

1. Admin: POST /api/v1.0/flight/airline/inventory/add

| Test ID | Type | Test Case Description | Expected Result |
|------------|----------|---|--|
| TC_INV_1.1 | Positive | Successfully add a new, valid flight schedule for an existing airline. | 201 Created / 200 OK. Flight is saved in the database. |
| TC_INV_1.2 | Positive | Successfully add a flight with only the minimum required fields. | 201 Created / 200 OK. Flight is saved. |
| TC_INV_1.3 | Positive | Successfully add a flight with all optional fields populated. | 201 Created / 200 OK. Flight is saved. |
| TC_INV_1.4 | Negative | Attempt to add a flight with missing required fields (e.g., no flight number, no price). | 400 Bad Request with a clear error message. |
| TC_INV_1.5 | Negative | Attempt to add a flight with invalid data types (e.g., price as text, invalid date format). | 400 Bad Request. |
| TC_INV_1.6 | Negative | Attempt to add a flight with logically invalid data (e.g., negative seat count). | 400 Bad Request. |
| TC_INV_1.7 | Negative | Attempt to add a flight where arrival time is before departure time. | 400 Bad Request. |

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| TC_INV_1.8 | Negative | Attempt to add a flight with a departure date in the past. | 400 Bad Request. |
| TC_INV_1.9 | Negative | Attempt to add a duplicate flight (same airline, flight number, and departure time). | 409 Conflict or 400 Bad Request. |
| TC_INV_1.10 | Security | An unauthenticated (not logged-in) user attempts to access this endpoint. | 401 Unauthorized. |
| TC_INV_1.11 | Security | A logged-in User (not Admin) attempts to access this endpoint. | 403 Forbidden. |

2. User: POST /api/v1.0/flight/search

| Test ID | Type | Test Case Description | Expected Result |
|---------------|-----------|---|--|
| TC_SEARCH_2.1 | Positive | Search for a one-way flight with valid 'from', 'to', and 'date'. | 200 OK with a JSON list of matching flights. |
| TC_SEARCH_2.2 | Positive | Search for a round-trip flight with valid 'from', 'to', and 'dates'. | 200 OK with lists for both outgoing and return flights. |
| TC_SEARCH_2.3 | Positive | Verify search results contain: Flight Date/time, Airline Name/Logo, and Price. | All required fields are present and correctly formatted. |
| TC_SEARCH_2.4 | Negative | Search with a missing required field (e.g., no 'from' location, no date). | 400 Bad Request. |
| TC_SEARCH_2.5 | Negative | Search with the same 'from' and 'to' location. | 400 Bad Request. |
| TC_SEARCH_2.6 | Negative | Search for a flight with a date in the past. | 400 Bad Request. |
| TC_SEARCH_2.7 | Negative | Search using an invalid date format (e.g., "DD/MM/YYYY" if "YYYY-MM-DD" is expected). | 400 Bad Request. |
| TC_SEARCH_2.8 | Edge Case | Search for a flight | 200 OK with an |

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| | | route that has no scheduled flights. | empty list []. |
| TC_SEARCH_2.9 | Edge Case | Search for a flight on the current day (today). | 200 OK with a list of flights. |

3. User: POST /api/v1.0/flight/booking/{flightid}

| Test ID | Type | Test Case Description | Expected Result |
|-------------|----------|---|---|
| TC_BOOK_3.1 | Positive | A logged-in user successfully books a single seat. | 201 Created / 200 OK. Response includes a valid PNR number. |
| TC_BOOK_3.2 | Positive | A logged-in user successfully books multiple (e.g., 3) seats. | 201 Created / 200 OK. Response includes a PNR. |
| TC_BOOK_3.3 | Positive | Successful booking with all passenger details, "Veg" meal, and seat selection. | 201 Created / 200 OK. |
| TC_BOOK_3.4 | Negative | An unauthenticated (not logged-in) user attempts to book a ticket. | 401 Unauthorized (as per business rule). |
| TC_BOOK_3.5 | Negative | Attempt to book with an invalid or non-existent flightid. | 404 Not Found. |
| TC_BOOK_3.6 | Negative | Attempt to book with missing required body data (e.g., no passenger details, no email). | 400 Bad Request. |
| TC_BOOK_3.7 | Negative | Attempt to book with an invalid email format. | 400 Bad Request. |
| TC_BOOK_3.8 | Negative | Attempt to book 0 seats or a negative number of seats. | 400 Bad Request. |

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| TC_BOOK_3.9 | Negative | Attempt to book more seats than are currently available on the flight. | 400 Bad Request (e.g., "Not enough seats available"). |
| TC_BOOK_3.10 | Negative | Attempt to book a seat number that is already taken. | 409 Conflict or 400 Bad Request. |
| TC_BOOK_3.11 | Negative | Attempt to book a flight that is in the past. | 400 Bad Request (e.g., "Flight has already departed"). |
| TC_BOOK_3.12 | Edge Case | Attempt to book the very last available seat on a flight. | 201 Created / 200 OK. Booking succeeds. |

4. User: GET /api/v1.0/flight/ticket/{pnر}

| Test ID | Type | Test Case Description | Expected Result |
|------------|----------|--|--|
| TC_GET_4.1 | Positive | Retrieve ticket details using a valid, existing PNR. | 200 OK. Response contains all booking details. |
| TC_GET_4.2 | Positive | Verify retrieved details match what was provided during booking. | All fields (names, seats, meal) are correct. |
| TC_GET_4.3 | Negative | Attempt to retrieve a PNR that does not exist. | 404 Not Found. |
| TC_GET_4.4 | Negative | Attempt to retrieve a PNR with an invalid format (e.g., "123"). | 400 Bad Request. |
| TC_GET_4.5 | Security | A logged-in user attempts to retrieve the PNR for a booking made by a <i>different</i> user. | 403 Forbidden or 404 Not Found. |

