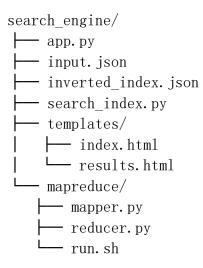
# Final Project: Technology Articles Search Engine Built on Hadoop

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### 0. Introduction

### 0.1 Directory Structure

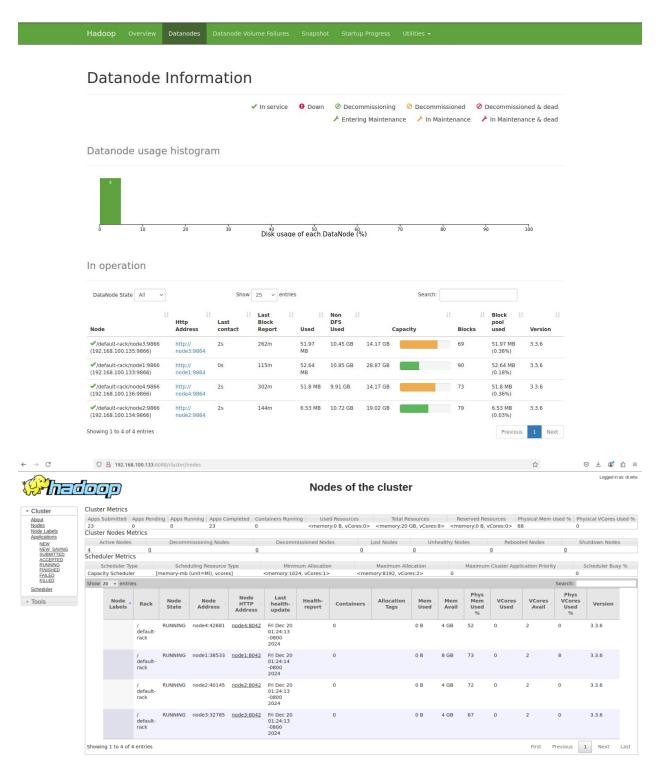


# • input. json

- This is our database stored in JSON format, containing information such as article
   ID, link, author, and the original text.
- The database can be obtained through public datasets or web scraping. In this
  project, we referenced the open-source <u>Webz.io News Dataset Repository</u>,
  integrating a portion of technology-related news articles into one input. json file.
- inverted index. json
  - o This is our index file built based on the inverted index.
- search index. py
  - The search functionality API, implemented in Python.
- app. py
  - o The search engine, implemented using Python and the Flask library.
- templates/
  - o Templates for the Web UI interface, using HTML.
- mapreduce/
  - o Contains mapper. py and reducer. py, used to generate the inverted index when dealing with a large database using the MapReduce framework.

# 1. Environment Setup

Our project runs on a Hadoop cluster consisting of four Ubuntu nodes (nodel as the master and node2~4 as the slaves).



### 1.1 Installing Hadoop-Related Packages

```
kangning@node1:-$ hadoop version
Hadoop 3.3.6
Source code repository https://github.com/apache/hadoop.git -r 1be78238728da9266a4f88195058f08fd012bf9c
Compiled by ubuntu on 2023-06-18T08:22Z
Compiled on platform linux-x86_64
Compiled with protoc 3.7.1
From source with checksum 5652179ad55f76cb287d9c633bb53bbd
This command was run using /opt/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/hadoop-common-3.3.6.jar
kangning@node1:-$ jps
40497 NodeManager
40915 JobHistoryServer
81461 Jps
59029 NameNode
59434 SecondaryNameNode
59434 SecondaryNameNode
59227 DataNode
kangning@node1:-$
```

```
kangning@node2:-$ hadoop version
Hadoop 3.3.6
Source code repository https://github.com/apache/hadoop.git -r 1be78238728da9266a4f88195058f08fd012bf9c
Compiled by ubuntu on 2023-06-18T08:22Z
Compiled on platform linux-x86_64
Compiled with protoc 3.7.1
From source with checksum 5652179ad55f76cb287d9c633bb53bbd
This command was run using /opt/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/hadoop-common-3.3.6.jar
kangning@node2:-$ jps
25444 DataNode
31700 Jps
16470 NodeNanager
kangning@node2:-$
```

```
kangning@node3:-$ hadoop version
Hadoop 3.3.6
Source code repository https://github.com/apache/hadoop.git -r 1be78238728da9266a4f88195058f08fd012bf9c
Compiled by ubuntu on 2023-06-18T08:22Z
Compiled on platform linux-x86_64
Compiled with protoc 3.7.1
From source with checksum 5652179ad55f76cb287d9c633bb53bbd
This command was run using /opt/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/hadoop-common-3.3.6.jar
kangning@node3:-$ jps
23514 DataNode
28219 Jps
14508 NodeManager
kangning@node3:-$
```

```
kangning@node4:~$ hadoop version
Hadoop 3.3.6
Source code repository https://github.com/apache/hadoop.git -r 1be78238728da9266a4f88195058f08fd012bf9c
Compiled by ubuntu on 2023-06-18T08:22Z
Compiled on platform linux-x86_64
Compiled with protoc 3.7.1
From source with checksum 5652179ad55f76cb287d9c633bb53bbd
This command was run using /opt/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/hadoop-common-3.3.6.jar
kangning@node4:~$ jps
25251 DataNode
30102 Jps
16108 NodeManager
kangning@node4:~$
```

