# Applications of MoS<sub>2</sub> as a Two-Dimensional Materials Beyond Graphene

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#### Overview

Origins and Discovery of Graphene

 ${\sf MoS}_2$  as Materials Beyond Graphene

Applications of MoS<sub>2</sub> in FETs

Conclusion

#### Search for new Materials

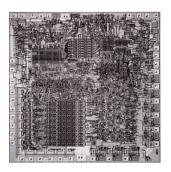


Figure: The Intel 8080 introduced in 1974 consisted of approximately 5,000 transistors

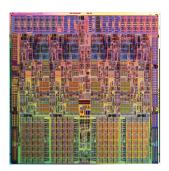
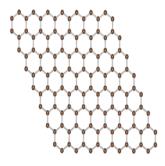


Figure: The Intel Core i7 in 2008 consisted of approximately 731 million transistors

[Grifantini, 2008]

### Discovery of Graphene



Band Gap

Figure: [Riken, 2012]

### Properties of Graphene

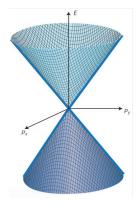


Figure: Electronic band structure of graphene [Fuhrer, 2010].

- Band Gap
- Mobility
- Young's Modulus

### Transistion Metal Dichalcogenides (TMDs)

- Metal atom M
  - Mo, W, Nb, Re, Ni, or V
- 2 chalcogenide atoms X<sub>2</sub>
  - S, Se, Te

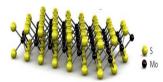


Figure: Bulk MoS<sub>2</sub> crystal [Wang, 2012].

## Micromechanical Exfoliation of MoS<sub>2</sub>



Figure: Bulk MoS<sub>2</sub> crystal [Wang, 2012].

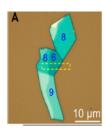


Figure: Image of MoS<sub>2</sub> [Li, 2014].

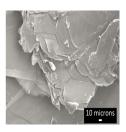


Figure: Example of layering in MoS<sub>2</sub> flakes [Radisavljevic, 2011].

## MoS<sub>2</sub> in FETs



Figure: Bulk MoS<sub>2</sub> crystal [Wang, 2012].

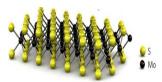


Figure: second figure

## MoS<sub>2</sub> in FETs Continued

#### References



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