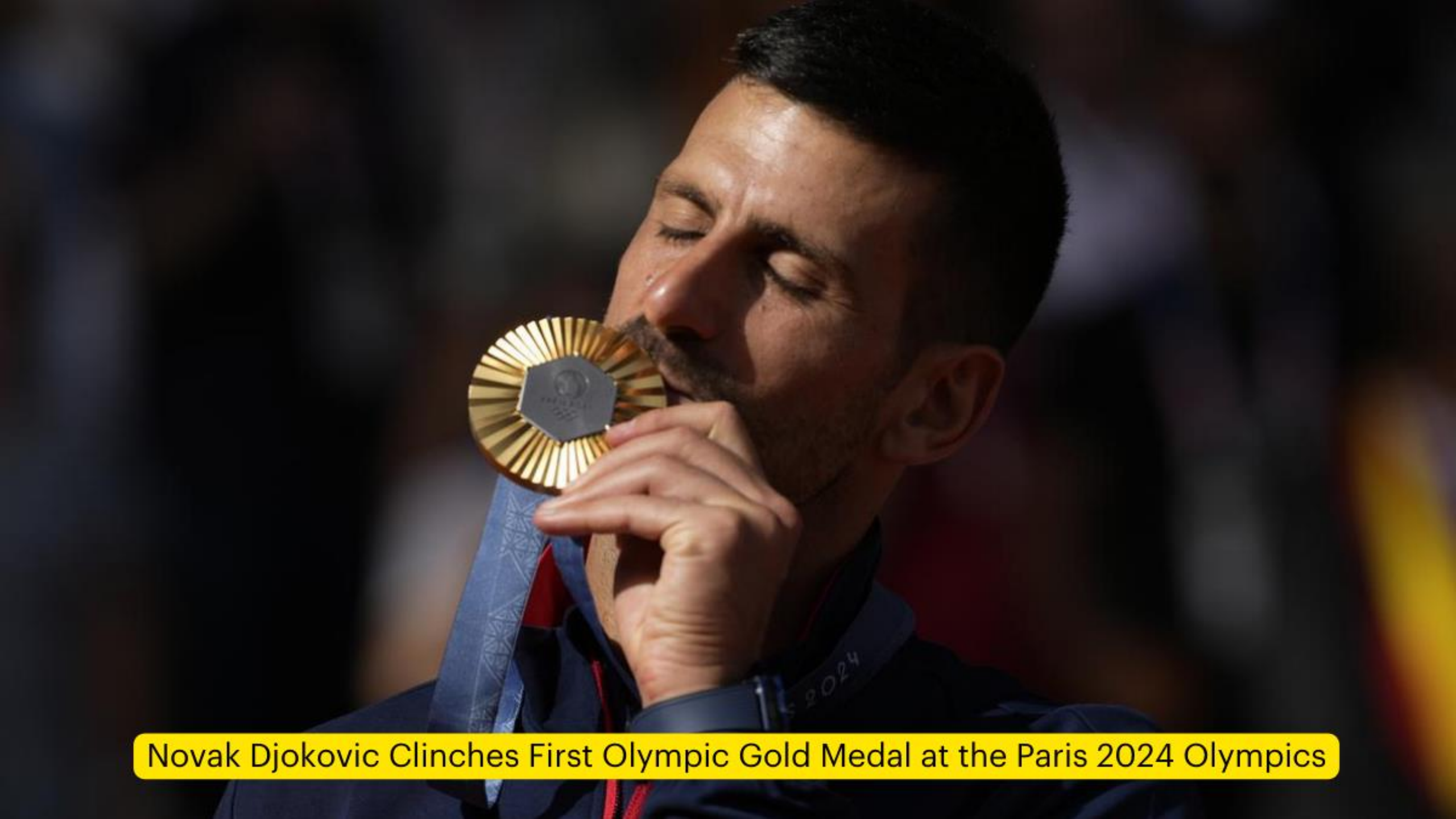
| Athlete | Medal | Event | Olympics |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| Norman Pritchard | Silver (first medal) | Men's 200m | Paris 1900 |
| Norman Pritchard | Silver | Men's 200m hurdles | Paris 1900 |
| Indian hockey team | Gold (first gold) | Men's hockey | Amsterdam 1928 |
| Indian hockey team | Gold (first after Independence) | Men's hockey | London 1948 |
| Abhinav Bindra | Gold (first individual gold) | Men's 10m air rifle shooting | Beijing 2008 |
| Neeraj Chopra | Gold | Men's javelin throw | Tokyo 2020 |