### 1.2 Installing Python Packages

```
kangning@node1:-$ python3 --version
Python 3.8.10
kangning@node1:-$ python3 -m pip --version
pip 20.0.2 from /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/pip (python 3.8)
kangning@node1:-$
kangning@node1:-$
```

- 2. Building Inverted Index with Python and Hadoop Streaming
- 2.1 mapper.py Mapper Program
- 2.2 reducer.py Reducer Program
- 2.3 Ensure Scripts Have Execute Permissions
- 2.4 Running MapReduce Jobs with Hadoop Streaming

Before running, we can using the following script to check mapper.py and reducer.py

cat input.json | python3 /home/kangning/search\_engine/test3/mapper.py | python3 /home/kangning/search\_engine/test3/reducer.py

```
kangning@node1:~/search_engine/test3$ cat input.json | python3 /home/kangning/search_engine/test3/mapper.py | python3 /home/kangn
ing/search_engine/test3/reducer.py
```

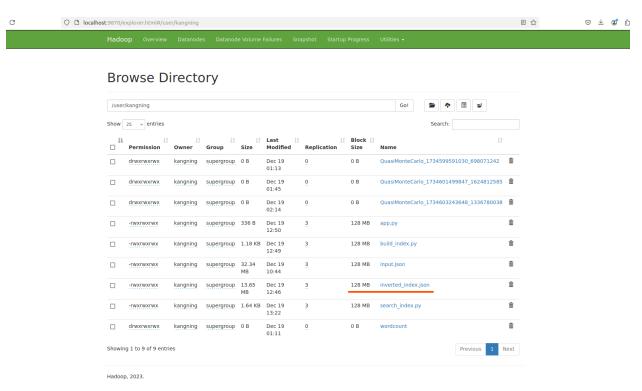
Output would be like:

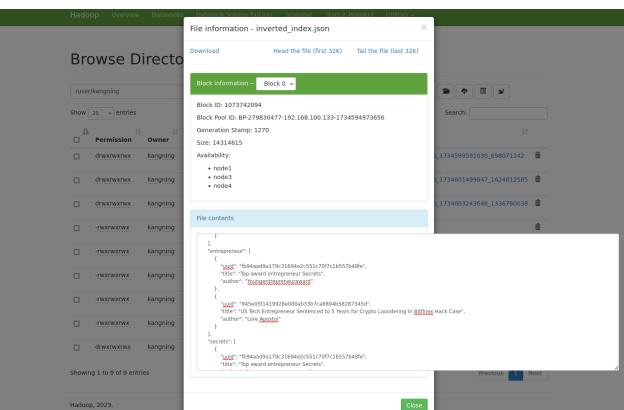
1. Run Hadoop Streaming Job:

you can run directly after modifying the script run. sh:

bash mapreduce/run.sh

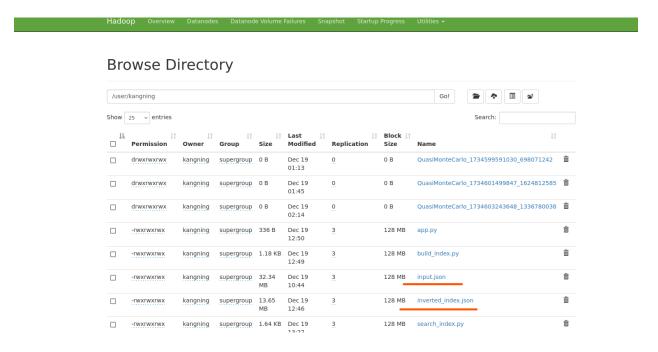
## 2. View Output Results:





# 3. Implementing Search Functionality Using Flask Web Application

After constructing the inverted index with the MapReduce job, we can implement the search functionality using Flask. Ensure the database and index files are stored in HDFS, as the subsequent implementation relies on HDFS for storing these files.



