1. (1) cd: 用于切换当前目录,可以输入目录的相对路径或者绝对路径 ls: 用于查看目录中的文件

cp: 用于拷贝文件到另一目录

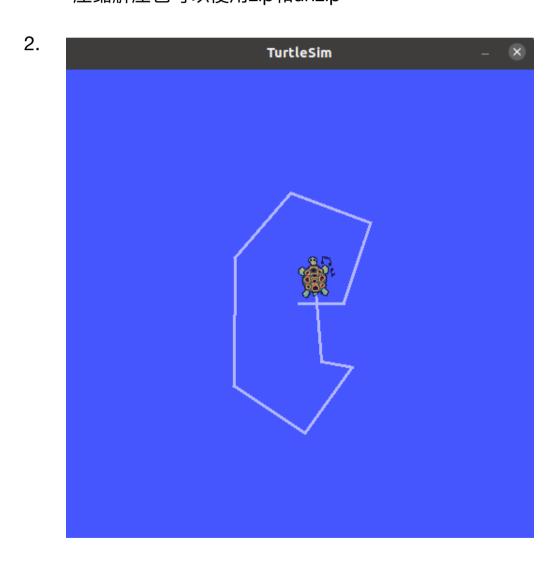
(2) vim是一个文档编辑器,可以安装插件增加功能

插入:a是append在后一个字符位置输入,i是insert在当前字符输入

删除: 删除整行用dd, 删除单个字符进入编辑模式用backspace

保存并退出: esc退出编辑模式输入wq代表write and quit

(3) 压缩 tar -cvf c是compress, v是verbose, f是file后面加上需要压缩的文件;解压 tar -xvf x是express, 其他代表一样的意思 压缩解压也可以使用zip和unzip



3.(1)
$$T_{Wa} = \begin{pmatrix} \omega_{S}\Theta_{0} & -\sin\theta_{0} & \chi_{q} \\ \sin\theta_{a} & \omega_{S}\Theta_{a} & \gamma_{a} \\ 0 & 0 & l \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T_{Wb} = \begin{pmatrix} \omega_{S}\Theta_{b} & -\sin\theta_{b} & \chi_{b} \\ \sin\theta_{b} & \cos\theta_{b} & \gamma_{b} \\ 0 & 0 & l \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T_{Wa}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \omega_{S}\Theta_{a} & \sin\theta_{a} & -\omega_{S}\Theta_{a}\chi_{a} - \sin\theta_{a}\chi_{a} \\ -\sin\theta_{a} & \cos\theta_{a} & \sin\theta_{a}\chi_{a} - \omega_{S}\Theta_{a}\chi_{o} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T_{ab} = T_{Wa}^{-1} T_{Wb}$$

$$(\chi, \chi, \theta) = (T_{ab}(0, 1), T_{ab}(1, 1), atan(T_{ab}(1, 0), T(0, 0)))$$

$$T_{aa'} = \begin{pmatrix} \omega_{S}\Theta_{d} & -\sin\theta_{d} & d \\ \sin\theta_{d} & \cos\theta_{d} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & l \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T_{aa'} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta_{d} & \sin\theta_{d} & -\cos\theta_{d}d \\ -\sin\theta_{d} & \cos\theta_{d} & \sin\theta_{d}d \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T_{a'b} = T_{aa'}^{-1} T_{ab}$$

 $(x, y, \theta) = (T_{a'b}(0, 2), T_{a'b}(1, 2), atan(T_{a'b}(1, 0), T_{a'b}(0, 0)))$

4. See basicTransformStudy

运行结果:

The right answer is BA: 2 1 1.5708

Your answer is BA: 2 1 1.5708