Double Olympic medallist Manu Bhaker to be India's flag bearer at closing ceremony in Paris



- Double Olympic medallist in Paris, Manu Bhaker is set to become India's flag-bearer at the Olympics 2024 Closing Ceremony **on August 11**, according to Indian Olympic Association (IOA).
- Bhaker scripted history in Paris as she became the first Indian to win two Olympic medals in a single edition and also the first-ever female Indian shooter to win an Olympic medal.





Novak Djokovic Clinches First Olympic Gold Medal at the Paris 2024 Olympics

Novak Djokovic Clinches First Olympic Gold Medal at the Paris 2024 Olympics



- Novak Djokovic won his first Olympic gold medal by **beating Carlos Alcaraz** in men's tennis singles final
- Djokovic's impressive career already featured a **men's-record 24 Grand Slam titles** and the **most weeks spent at No. 1** in the rankings **by any man or woman.**
- He had won 2008 **Summer Olympics bronze**
- Djokovic is the **oldest man to win the singles gold in his sport since 1908** and prevented Spain's Alcaraz, who is 21, from becoming the youngest.
- Victory allowed him to join Andre Agassi, Rafael Nadal, Steffi Graf and Serena Williams as the **only players to win all four Grand Slam tournaments and Olympic singles gold.**

Former England batter Graham Thorpe passes away



- Former England batter and coach Graham Thorpe passed
- Thorpe played 100 Tests for England, scoring 16 centuries, before retiring in 2005

Parham





PM Modi extends condolences to the family and admirers of Indian classical dancer Dr. Yamini Krishnamurthy, who passed away at the age of 84.

classes

Indian classical dancer Dr. Yamini Krishnamurthy, passed away at the age of 84.



- Krishnamurthy displayed unparalleled talent in Bharatanatyam and Kuchipudi
- She was bestowed with the Padma Shri in 1968 and the Padma Bhushan in 2001, Padma Vibhushan in 2016, which are among the highest civilian awards of India.
- She was also conferred the Sangeet Natak Akademi Award in 1977.

Parcham Classes



- Krishnamurthy was born on December 20, 1940, in Madanapalli, in present day Chittoor district, of the Indian state of Andhra Pradesh.
- Krishnamurthy published her autobiography, "A Passion For Dance" in 1995

Parcham Classes

नए भारत की ऊर्जा प्रगति

गैस उत्पादन में अभूतपूर्व वृद्धि



PM Narendra Modi hails record gas production in country



- Our self-reliance in the field of energy is very important in achieving the goal of 'Viksit Bharat'
- The gas production in 2020-21 was 28.7 BCM and increased to 36.43 BCM (Billion cubic meters) in 2023-24.
- The country is expected to reach 45.3 BCM gas production by FY26, according to Union Petroleum and Natural Gas Minister, Hardeep Singh Puri.



CDS, General Anil Chauhan Chaired an apex level Tri-Service Financial Conference in New Delhi





- Chief of Defence Staff, General Anil Chauhan chaired an apex level Tri-Service Financial Conference in New Delhi on 5th August.
- The conference was aimed to enhance cohesion and synergy in financial issues of the Armed Forces and saw the participation of senior officials from Ministry of Defence, Controller General Defence Accounts among others.

Parcham Classes



INS Shivalik of Indian Navy wins Naval Gunfire Support Competition in Exercise RIMPAC 2024

The competition included 25 partner nations gunning for the coveted RODEO Trophy.