- 3.1 search\_index.py
- 3. 2 app. py
- 3.3 HTML Templates
  - templates/index.html
  - templates/results.html

## 4. Start the Flask Application

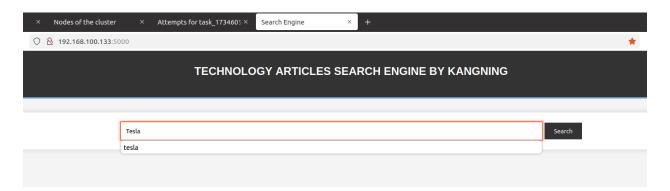
You can start the Flask application to implement the frontend search functionality.

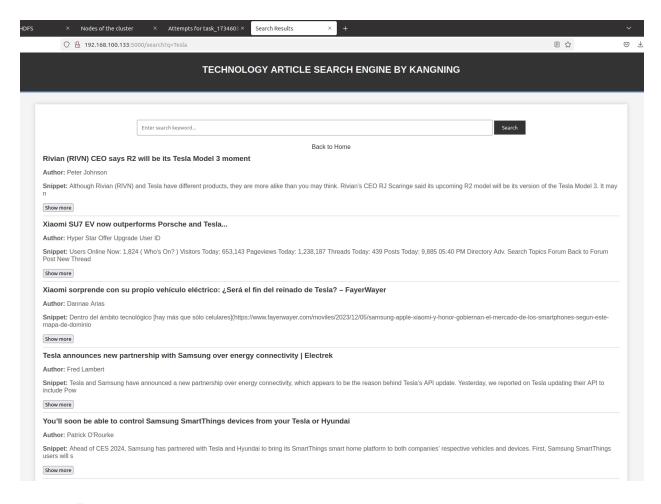
- 1. Ensure the Flask service scripts (app.py, search\_index.py) and HTML template files (index.html and results.html) are in the appropriate directories (as shown in the directory structure at the beginning).
- 2. Ensure the relevant database and index files are in HDFS (input. json and inverted index. json).
  - You can skip the indexing step and directly upload the provided database and index to your HDFS.
- 3. Start the Flask application in the background:

nohup python3 app. py &

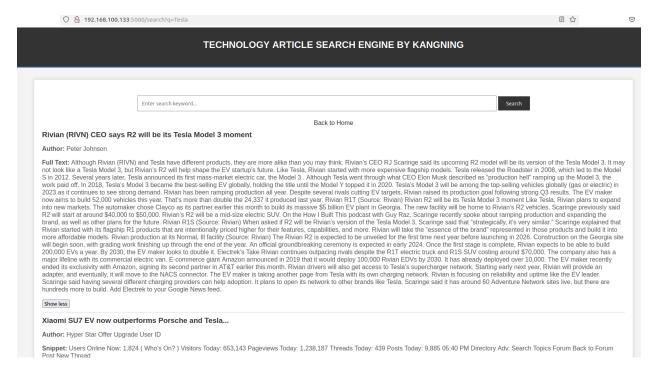


- 4. Open a browser and visit http://node\_IP:5000/. You will see an input box and search button, allowing users to enter query terms and get results.
- 5. Enter the query terms (for example, AMD or Apple), and then click the "Search" button. You will see a list of articles related to the query. Each article will display its title, author, and a collapsible body text. Clicking on the article title will take you directly to the original link.

