

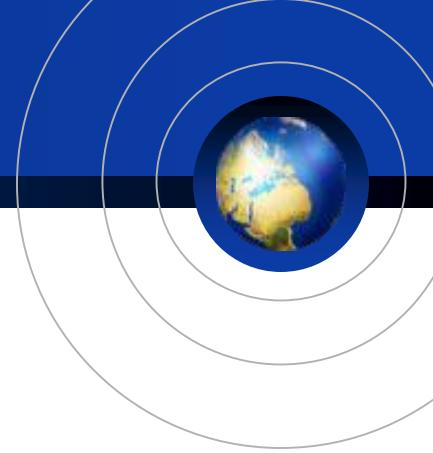


9. VTP와 STP

ICT폴리텍대학

강 상 희

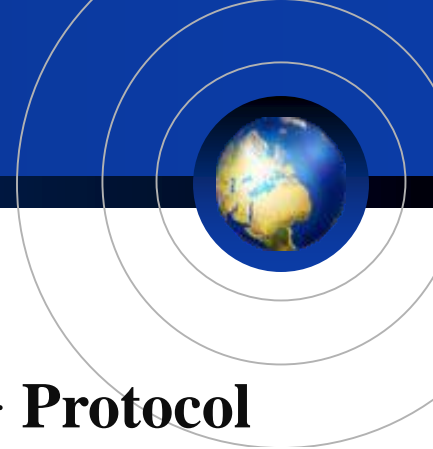
9. VTP와 STP



목 차

- VTP(VLAN Trunking Protocol)
- STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)

VTP(VLAN Trunking Protocol)

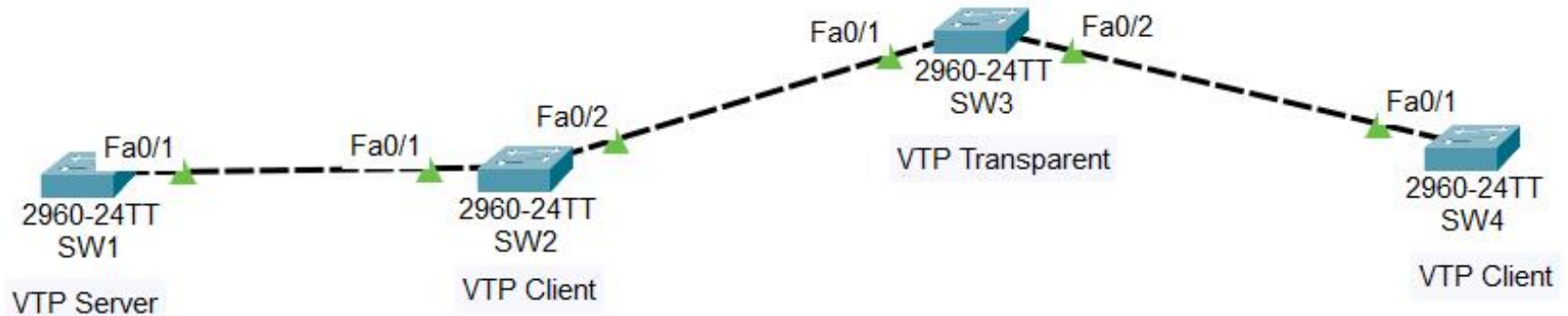
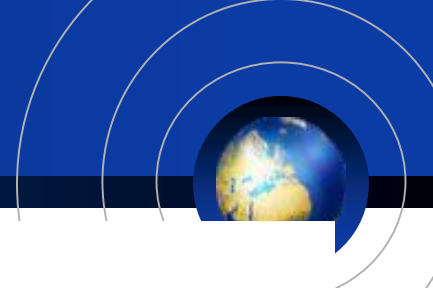


- VLAN 생성,수정 삭제 관리를 손쉽게 할수 있는 Protocol
- VTP 동작을 위해 스위치와 스위치 사이에 트렁크 설정

3가지 모드 동작

- Server모드 : 기본적 모드, VLAN 생성,수정, 삭제 가능
- Transparent모드 : 독립적 동작, 서버모드에서 받은 정보를 이웃스위치에 전달
- Client모드 : 서버에 받은 VLAN 정보만 반영

VTP(VLAN Trunking Protocol)



VTP Version 설정

- Switch(config)#vtp version ?
- Switch(config)#vtp version 2

VTP Mode 설정

- Switch(config)#vtp mode ?
- Switch(config)#vtp mode server

VTP(VLAN Trunking Protocol)



VTP 도메인 설정

- **Switch(config)#vtp domain cisco**

VTP 암호 설정

- **Switch(config)#vtp password cisco**

SW1 설정

1. **Switch(config)#hostname SW1**
2. **SW1(config)#vtp version 2**
3. **SW1(config)#vtp mode server**
4. **SW1(config)#vtp domain infocomm**
5. **SW1(config)#vtp password infocomm**
6. **SW1(config)#int F0/1**
7. **SW1(config-if)#sw mode trunk**
8. **SW1(config-if)#do show int trunk**

VTP(VLAN Trunking Protocol)



SW2 설정

1. **Switch(config)#hostname SW2**
2. **SW2(config)#vtp version 2**
3. **SW2(config)#vtp mode client**
4. **SW2(config)#vtp domain infocomm**
5. **SW2(config)#vtp password infocomm**
6. **SW2(config)#int range F0/1-2**
7. **SW2(config-if)#sw mode trunk**
8. **SW2(config-if)#do show int trunk**