Ship Classes

Shivalik wins Naval Gunfire Support Competition at RIMPAC 2024



- INS Shivalik of the Eastern Fleet has emerged victorious in the Naval Gunfire Support Competition at the Rim of the Pacific Exercise- 2024 (RIMPAC-2024), held in Hawaii and won the coveted RODEO trophy.
- The event which featured 25 partner nations

Parcham Classes

About Rim of the Pacific (RIMPAC) Exercise:



- **29th biennial** Exercise Rim of the Pacific (RIMPAC), a multinational exercise **involving 29 nations** and more than 25,000 personnel, held from **June 27 to Aug. 1**, in and around the **Hawaiian Islands**.
- It's one of the largest biennial multilateral Naval Exercises, which is led by US.
- The RIMPAC **started in 1971 as an annual exercise by the US, Australia, and Canada**. But from 1974, maritime exercise became a biennial event.
- India first participated in RIMPAC in 2014 with INS Sahyadri.
- **Theme** 2024: “Partners: Integrated and Prepared.”

About INS Shivalik



- It is the **first stealth warship built by India.**
- It is built at the Mazagon Dock Limited (MDL), located in Mumbai.
- It was commissioned into the Indian Navy on April 29, 2010.

Parcham Classes

Book on South Asian migration to be released soon

- A book titled 'South Asia Migration Report 2024: Remittances, Resilience and Rehabilitation',
- set to be launched soon, argues for freedom of mobility for migrants within the countries of the South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC).
- Edited by migration expert S. Irudaya Rajan, Chair of the International Institute for Migration and Development, India.

EDITED BY
S IRUDAYA RAJAN

SOUTH ASIA MIGRATION REPORT 2024

Remittances, Resilience and
Rehabilitation

ROUTLEDGE



- The book includes migration patterns from the SAARC countries and a chapter on 'climate migration'.
- It also discusses the impact of COVID-19 on the movement of people in the region.
- Mr. Rajan pointed to the absence a common currency for members of the SAARC unlike members of the European Union. "When South Asia wants to emerge as a big economy, it should have a common currency

EXCLUSIVE

Handloom Expo

03-16 | AUGUST | 2024

10:00 AM to 08:00 PM

Exclusive Handloom and Handicraft Items

Venue: Handloom Haat
Janpath, New Delhi



10th National Handloom Day

EXCLUSIVE Handloom Expo

Attractions

- Master & Designer: Discover the world of handloom
- Master: Get insights into the techniques of handloom weaving
- Master: Get to know the different types of handloom weaving
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10th National Handloom Day

EXCLUSIVE Handloom Expo

Attractions

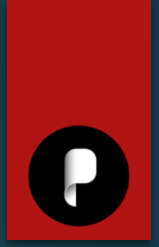
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03-16 | AUGUST | 2024

10:00 AM to 08:00 PM

"VIRAASAT", 10th National Handloom Day Begins At Handloom Haat, New Delhi

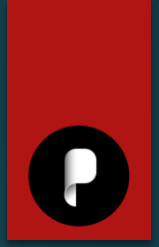
“VIRAASAT”, 10th National Handloom Day Begins At Handloom Haat, New Delhi



- The Textile Ministry is organising a fortnight-long exhibition called “VIRAASAT,” to celebrate the 10th National Handloom Day
- The National Handloom Development Corporation Ltd (NHDC), an arm of the Textiles Ministry is organising this handloom expo.
- The first National Handloom Day was held on 7th August 2015 by PM Modi in Chennai.

