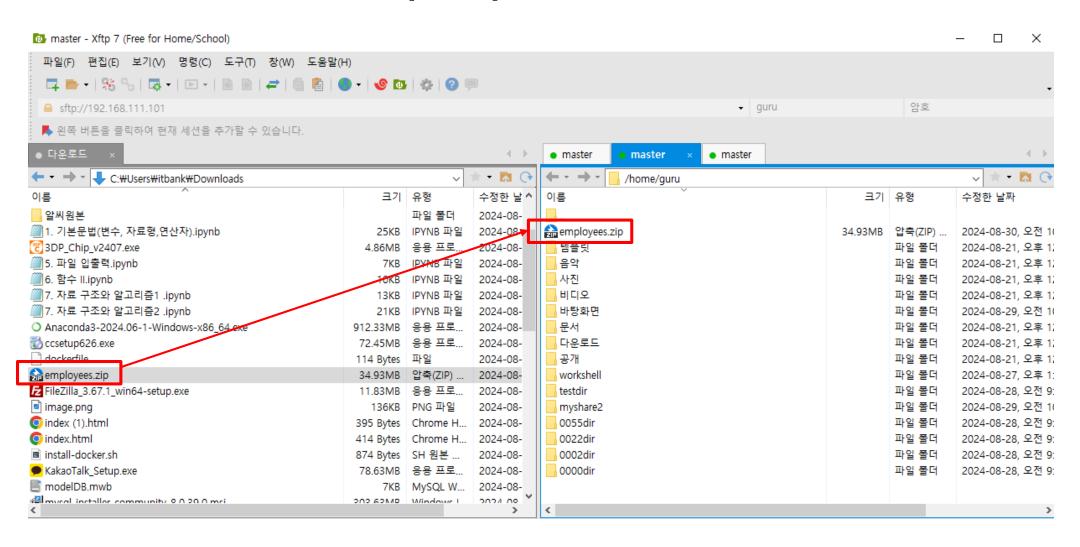
20240830

리눅스 SQL .ZIP파일 실행하기



```
guru@master:~$ mkdir employee
guru@master:~$ ls -l
                                                  guru@master:~$ mv *.zip emplovee
                                                  guru@master:~$ cd employee
한계 35832
                                                  guru@master:~/employee$ ls -l
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                      422 8월 27 10:31 '!'
                                                  합계 35768
drwxrwxrwx 2 guru guru
                     4096 8월 28 09:38
                                                  -rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 36625298 8월 30 10:04 employees.zip
                                                  guru@master:~/employee$ unzip employees.zip
drwxrwxr-x 2 guru guru
                     4096 8월 28 09:43 0002dir
                                                  Archive: employees.zip
                                                                                                      unzip > zip파일 해제
drwxr-xr-x 2 guru guru
                     4096 8월 28 09:44 0022dir
                                                    inflating: . employees.sql
                                                    inflating: . employees partitioned2.sql
drwx-w--w- 2 guru guru
                     4096 8월 28 09:49
                                                    inflating: . load departments.dump
                                                    inflating: ._load_dept_manager.dump
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 36625298 8월 30 09:4 employees.zip
                                                    inflating: . load employees.dump
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 8≌ 29 10:34 myshare2
                                                    inflating: . load salaries.dump
                                                    inflating: . load titles.dump
drwxrwxr-x 2 guru guru
                     4096 8월 28 09:35 testdir
                                                    inflating: . README
drwxrwxr-x 2 guru guru
                     4096 8월 27 13:47 workshell
                                                    inflating: Changelog
                                                    inflating: employees.sql
drwxr-xr-x 2 guru guru
                     4096 8월 21 12:42 공개
                                                    inflating: employees partitioned.sql
                                                    inflating: employees partitioned2.sql
drwxr-xr-x 2 guru guru
                     4096 8월 21 12:42 다운로드
                                                    inflating: employees_partitioned3.sql
drwxr-xr-x 2 guru guru
                     4096 8월 21 12:42 문서
                                                    inflating: load departments.dump
                                                    inflating: load dept emp.dump
drwxr-xr-x 3 guru guru
                     4096 8월 29 10:34 바탕화면
                                                    inflating: load dept manager.dump
                                                    inflating: load employees.dump
drwxr-xr-x 2 guru guru
                     4096 8월 21 12:42 비디오
                                                    inflating: load salaries.dump
                     4096 8월 21 12:42 사진
drwxr-xr-x 2 guru guru
                                                    inflating: load titles.dump
                                                    inflating: objects.sql
                     4096 8월 21 12:42 음악
drwxr-xr-x 2 guru guru
                                                    inflating: README
                                                    inflating: test employees md5.sql
drwxr-xr-x 2 guru guru
                     4096 8월 21 12:42 템플릿
                                                    inflating: test employees sha.sql
```

```
752 3월 30 2009 Changelog
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                         2211 7월 30 2008 README
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                         3864 2월 6 2016 employees.sql
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                         5660 2월 6 2009 employees partitioned.sql
                         6460 10≅ 9 2008 employees partitioned2.sql
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                         7624 2월 6 2009 employees_partitioned3.sql
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                          241 7월 30 2008 load departments.dump
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 13828291 3월 30 2009 load dept emp.dump
                         1043 7월 30 2008 load dept manager.dump
-rw-rw-r-- 1 quru quru
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 17422825 7월 30 2008 load employees.dump
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 115848997 7월 30 2008 load salaries.dump
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 21265449 7월 30 2008 load titles.dump
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                         3889 3월 30 2009 objects.sql
                        4455 3월 30 2009 test employees md5.sql
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                         4450 3월 30 2009 test employees_sha.sql
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
root@master:/home/guru/employee# vi employees.sql
```