SW3 설정

1. **Switch(config)#hostname SW3**
2. **SW3(config)#vtp version 2**
3. **SW3(config)#vtp mode transparent**
4. **SW3(config)#vtp domain infocomm**
5. **SW3(config)#vtp password infocomm**
6. **SW3(config)#int range F0/1-2**
7. **SW3(config-if)#sw mode trunk**

VTP(VLAN Trunking Protocol)



SW4 설정

1. **Switch(config)#hostname SW4**
2. **SW4(config)#vtp version 2**
3. **SW4(config)#vtp mode client**
4. **SW4(config)#vtp domain infocomm**
5. **SW4(config)#vtp password infocomm**
6. **SW4(config)#int F0/1**
7. **SW4(config-if)#sw mode trunk**
8. **SW4(config-if)#do show vtp status**

Maximun VLANs supported locally : 지원가능한 최대 VLAN 수

Number of existing VLANs : 현재 스위치에 존재한 VLAN 수

VTP Operation Mode : VTP 동작 모드

VTP Pruning Mode : 프루닝(필요없는 브로드캐스트 트래픽 전달
않함) 활성화 여부

VTP(VLAN Trunking Protocol)



SW1 설정

1. **SW1(config)#vlan 10**
2. **SW1(config-vlan)#name VLAN_10**
3. **SW1(config)#vlan 20**
4. **SW1(config-vlan)#name VLAN_20**
5. **SW1(config)#vlan 30**
6. **SW1(config-vlan)#name VLAN_30**
7. **SW1(config-vlan)#do show vlan**

SW2 설정

1. **SW2(config)#vlan 10**

VTP 모드가 Client Mode 인 경우 VLAN 생성,수정 불가능

1. **SW2(config-vlan)do show vlan**

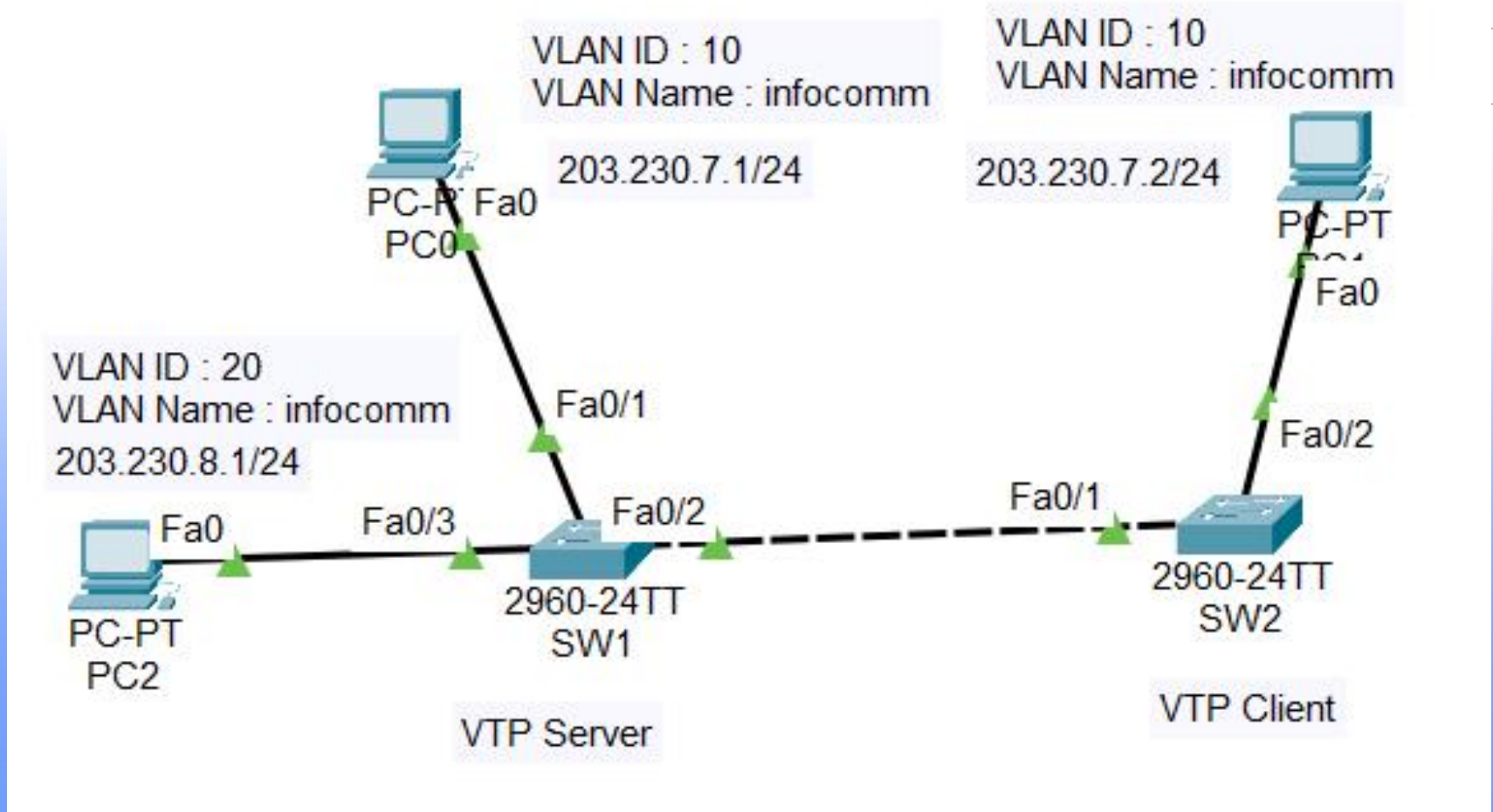
VTP(VLAN Trunking Protocol)



