Step 1: Conceptual Database Schema for Multi-Granularity Citizen Science Platform

Key Entities and Attributes 1. Users o user_id (PK) o name o email o password_hash o role (e.g., researcher, contributor, admin) o created at o updated_at 2. **Projects** o project_id (PK) o title description o owner id (FK \rightarrow Users.user id) o status (e.g., active, archived) o created_at o updated_at 3. **Documents** document_id (PK) \circ project id (FK \rightarrow Projects.project id) o title o content (could be text or a URL to stored files) document_type (e.g., report, dataset, protocol) \circ uploaded by (FK \rightarrow Users.user id) o created_at o updated_at 4. Contributions contribution_id (PK) o project_id (FK) o user id (FK) o contribution_type (e.g., observation, comment, annotation) o content o created_at 5. Tags o tag_id (PK) o name 6. **Project_Tags** (many-to-many between Projects and Tags) o project_id (FK) o tag_id (FK) 7. Collaborators o collaborator_id (PK)

- o project_id (FK)
- o user_id (FK)
- o permission_level (e.g., read, write, admin)

Step 2: ER Diagram Image

an ER diagram image for this schema and then prepare a PDF.

