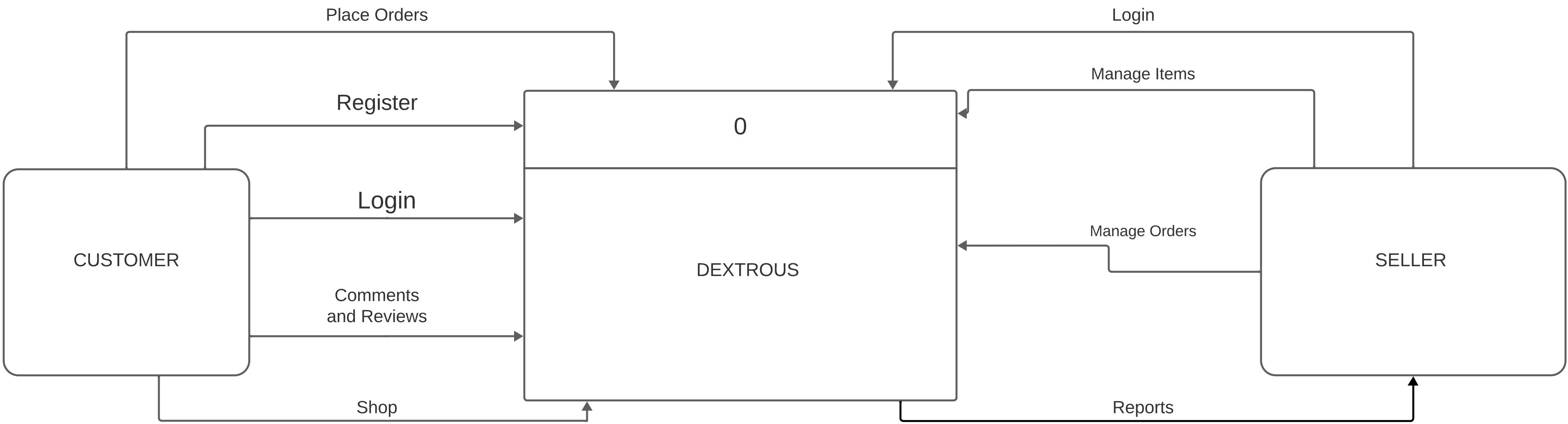


Level 0:



Level 1: Gaming PC and Accessories