SW3 설정

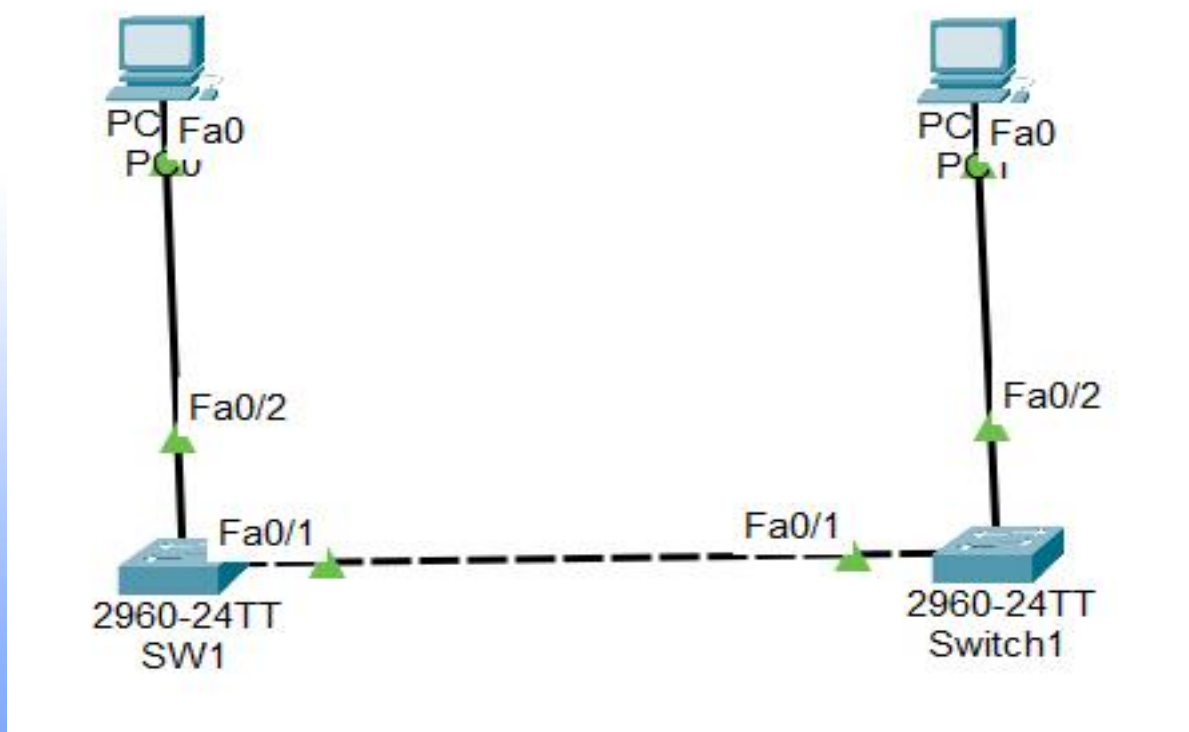
1. **SW3(config)#vlan 10**
 2. **SW3(config-vlan)#name test**
 3. **SW3(config-vlan)#do show vlan**
- **SW3 : VLAN 생성, SW1 보낸 VLAN 정보 반영X, SW3에서 만들어진 VLAN는 SW3 적용**
 - **SW4 : SW1 만 적용**

VTP(VLAN Trunking Protocol)



설정방법 없음

STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)