Parcham Classes

Doppler Radar to Be Installed in Lahaul-Spiti for Weather Forecasting

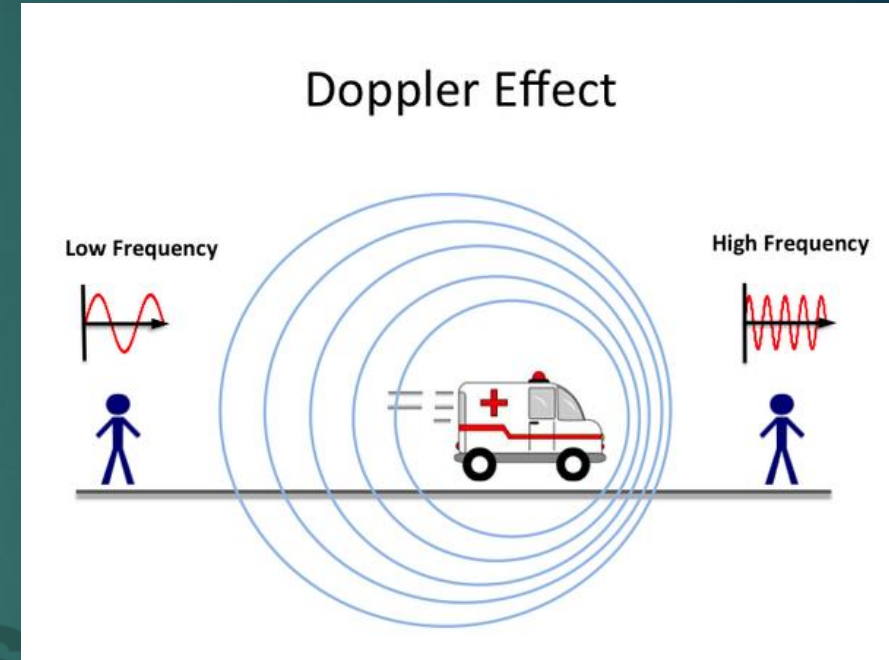


- An X-band Doppler weather radar will be installed in Lahaul-Spiti, Himachal Pradesh, by December 2025 to enhance weather forecasting and disaster management in the region.
- Currently, 3 Doppler radars are operational in Himachal Pradesh, with a total expenditure of Rs 13.87 crore for their installation and operation.
- The new radar will provide accurate data on weather and potential disasters.

Parcham Classes



- **Radar (Radio Detection and Ranging):** a device which **uses electromagnetic waves in the microwaves region to detect location** (range & direction), **altitude, intensity and movement** of moving and non-moving objects.
- **Doppler Radar:** a specialized radar that **uses the Doppler effect** to produce velocity data about objects at a distance.
- **Doppler effect:** When the **source and the signal are in relative motion** to each other there is a **change in the frequency observed by the observer**. If they are moving closer, frequency increases and vice versa.





- Doppler radars of varying frequencies — **S-band, C-band and X-band** — are commonly used by the IMD **to detect and track the movement of weather systems, cloud bands and gauge rainfall** over its coverage area of about **500 km**.

X-band radar:

- It operates on a **wavelength of 2.5-4 cm** and a **frequency of 8-12 GHz**. Because of the smaller wavelength, the X band radar is **more sensitive and can detect smaller particles**.
- It is **used to detect thunderstorms** and lightning.

About Spiti Valley:



- It is a **cold desert mountain valley** located in the northeastern part of Himachal Pradesh.
- It is located in the **rain shadow region** of the **Greater Himalayan ranges**.
- The name Spiti or Piti — as it is known among the locals— means '**The middle land**' that is the **land between India and Tibet**.
- The valley is **bounded by** the districts of **Kinnaur** in the southeast, **Kullu** in the south, and the **valleys of Zaskar & Ladakh** in the north.





- In the east, **Spiti** shares its boundary with **Tibet**.
- **Highest Point: Kunzum La** 4551 m.
- Language: Natives communicate in Stod Bhoti, a subgroup of the Tibetan languages.
- The famous **Tabo Monastery** is located in Spiti Valley.



Government declares Adichunchanagiri in Karnataka and Choolannuar in Kerala as Peacock Sanctuary



- Union Minister for Environment, Forest and Climate Change Mr. **Bhupender Yadav** said that the **Central Government** has declared Adichunchanagiri in Karnataka and Choolannuar in Kerala as Peacock Sanctuary.
- Several measures are being taken for the conservation of the national bird and the ministry has also set up breeding and conservation centers for peacocks.



