# #DEFYHATENOW

# Gender Based Violence Online



## GENDER BASED VIOLENCE ONLINE

- · What is cyber-bullying and gender-based violence?
- · How does sexual harassment affect women online?
- · Why is civil society action & education important?

Gender-based violence is a global health and human rights issue that violates international human rights law and gender equality.

Gender-based violence (GBV) online takes many forms including hacking, impersonation, surveillance, recruiting victims into violent situations, and malicious distribution of intimate photos and messages.

## Online harassment exacerbates digital exclusion and selfcensorship.

Koliwe Majama, an African media, internet and communications expert says the sharp rise in technology-related violence against women and its normalisation has made the use of the Internet a gendered issue:

"It has, of necessity, become imperative that women get to the fore of the debate on cyber-security instead of leaving it solely to governments and the financial/business sector as is the case in national and regional governance forums."

## LEGAL IMPLICATIONS OF GBV ONLINE

Cameroon has no specific law to address Gender based violence online, but Law No 2010/0 12 of 21st December 2010 relates to cyber security and cyber criminality in Cameroon, Section 75{1}.

## **FEMALE LEADERSHIP & ONLINE BULLYING**

"We are socialized to believe men are the only capable leaders. We need to be educated, women should not be intimidated from running for office." Theresa Mmolawa