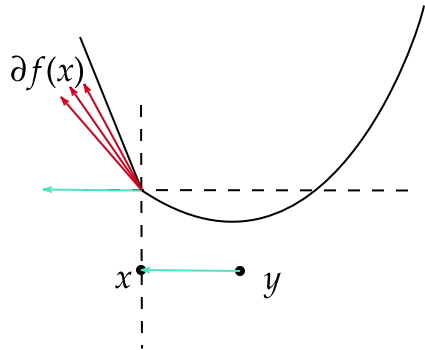


(a). 3-D case



(b). 2-D case