- **Adichunchanagiri Peacock Sanctuary** sanctuary is situated in Nagamangala Taluk of **Mandya District**. It was first notified in 1981 and finally declared in 1999.
- **Choolannur Pea Fowl Sanctuary** or Mayiladumpara, as it is locally known, is located in **Palakkad district**. It was declared as a peacock sanctuary in 1996.

Parcham Classes

मुख्यमंत्री मझ्यां सम्मान योजना

झारखंड सरकार देगी
सभी महिलाओं को



1000 रुपये हर महीने

जल्दी भरे आवेदन फॉर्म



Jharkhand launches Mukhyamantri Maiyaan Samman Yojana for women



- The Mukhyamantri Maiyaan Samman Yojana was earlier called Jharkhand Behan Beti Swavalamban Protsahan Yojana.
- It is a direct benefit transfer (DBT) scheme in which eligible women beneficiaries receive Rs 1000 per month from the state government directly in their bank accounts.
- Chief Minister Hemant Soren and State Women and Child Development Minister Baby Devi will transfer the first instalment to the beneficiary's account on 16 August 2024.



- Women in the **age group of 21-50 years** are eligible for the scheme.
- The beneficiary's **annual income shall be less than Rs 8 lakhs**.
- An estimated 48 lakh women are estimated to be eligible for the scheme.
- The scheme is expected to cost the state government around Rs 4000 crore per month.
- The state government, in order to ensure the enrollment of the eligible women, **will set up special camps in all the panchayats and wards of all the districts from 3-10 August 2024.**

Pancham Classes



News

LG Can Nominate Members To MCD: SC

Supreme Court upholds Delhi L-G's power to appoint aldermen to MCD



- The Supreme Court on August 5 held that the authority of the Lieutenant Governor of Delhi to nominate 10 persons with special knowledge of municipal administration to the Municipal Corporation of Delhi is a statutory duty attached to his office and he is not bound by the aid and advice of the Council of Ministers.

Parcham Classes



- ▶ A bench of Chief Justice of India **D Y Chandrachud** and Justices **P S Narasimha** and **J B Pardiwala**, said in its order, “The **statutory power under Section 3(3)(b)(i)** to nominate persons of special knowledge was vested in the Lt Governor for the **first time by the 1993 amendment to the Delhi Municipal Corporation Act, 1957** to incorporate the Constitutional changes through Articles 239AA, 239AB and introduction of Part IX-A relating to municipalities.