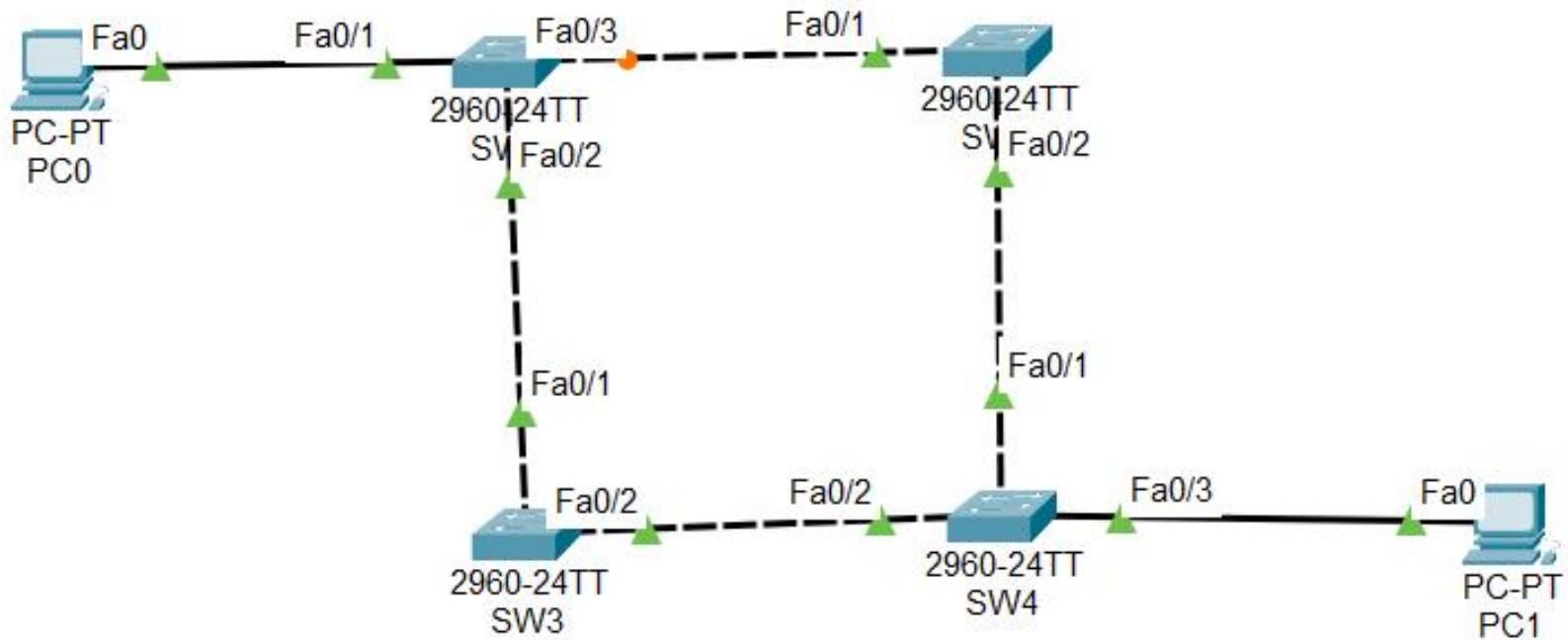


SW1과 SW2가 연결된 회선의 문제로 동작하지 못할 경우 – 이중화 구성 필요

STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



SW1과 SW2가 연결된 회선 문제로 동작하지 못할 경우 – 이중화 구성 필요



STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)

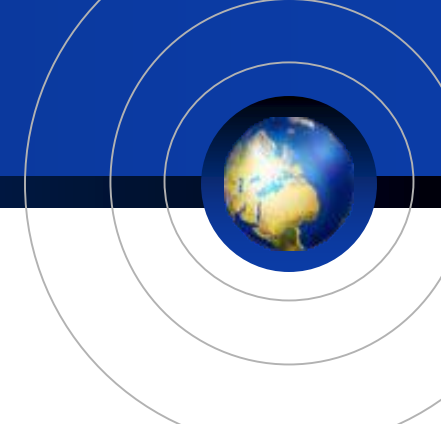


- 지속적인 프레임이 플러딩하여 루프가 발생 -> STP로 해결
- STP : 루프가 발생할 경로를 논리적으로 차단
- SW1와 SW2간에 차단(SW1-SW3-SW4)
- BPDU(Bridge Protocol Data Unit) : STP 동작하는 스위치에 의해 교환되는 STP정보를 포함한 프레임
- BPDU 프레임을 받아 STA(Spanning-Tree Algorithm)을 통해 포트 차단 결정

SW1의 Spanning-tree 정보

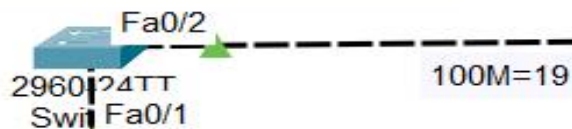
1. `switch(config)#hostname SW1`
2. `SW1(config)#do show spanning-tree`

STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



● STP 동작 원리 예제

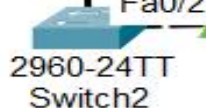
MAC address (VLAN 1 논리적 주소)
0013.8039.9500



MAC address (VLAN 1 논리적 주소)
0013.80d7.d580

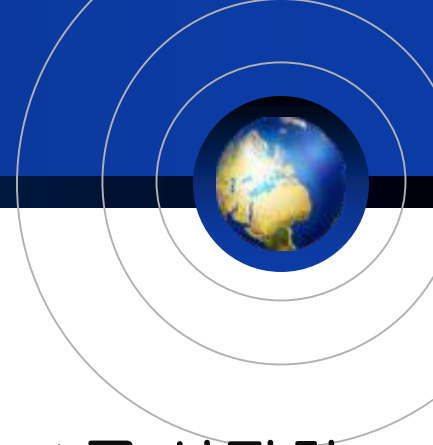


MAC address (VLAN 1 논리적 주소)
0013.8030.5e80



MAC address (VLAN 1 논리적 주소)
0013.80c7.9700

STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



● STP 동작 원리

1단계 : 네트워크당 하나의 루트브리지(**Root Bridge**)를 선택한다(per network)

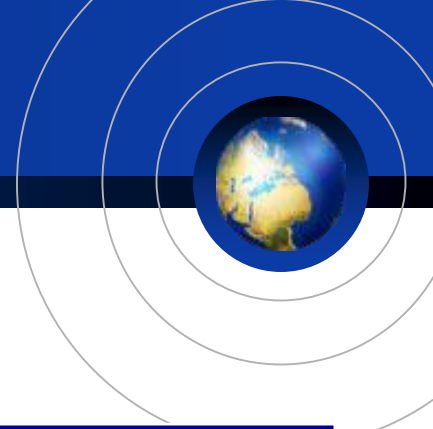
2단계 : 하나의 **Root Port** 선정(루트 브리지가 아닌 나머지 모든 브리지(**Non Root Bridge**)는 무조건 하나씩의 루트 포트를 갖음)