5. User: GET /api/v1.0/flight/booking/history/{emailId}

| Test ID | Type | Test Case Description | Expected Result |
|-------------|----------|---|---|
| TC_HIST_5.1 | Positive | Retrieve history for a user who has multiple bookings. | 200 OK with a JSON list of all tickets. |
| TC_HIST_5.2 | Positive | Retrieve history for a user who has only one booking. | 200 OK with a list containing one ticket. |
| TC_HIST_5.3 | Positive | Retrieve history for a user who has zero bookings. | 200 OK with an empty list []. |
| TC_HIST_5.4 | Negative | Attempt to retrieve history using an invalid email format. | 400 Bad Request. |
| TC_HIST_5.5 | Security | An unauthenticated user attempts to get booking history. | 401 Unauthorized. |
| TC_HIST_5.6 | Security | A logged-in user (a@test.com) attempts to get the history for a <i>different</i> user (b@test.com). | 403 Forbidden. |

6. User: DELETE /api/v1.0/flight/booking/cancel/{pnr}

| Test ID | Type | Test Case Description | Expected Result |
|------------|-----------|--|---|
| TC_DEL_6.1 | Positive | Successfully cancel a booking that is more than 24 hours from the journey date. | 200 OK or 204 No Content. |
| TC_DEL_6.2 | Negative | Attempt to cancel a PNR that does not exist. | 404 Not Found. |
| TC_DEL_6.3 | Negative | Attempt to cancel a PNR that has <i>already</i> been canceled. | 400 Bad Request or 404 Not Found. |
| TC_DEL_6.4 | Negative | Attempt to cancel a PNR for a flight that is already in the past. | 400 Bad Request. |
| TC_DEL_6.5 | Security | An unauthenticated user attempts to cancel a ticket. | 401 Unauthorized. |
| TC_DEL_6.6 | Security | A logged-in user attempts to cancel a PNR belonging to a <i>different</i> user. | 403 Forbidden or 404 Not Found. |
| TC_DEL_6.7 | Edge Case | (Business Rule) Attempt to cancel a booking less than | 400 Bad Request (e.g., "Cancellation window closed"). |

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| | | 24 hours from the journey date. | |
| TC_DEL_6.8 | Edge Case | Attempt to cancel a ticket <i>exactly</i> 24 hours and 1 minute before the flight. | 200 OK. Cancellation succeeds. |
| TC_DEL_6.9 | Edge Case | Attempt to cancel a ticket <i>exactly</i> 23 hours and 59 minutes before the flight. | 400 Bad Request. Cancellation fails. |

7. Advanced Integration & Data Integrity Tests

| Test ID | Type | Test Case Description | Expected Result |
|------------|-------------|---|---|
| TC_INT_7.1 | Integration | (Inventory Check) 1. Search flight, note seats. 2. Book 2 seats. 3. Search flight again. | The available seat count in step 3 must be (count from step 1) - 2. |
| TC_INT_7.2 | Integration | (Cancellation & Inventory) 1. Book 1 seat. 2. Note seat count. 3. Cancel booking. 4. Note seat count again. | The seat count in step 4 must be (count from step 2) + 1. |
| TC_INT_7.3 | Integration | (Concurrency Race Condition) 1. Find a flight with 1 seat. 2. Simulate 2 users booking it simultaneously. | Only one user's booking is successful (201 Created). The other gets an error (400 or 409). |
| TC_INT_7.4 | Integration | (Business Rule - Timezone) 1. Identify flight departure time (e.g., 8:00 AM in UTC+5). 2. Attempt to cancel at 24.5 hours before (in UTC). | This is a design/logic test. The cancellation rule (24h) must be checked against a consistent timezone (e.g., UTC). |

8. Advanced Security & Validation Tests

| Test ID | Type | Test Case Description | Expected Result |
|------------|----------|--|--|
| TC_SEC_8.1 | Security | (IDOR) Logged in as User A, attempt to view/cancel a ticket PNR belonging to User B. | 403 Forbidden or 404 Not Found. Details must not be exposed. |
| TC_SEC_8.2 | Security | (XSS) Attempt to book with a passenger NAME of <script>alert(1)</script>. | 400 Bad Request, OR data is sanitized in the database. No script executes when retrieving this data. |
| TC_SEC_8.3 | Security | (SQL Injection) Attempt to get history with emailId of ' OR 1=1; --. | 400 Bad Request or 404 Not Found. System must not crash or return all users' history. |
| TC_SEC_8.4 | Security | (Parameter Tampering) Attempt to book a flight by manually adding a price=1 parameter to the JSON body. | The custom price parameter is ignored. The ticket is booked at the correct, official price. |

9. Project Rubrics Verification Checklist

| Check ID | Requirement | Verification |
|----------|-------------------|---|
| VC_9.1 | Package Structure | Verify the main package is com.flightapp.*. |
| VC_9.2 | Configuration | Verify all Spring Boot config is in application.properties or application.yaml. |
| VC_9.3 | Code Structure | Verify code is logically separated into Controller, Service, Repository, Validation packages. |
| VC_9.4 | Code Quality | Verified code has been analyzed with PMD/SonarQube (or similar tool) for quality. |
| VC_9.5 | Readability | Verify code is clean, with clear, self-documenting names for variables and methods. |