Parcham Classes

**Amazon Pay, Adyen,
BillDesk secure
cross-border
payment
licence from
RBI**

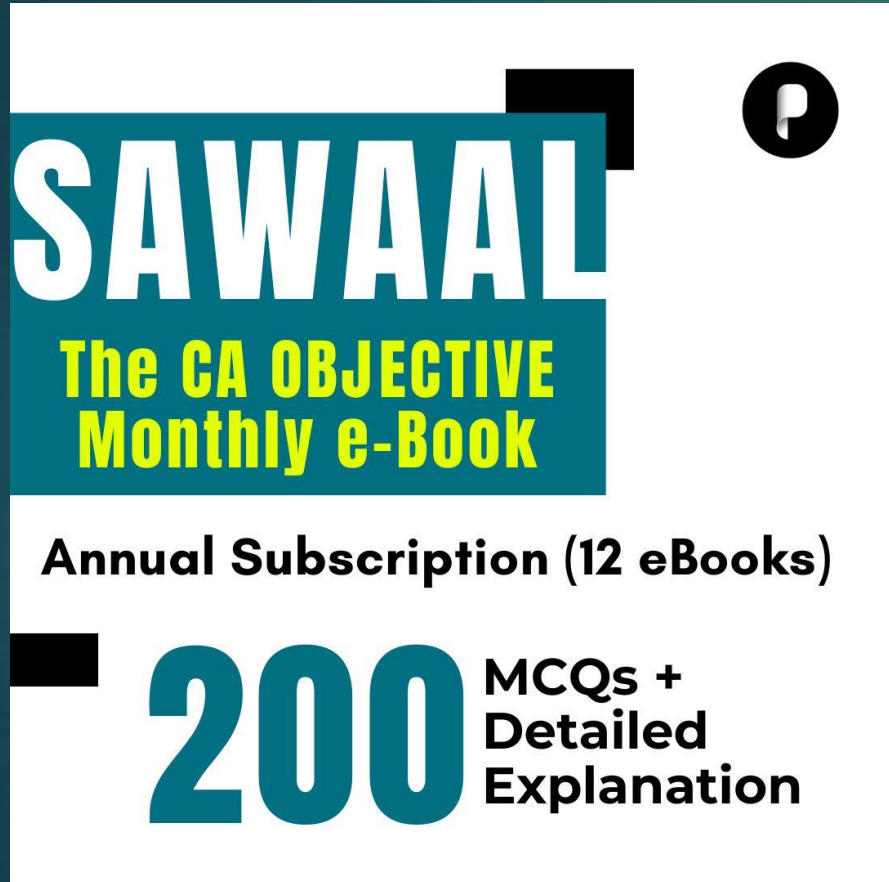


Amazon Pay, Adyen, and BillDesk Obtain RBI Cross-Border Payment License



- The PA-CB licence allows payment companies to offer payment services in the export-import space
- These companies can now facilitate international currency transactions for Indian exporters and assist global brands in selling products in India through popular local payment methods.
- Cashfree was the first company to secure the PA-cross border licence.
- BillDesk: One of India's largest bill processing entities.
- Amazon Pay: Provides mobile wallet payments, Unified Payments Interface (UPI) transactions, and bill payments.
- Adyen: A Netherlands-headquartered company

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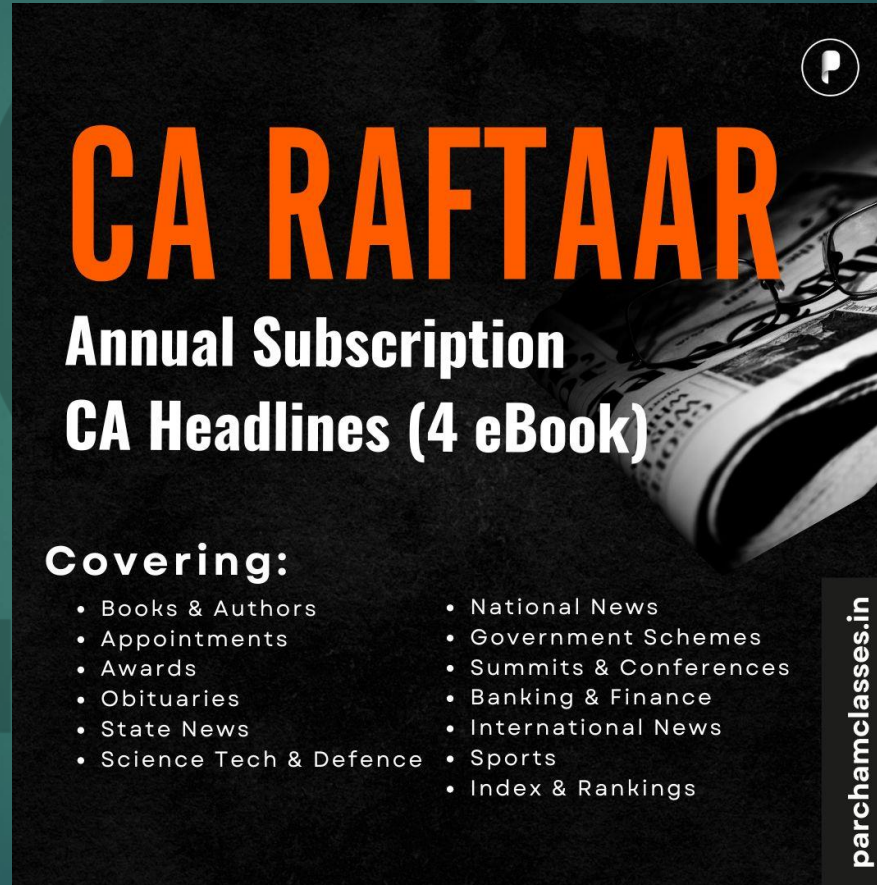


