

TITLE

by

Kraig Andrews

Ph.D. Disseration Prospectus

YEAR

Advisor

ABSTRACT

TITLE HERE

by

Kraig J. Andrews

August 2008

Advisor: Dr. Zhixain Zhou
Major: Physics
Degree: Doctor of Philosophy

Abstract here

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Acknowledgements here...

Table of Contents

List of Figures	iv
List of Tables	v
1 Introduction	1
1.1 The Conception of Semiconductors	1
1.2 Evolution of Semiconductors	2
1.3 Interest and Development of Two-dimensional Materials	2
1.4 Current State of Two-dimensional Materials	2
2 Chapter 2	3
2.1 Section Heading	3
3 Chapter 3	4
3.1 Section Heading	4
4 Conclusion	5
4.1 Heading	5
Appendices	7
A Acronyms	8

List of Figures

1.1	Name	1
1.2	name	1
1.3	main caption	2

List of Tables

1.1	Properties of selected semiconductors	1
1.2	Band gaps of typical TMDs and other materials	2

Chapter 1

Introduction

1.1 The Conception of Semiconductors

Here we present work by [2, 1].

Semiconductor	Band Gap (eV)	Electron Mobility ¹ (cm ² /V · s)	Hole Mobility ¹ (cm ² /V · s)	Lattice Constant (Å)
Si	1.12	1,500	470	5.43095 ^a
Ge	0.67	3,900	1,900	5.64613 ^a
GaAs	1.42	8,500	400	5.6533 ^b
CdS	2.5	300	50	5.8320 ^c
AlAs	2.16	1,200	400	5.6622 ^b
ZnS	3.66	165	5	5.410 ^d

Table 1.1: Selected properties of some common semiconductors at $T = 300$ K. Adapted from ref. [5].

¹ Drift mobilities in the purest materials.
^a Diamond cubic crystal structure [4].
^b Zinc blende crystal structure [3].
^c Hexagonal and cubic... citation needed.
^d Notes on ZnS structure.

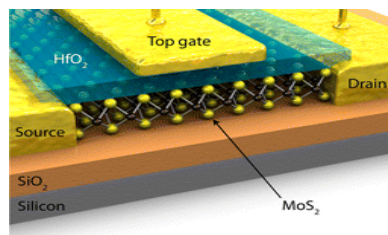


Figure 1.1: Name

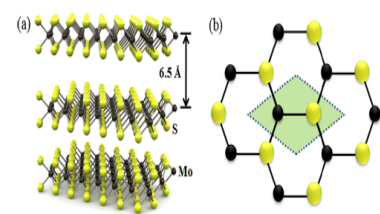


Figure 1.2: name

2D material	theoretical E_g (eV)	experimental E_g (eV)
graphene	0	0
bilayer graphene	0	0
bulk h -BN		5.97
monolayer h -BN		6.07
few layer (2-5) h -BN		5.92
bulk MoS_2	1.2 ^a	1.0-1.29 ^a
monolayer MoS_2	~ 1.90 ^b	~ 1.90 ^b
bulk WS_2	~ 1.30 ^a	~ 1.35 ^a
monolayer WS_2	~ 2.10 ^b	

Table 1.2: Summary of the band gaps of typical monolayer, bilayer, and bulk TMDs and h -BN materials. Table adapted from ref. [6].

^a Indirect band gap semiconductor.

^b Direct band gap semiconductor.

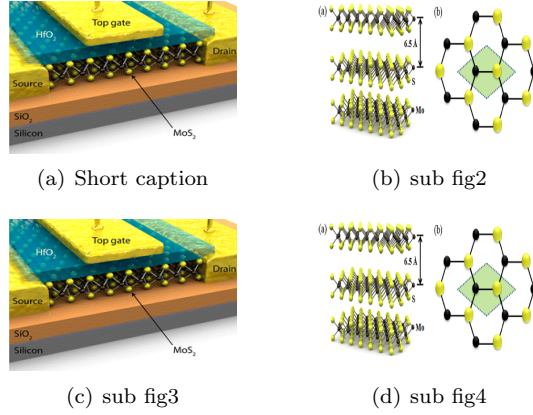


Figure 1.3: main caption

1.2 Evolution of Semiconductors

1.3 Interest and Development of Two-dimensional Materials

1.4 Current State of Two-dimensional Materials

Chapter 2

Chapter 2

2.1 Section Heading

Chapter 3

Chapter 3

3.1 Section Heading

Chapter 4

Conclusion

4.1 Heading

Bibliography

- [1] J. W. Allen. Gallium Arsenide as a Semi-insulator. *Nature*, 187:403–405, jul 1960.
- [2] M. Cutler and N. F. Mott. Observation of Anderson Localization in an Electron Gas. *Physical Review*, 181:1336–1340, may 1969.
- [3] A. Ledwith and S. J. Moss. *Chemistry of the Semiconductor Industry*. Springer Science, New York, NY, 1 edition, 1989.
- [4] W.C. O’Mara, R.B. Herring, and L.P. Hunt. *Handbook of Semiconductor Silicon Technology*. Materials science and process technology series. Noyes Publications, 1990.
- [5] Dieter K. Schroder. *Semiconductor Material and Device Characterization*. John Wiley and Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey, 3rd edition, 2006.
- [6] Mingsheng Xu, Tao Liang, Minmin Shi, and Hongzheng Chen. Graphene-like two-dimensional materials. *Chemical Reviews*, 113(5):3766–3798, 2013. PMID: 23286380.

Appendices

Appendix A

Acronyms