

4. machine-learning-intro.pdf

Title: Introduction to Machine Learning

1. What is Machine Learning?

Machine Learning is a branch of AI where systems **learn from data without being explicitly programmed**.

2. Types of Machine Learning

a) Supervised Learning

- Uses labeled data
- Example: Linear Regression, Decision Trees

b) Unsupervised Learning

- Uses unlabeled data
- Example: Clustering (K-Means)

c) Reinforcement Learning

- Learning using rewards and punishment
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3. Machine Learning Process

1. Data collection

2. Data preprocessing
 3. Model training
 4. Model testing
 5. Prediction
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4. Common Algorithms

- Linear Regression
 - Logistic Regression
 - Decision Tree
 - K-Means
 - Support Vector Machine
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5. Applications

- Recommendation systems (Netflix, Amazon)
 - Fraud detection
 - Image recognition
 - Chatbots
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6. Tools & Libraries

- Python
 - Scikit-learn
 - TensorFlow
 - PyTorch
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7. Advantages

- Automation
 - Accuracy
 - Handles large data
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8. Conclusion

Machine learning is the **core technology behind modern AI systems.**