SAWAAL
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Annual Subscription (12 eBooks)

200 MCQs +
Detailed
Explanation

The cover features a white background with a teal banner at the top containing the word 'SAWAAL' in large white letters. Below the banner, the text 'The CA OBJECTIVE Monthly e-Book' is written in yellow. A black square with a white 'P' logo is in the top right corner. At the bottom, 'Annual Subscription (12 eBooks)' is written in black, and '200 MCQs + Detailed Explanation' is written in large teal and black numbers.



CA RAFTAAR
Annual Subscription
CA Headlines (4 eBook)

Covering:

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- Appointments
- Awards
- Obituaries
- State News
- Science Tech & Defence
- National News
- Government Schemes
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- Banking & Finance
- International News
- Sports
- Index & Rankings

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The cover has a dark background with a newspaper image on the right. The title 'CA RAFTAAR' is in large orange letters. Below it, 'Annual Subscription CA Headlines (4 eBook)' is in white. A list of topics covered is provided in two columns. The website 'parchamclasses.in' is written vertically on the right side. A black circle with a white 'P' logo is in the top right corner.

Available on Website & App



6 MONTHLY CURRENT AFFAIRS MAGAZINE



JAN – JUNE 2024

COMPREHENSIVE

01

02

WITH STATIC GK

CATEGORY-WISE

03

04

UP-TO-DATE



asses

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अधिक जानने के लिए हमसे संपर्क करें

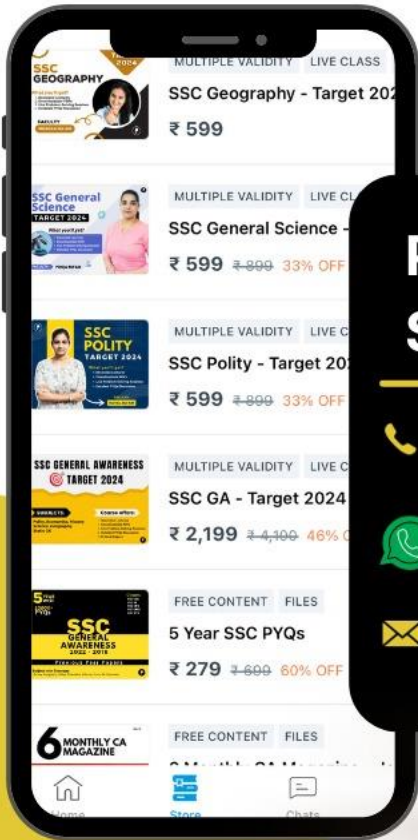
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REVISION QUESTIONS

Parcham Classes



At the Rim of the Pacific Exercise (RIMPAC) 2024, what award did INS Shivalik receive?

रिम ऑफ द पैसिफिक एक्सरसाइज (RIMPAC) 2024 में INS शिवालिक को कौन सा पुरस्कार मिला?

- A) Best Ship Award
- B) Precision Firepower Trophy
- C) RODEO Trophy
- D) Excellence in Combat Award

Answer: C

Paroham Classes



What is the projected gas production in India for the year 2026 according to the data shared by the Union Minister?

केंद्रीय मंत्री द्वारा साझा किए गए आंकड़ों के अनुसार वर्ष 2026 के लिए भारत में अनुमानित गैस उत्पादन कितना है?

- A) 40.0 BCM
- B) 42.1 BCM
- C) 45.3 BCM
- D) 48.2 BCM

Answer: C

Parcham Classes



Which of the following statements about Hiroshima Day is correct?