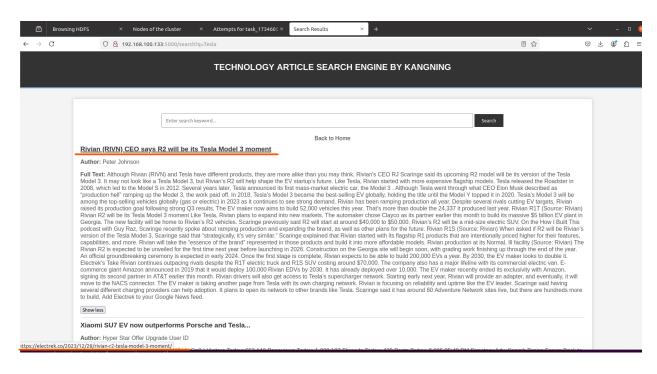


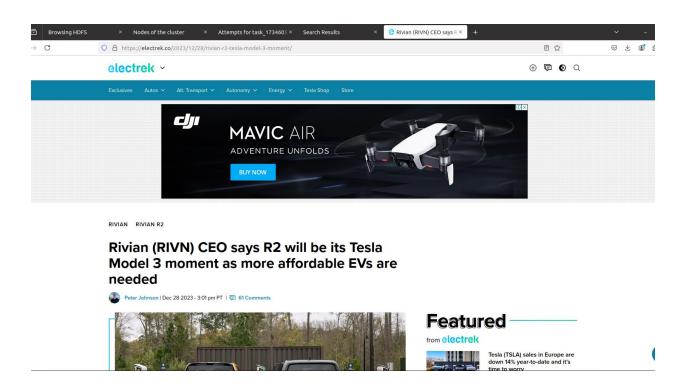


### Click "Show more" to expand:

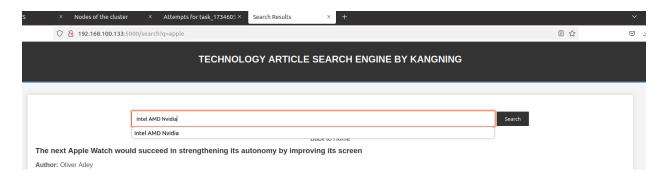


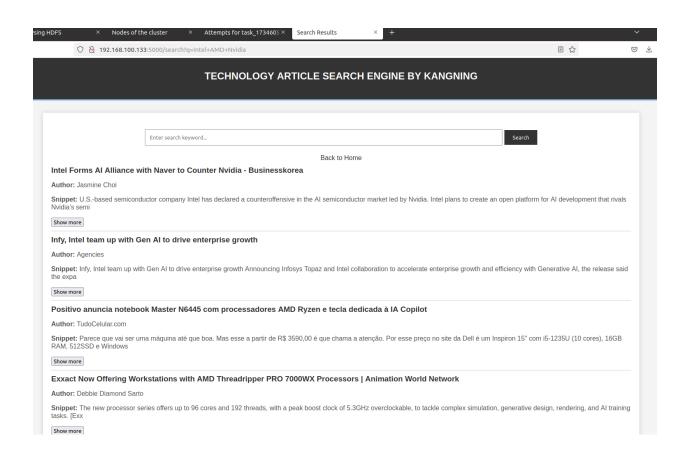
Click title to get the link of original text.





## Use Spaces to differentiate between keywords

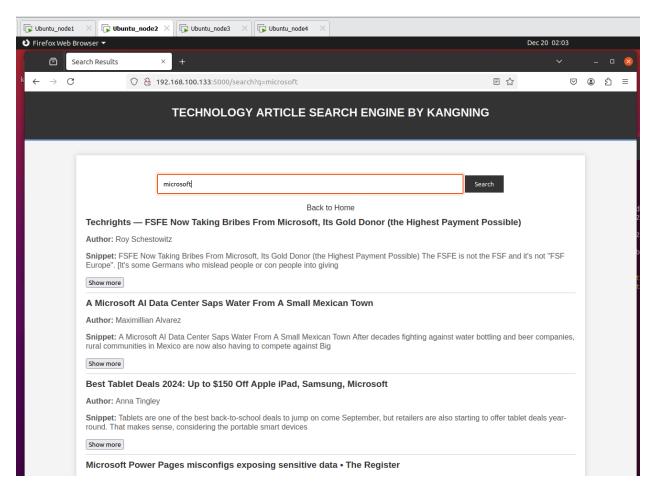


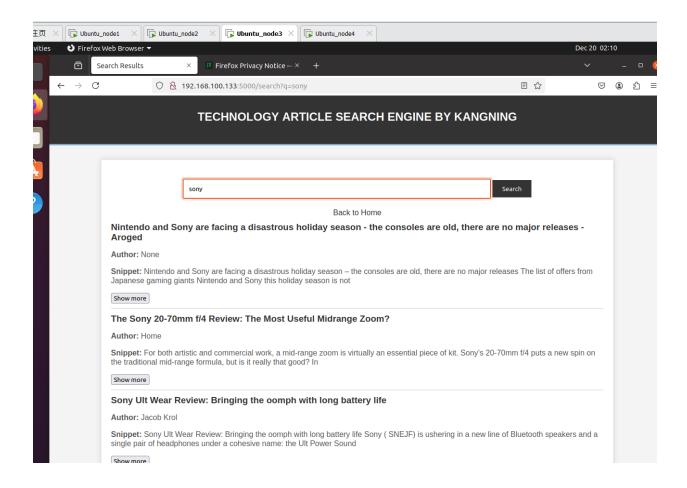


Also, the search engine can also be access by other node in the cluster(search engine running in nodel):

(node1: 192.168.100.133 node2: 192.168.100.134

node3: 192.168.100.135 node4: 192.168.100.136)





# 5. Summary

Using the Hadoop framework, we accomplished the following two main parts:

- 1. Constructing the Inverted Index (Based on Hadoop MapReduce):
  - We used **Hadoop Streaming** and **Python** to write mapper. py and reducer. py, processing JSON data stored in HDFS, extracting keywords, and generating the inverted index.
  - Leveraged Hadoop's distributed computing capabilities to map keywords to article info from JSON data, built the inverted index, and saved the results in HDFS.
- 2. Creating a Web Search Service Using Flask (Based on HDFS):
  - Built a simple Web application using Flask that allows users to enter query terms and return matching articles based on the inverted index.
  - Displayed detailed information about the articles (like title, author, body text, and link) on the search results page.