3단계 : 하나의 **Designated Port**(지정포트)를 선정(세그먼트당 하나씩의 데지크네이티드 포트를 갖음)

- 세그먼트 : 브리지 또는 스위치간에 서로 연결된 링크

4단계 : **Nondesignated Port**가 blocked 된다

STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



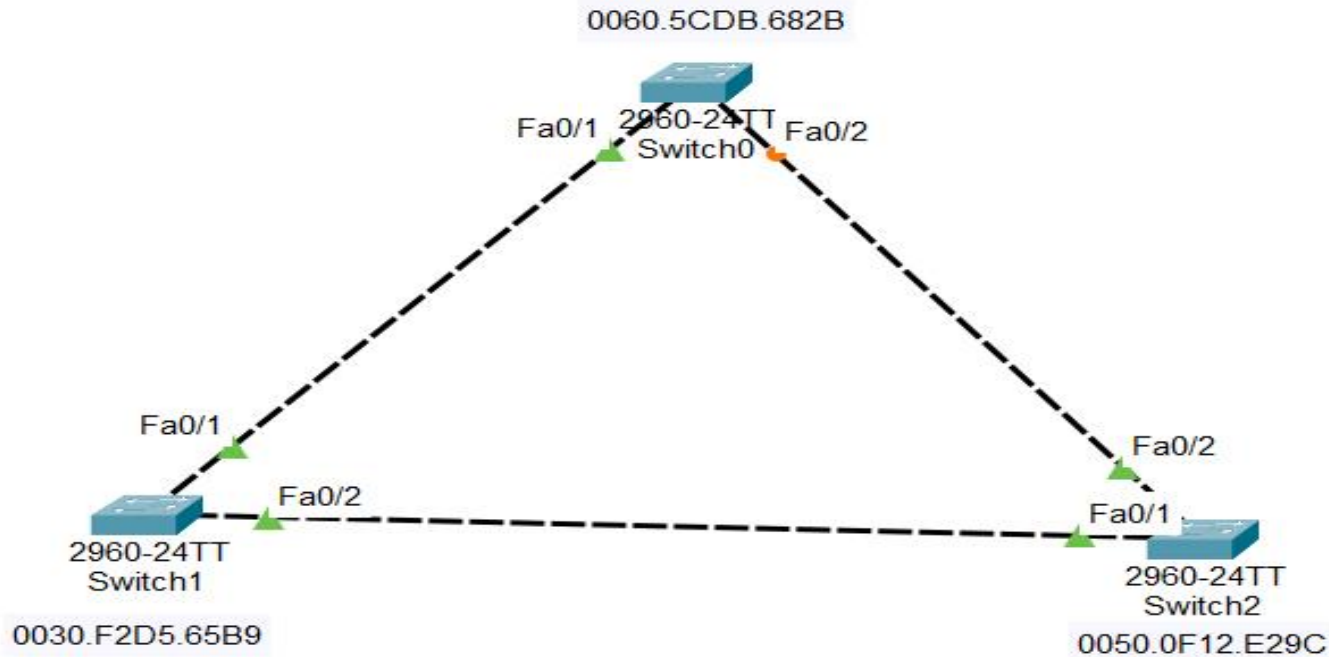
● 대역폭 별 STP Cost

Bandwidth(대역폭)	STP Cost(Path Cost)
4Mbps	250
10Mbps	100
100Mbps(FastE)	19
155Mbps	14
622Mbps	6
1Gbps	4
10Gbps	2

STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



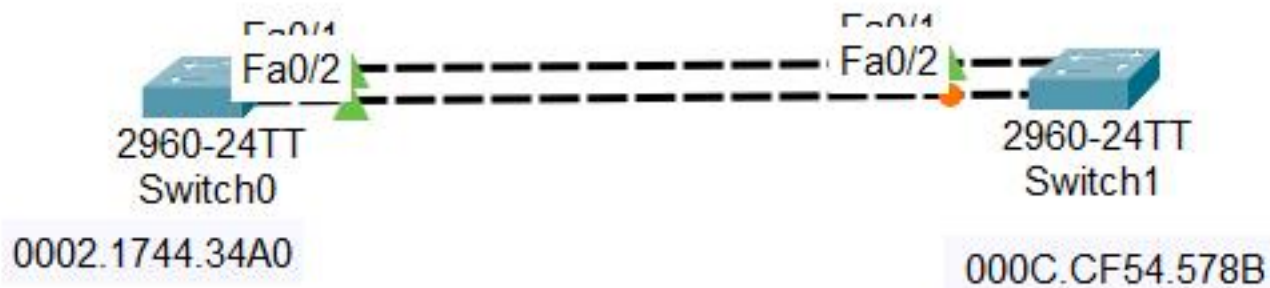
● STP 예제



STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



● STP 예제

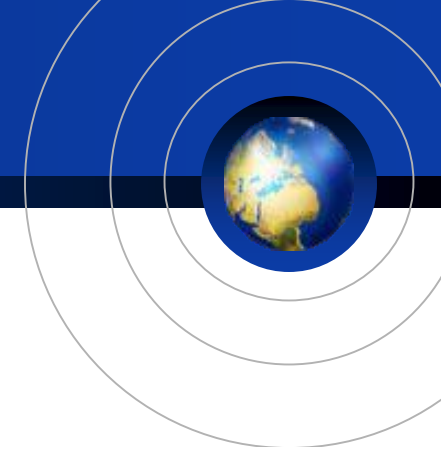


The diagram illustrates a network topology with four switches (SW1, SW2, SW3, SW4) and two PCs (PC0, PC1). The connections are as follows:

- SW1 (2960-24TT SV) is connected to SW2 (2960-24TT SV) via Fa0/3 and Fa0/1.
- SW1 is connected to SW3 (2960-24TT SW3) via Fa0/2 and Fa0/1.
- SW2 is connected to SW4 (2960-24TT SW4) via Fa0/1 and Fa0/2.
- SW3 is connected to SW4 via Fa0/2 and Fa0/3.
- PC-PT PC0 is connected to SW1 via Fa0 and Fa0/1.
- PC-PT PC1 is connected to SW4 via Fa0 and Fa0/3.

A red arrow points to the Fa0/3 interface on SW1, indicating a configuration change.

STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



SW4의 Spanning-tree cost 값 변경

1. **SW4(config)#int F0/2**
2. **SW4(config)#spanning-tree cost 10**
3. **SW4(config)#do show spanning-tree**

TCN(Topology Change Notification) BPDU

1. **TCN** : 토폴로지 변경되면 루트 브리지에 통보하는 프레임

SW1를 root bridge로 변경

1. **SW1(config)#spanning-tree vlan 1 priority 2096** /* 우선순위를 앞쪽으로 */
2. **SW1(config)#do show spanning-tree**
4개 스위치 중에 우선순위값이 가장 낮기 때문 SW1이 “루트 브리지”로 선출

SW4를 root bridge로 변경

1. **SW4(config)#spanning-tree vlan 1 root primary**
2. **SW4(config)#do show spanning-tree**

STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



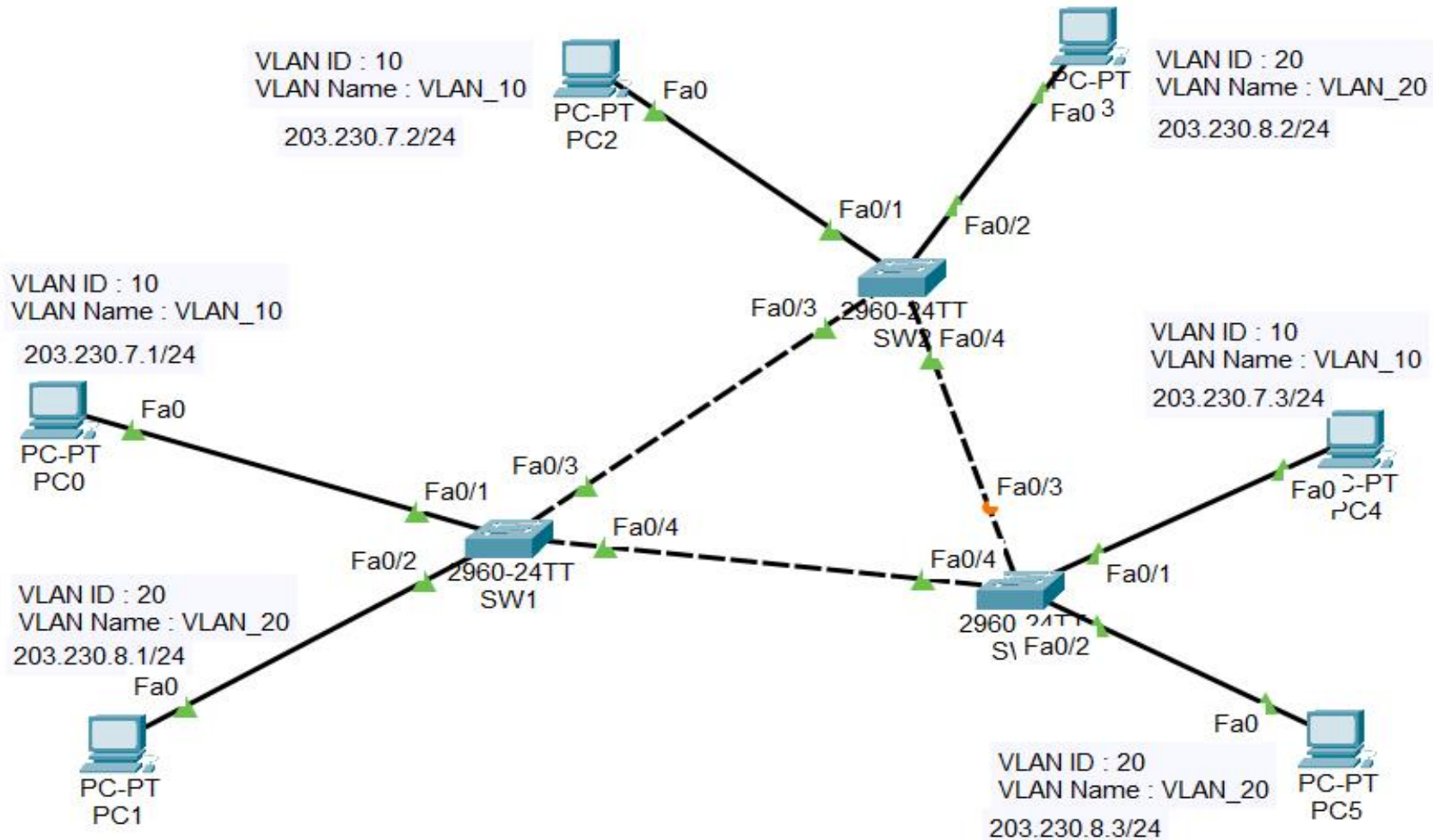
포트패스트(PortFast) : 포워딩 상태로 즉시 변경, STP 동작이 끝날 때까지 기다릴 필요 없음