- A) Hiroshima Day commemorates the atomic bombing of Hiroshima by the United Kingdom on August 9, 1948.
- B) Hiroshima Day is observed on August 9, 1945, to mark the bombing of Hiroshima.
- C) The atomic bomb dropped on Hiroshima was nicknamed "Fat Man"
- D) The atomic bombing of Hiroshima occurred on August 6, 1945, and the bomb was nicknamed "Little Boy"

Answer: D



Who is the editor of the 'South Asia Migration Report 2024'?

‘दक्षिण एशिया प्रवासन रिपोर्ट 2024’ के संपादक कौन हैं?

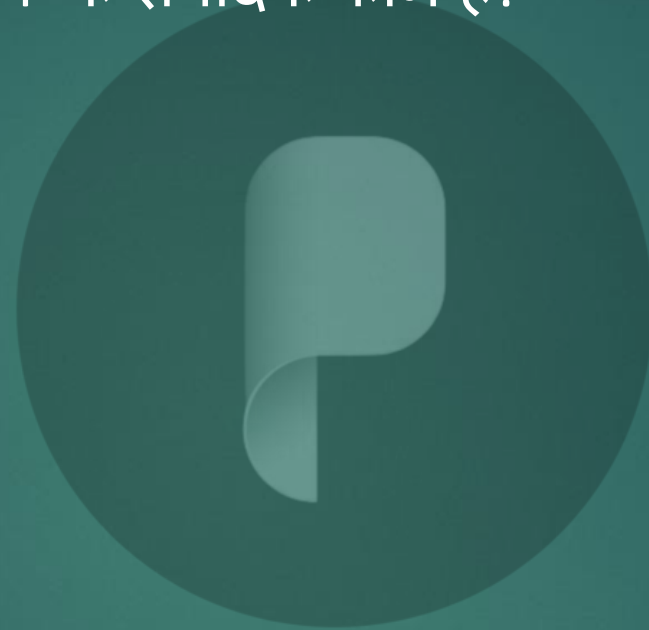
A) Dr. S. Irudaya Rajan

B) Dr. A. K. Sharma

C) Prof. R. Kumar

D) Mr. V. S. Rao

Answer: A



Parcham Classes



Who recently resigned as the Prime Minister of Bangladesh amid violence in the country?

हाल ही में बांग्लादेश में हिंसा के बीच किसने प्रधानमंत्री पद से इस्तीफा दे दिया?

- A) Sheikh Hasina
- B) Khaleda Zia
- C) Hussain Muhammad Ershad
- D) Muhammad Yunus

Answer: A

Parcham Classes



Which Fijian leaders will President Droupadi Murmu hold bilateral meetings with during her visit?

राष्ट्रपति द्रौपदी मुर्मू अपनी यात्रा के दौरान किन फिजी नेताओं के साथ द्विपक्षीय बैठकें करेंगी?

- A) President Williams Katonivere and Prime Minister Sitiveni Rabuka
- B) President Ratu Epeli Nailatikau and Prime Minister Frank Bainimarama
- C) President Jioji Konrote and Prime Minister Voreqe Bainimarama
- D) President George Konrote and Prime Minister Aiyaz Sayed-Khaiyum

Answer: A

Parcham Classes



Adichunchanagiri Peacock Sanctuary is located in which district of Karnataka?

आदिचुंचनगिरी मयूर अभयारण्य कर्नाटक के किस जिले में स्थित है?

- A) Bangalore District
- B) Mandya District
- C) Hassan District
- D) Mysuru District

Answer: B

Parcham Classes

Question Of The Day



Dr. Yamini Krishnamurthy, who recently passed away, was awarded the Padma Vibhushan in which year?

कृष्णमूर्ति, जिनका हाल ही में निधन हो गया, को किस वर्ष पद्मश्री से सम्मानित किया गया था?

- A) 2006
- B) 2016
- C) 1971
- D) 1977

Answer: B

Parcham Classes