1. SW1(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast
2. SW1(config-if)#do show spanning-tree

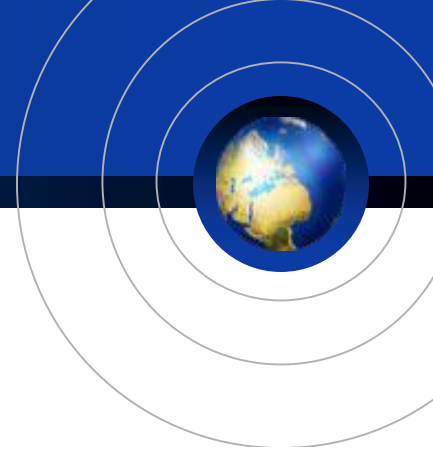
STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



여러 종류의 STP



STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



● 여러 종류의 STP SW1 설정

1. **Switch(config)#hostname SW1**
2. **SW1(config)#vlan 10**
3. **SW1(config-vlan)#name VLAN_10**
4. **SW1(config-vlan)#vlan 20**
5. **SW1(config-vlan)#name VLAN_20**
6. **SW1(config-vlan)#exit**
7. **SW1(config)#int F0/1**
8. **SW1(config-if)#sw mode access**
9. **SW1(config-if)#sw access vlan 10**
10. **SW1(config)#int F0/2**
11. **SW1(config-if)#sw mode access**
12. **SW1(config-if)#sw access vlan 20**
13. **SW1(config-if)#int range F0/3-4**
14. **SW1(config-if-range)#sw mode trunk**
15. **SW1(config-if-range)#do show spanning-tree**

STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



SW2 설정

1. **Switch(config)#hostname SW2**
2. **SW2(config)#vlan 10**
3. **SW2(config-vlan)#name VLAN_10**
4. **SW2(config-vlan)#vlan 20**
5. **SW2(config-vlan)#name VLAN_20**
6. **SW2(config-vlan)#exit**
7. **SW2(config)#int F0/1**
8. **SW2(config-if)#sw mode access**
9. **SW2(config-if)#sw access vlan 10**
10. **SW2(config)#int F0/2**
11. **SW2(config-if)#sw mode access**
12. **SW2(config-if)#sw access vlan 20**
13. **SW2(config-if)#int range F0/3-4**
14. **SW2(config-if-range)#sw mode trunk**
15. **SW2(config-if-range)#do show spanning-tree**

STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



SW3 설정

1. **Switch(config)#hostname SW3**
2. **SW3(config)#vlan 10**
3. **SW3(config-vlan)#name VLAN_10**
4. **SW3(config-vlan)#vlan 20**
5. **SW3(config-vlan)#name VLAN_20**
6. **SW3(config-vlan)#exit**
7. **SW3(config)#int F0/1**
8. **SW3(config-if)#sw mode access**
9. **SW3(config-if)#sw access vlan 10**
10. **SW3(config)#int F0/2**
11. **SW3(config-if)#sw mode access**
12. **SW3(config-if)#sw access vlan 20**
13. **SW3(config-if)#int range F0/3-4**
14. **SW3(config-if-range)#sw mode trunk**
15. **SW3(config-if-range)#do show spanning-tree**

STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



Root Bridge : SW1(vlan 1), SW2(vlan 10, vlan 20) /*다를 수 있음*/

루트 브리지 변경

**Ex) 루트브리지 : SW1(vlan 1), SW2(Vlan 10), SW3(vlan 20)
세컨더리 루트브리지 : SW1(vlan 20),SW2(vlan 1),SW3(vlan 10)**

- 1. SW1(config)#spanning-tree vlan 1 root primary**
- 2. SW1(config)#spanning-tree vlan 20 root secondary**
- or**
- 1. SW1(config)#spanning-tree vlan 1 priority 4096**
- 2. SW1(config)#spanning-tree vlan 20 priority 28672**
- 3. SW1(config)#do show spanning-tree**

- 1. SW2(config)#spanning-tree vlan 10 root primary**
- 2. SW2(config)#spanning-tree vlan 1 root secondary**
- or**
- 1. SW2(config)#spanning-tree vlan 10 priority 4096**
- 2. SW2(config)#spanning-tree vlan 1 priority 28672**
- 3. SW2(config)#do show spanning-tree**

STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



1. **SW3(config)#spanning-tree vlan 20 root primary**
2. **SW3(config)#spanning-tree vlan 10 root secondary**
or
1. **SW3(config)#spanning-tree vlan 20 priority 4096**
2. **SW3(config)#spanning-tree vlan 10 priority 28672**
3. **SW3(config)#do show spanning-tree**

STP 종류

1. **시스코 전용**
PVST(Per-VLAN Spanning Tree)
PVST+(Per-VLAN Spanning Tree Plus)
1. **IEEE 표준**
RSTP(Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol)
MSTP(Multiple Spanning Tree Protocol)

STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



1. **SW3(config)#spanning-tree vlan 20 root primary**
2. **SW3(config)#spanning-tree vlan 10 root secondary**
or
1. **SW3(config)#spanning-tree vlan 20 priority 4096**
2. **SW3(config)#spanning-tree vlan 10 priority 28672**
3. **SW3(config)#do show spanning-tree**

Rapid PVST+

1. **RSTP(IEEE 표준) = Rapid PVST+(시스코)**
2. **종단 장치(PC,허브 등)가 연결된 포트는 바로 활성화가 되지 않으므로 Portfast 설정**

STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)

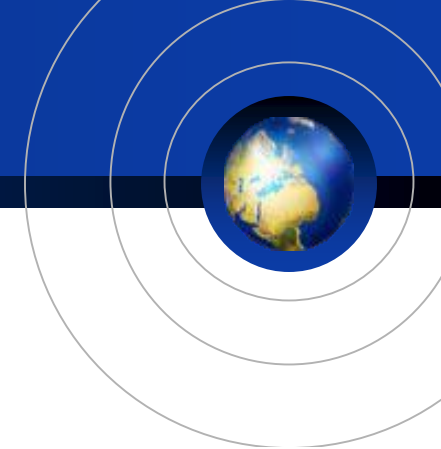


Rapid-PVST 설정

SW1 설정

1. SW1(config)#spanning-tree mode rapid-pvst
2. SW1(config)#vlan 10
3. SW1(config-vlan)#name VLAN_10
4. SW1(config-vlan)#vlan 20
5. SW1(config-vlan)#name VLAN_20
6. SW1(config-vlan)#exit
7. SW1(config)#int F0/1
8. SW1(config-if)#sw mode access
9. SW1(config-if)#sw access vlan 10
10. SW1(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast
11. SW1(config)#int F0/2
12. SW1(config-if)#sw mode access
13. SW1(config-if)#sw access vlan 20
14. SW1(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast
15. SW1(config-if)#int range F0/3-4
16. SW1(config-if-range)#sw mode trunk
17. SW1(config-if-range)#spanning-tree link-type point-to-point
18. SW1(config-if-range)#do show spanning-tree /* rstp 표시 */

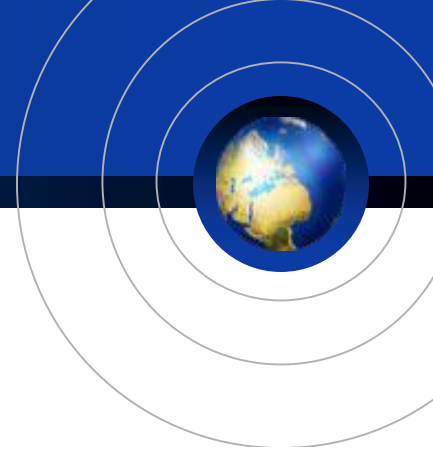
STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



SW2 설정

1. SW2(config)#spanning-tree mode rapid-pvst
2. SW2(config)#vlan 10
3. SW2(config-vlan)#name VLAN_10
4. SW2(config-vlan)#vlan 20
5. SW2(config-vlan)#name VLAN_20
6. SW2(config-vlan)#exit
7. SW2(config)#int F0/1
8. SW2(config-if)#sw mode access
9. SW2(config-if)#sw access vlan 10
10. SW2(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast
11. SW2(config)#int F0/2
12. SW2(config-if)#sw mode access
13. SW2(config-if)#sw access vlan 20
14. SW2(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast
15. SW2(config-if)#int range F0/3-4
16. SW2(config-if-range)#sw mode trunk
17. SW2(config-if-range)#spanning-tree link-type point-to-point
18. SW2(config-if-range)#do show spanning-tree /* rstp 표시 */

STP(Spanning Tree Protocol)



SW3 설정

1. **SW3(config)#spanning-tree mode rapid-pvst**
2. **SW3(config)#vlan 10**
3. **SW3(config-vlan)#name VLAN_10**
4. **SW3(config-vlan)#vlan 20**
5. **SW3(config-vlan)#name VLAN_20**
6. **SW3(config-vlan)#exit**
7. **SW3(config)#int F0/1**
8. **SW3(config-if)#sw mode access**
9. **SW3(config-if)#sw access vlan 10**
10. **SW3(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast**
11. **SW3(config)#int F0/2**
12. **SW3(config-if)#sw mode access**
13. **SW3(config-if)#sw access vlan 20**
14. **SW3(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast**
15. **SW3(config-if)#int range F0/3-4**
16. **SW3(config-if-range)#sw mode trunk**
17. **SW3(config-if-range)#spanning-tree link-type point-to-point**
18. **SW3(config-if-range)#do show spanning-tree /* rstp 표시 */**



Q & A



감사합니다`