emplyees.sql 파일을 보면 sql 실행문이 잇고 밑에 .dump 파일을 읽고 실행

```
Sample employee database
    See changelog table for details
    Copyright (C) 2007,2008, MySQL AB
    Original data created by Fusheng Wang and Carlo Zaniolo
    http://www.cs.aau.dk/TimeCenter/software.htm
    http://www.cs.aau.dk/TimeCenter/Data/employeeTemporalDataSet.zip
   Current schema by Giuseppe Maxia
   Data conversion from XML to relational by Patrick Crews
  This work is licensed under the
 -- Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported License.
 -- To view a copy of this license, visit
  http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/ or send a letter to
  Creative Commons, 171 Second Street, Suite 300, San Francisco,
 - California, 94105, USA.
    DISCLAIMER
   To the best of our knowledge, this data is fabricated, and
   it does not correspond to real people.
   Any similarity to existing people is purely coincidental.
DROP DATABASE IF EXISTS employees;
CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS employees;
USE employees;
SELECT 'CREATING DATABASE STRUCTURE' as 'INFO';
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS dept emp,
                    dept manager,
                    titles.
                    salaries,
                    employees,
                    departments;
  set storage engine = InnoDB;
  set storage_engine = MyISAM;
 set storage_engine = Falcon;
  set storage engine = PBXT;
  set storage engine = Maria;
  select CONCAT('storage engine: ', @@storage engine) as INFO;
CREATE TABLE employees (
                               NOT NULL,
                INT
    emp no
   birth date DATE
                               NOT NULL,
    first name VARCHAR(14)
                               NOT NULL,
    last name VARCHAR(16)
                               NOT NULL,
    gender
                ENUM ('M', 'F') NOT NULL,
    hire date DATE
                               NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (emp_no)
```

```
NOT NULL,
   to date
                DATE
   KEY
                (emp no),
   KEY
               (dept no),
   FOREIGN KEY (emp no) REFERENCES employees (emp no) ON DELETE CASCADE,
   FOREIGN KEY (dept no) REFERENCES departments (dept no) ON DELETE CASCADE,
   PRIMARY KEY (emp no, dept no)
CREATE TABLE dept emp (
                INT
                                NOT NULL,
    emp no
    dept no
                CHAR(4)
                                NOT NULL,
    from date DATE
                                NOT NULL,
    to date
                DATE
                                NOT NULL,
    KEY
                (emp no),
                (dept no),
    KEY
    FOREIGN KEY (emp no) REFERENCES employees (emp no) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    FOREIGN KEY (dept no) REFERENCES departments (dept no) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    PRIMARY KEY (emp no, dept no)
CREATE TABLE titles (
                                NOT NULL,
    emp no
                INT
    title
                VARCHAR(50)
                                NOT NULL,
    from date
                                NOT NULL,
               DATE
    to date
                DATE,
    KEY
                (emp no),
   FOREIGN KEY (emp_no) REFERENCES employees (emp_no) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    PRIMARY KEY (emp no, title, from date)
CREATE TABLE salaries (
                                NOT NULL,
    emp no
                INT
    salary
                INT
                                NOT NULL,
    from date
               DATE
                                NOT NULL,
    to date
                DATE
                                NOT NULL,
                (emp_no),
    FOREIGN KEY (emp no) REFERENCES employees (emp no) ON DELETE CASCADE,
    PRIMARY KEY (emp no, from date)
SELECT 'LOADING departments' as 'INFO';
source load departments.dump ;
SELECT 'LOADING employees' as 'INFO';
source load_employees.dump ;
SELECT 'LOADING dept emp' as 'INFO';
source load dept emp.dump ;
SELECT 'LOADING dept manager' as 'INFO';
source load dept manager.dump ;
SELECT 'LOADING titles' as 'INFO';
source load titles.dump ;
SELECT 'LOADING salaries' as 'INFO';
source load salaries.dump ;
```

리눅스 Source

리눅스의 *source* 는 파일에 있는 command를 읽고 실행하는 bash 내장 명령어로 현재 shell session 내에 서 실행됩니다.

source 명령어는 주로 shell의 초기화 파일(~/.bash_profile, ~/.zshrc) 을 수정했을 경우 logoff 와 login을 하지 않고 현재 쉘 세션에 설정을 반영하기 위해서 사용합니다.

사용법은 source 명령어 뒤에 command 를 기술한 파일의 경로를 주면 되며 주로 shell 초기화 파일을 전달합니다.

예로 다음 명령은 .bash_profile 내에 변경한 설정을 현재 세션에 반영합니다.

BASH

\$ source ~/.bash_profile

zsh 를 사용할 경우 설정 파일이 변경되면 아래와 같이 설정 파일을 경로를 입력해 주면 됩니다.

BASH

\$ source ~/.zshrc

. 명령어 의미는?

예전에는 source 명령어대신 . 을 많이 사용했지만 가독성이 떨어지므로 최근에는 source 명령어 사용을 권 장하고 있습니다.

즉 아래 2가지 명령어는 동일한 의미입니다.

BASH

\$ source ~/.bash_profile

BASH

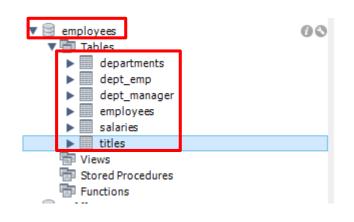
\$. ~/.bash_profile

```
752 3월 30 2009 Changelog
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                        2211 7월 30 2008 README
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                       3864 2월 6 2016 employees.sql
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                        5660 2월 6 2009 employees partitioned.sql
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                        6460 10월 9 2008 employees partitioned2.sql
                        7624 2월 6 2009 employees partitioned3.sg
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                        241 7월 30 2008 load departments.dump
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 13828291 3월 30 2009 load dept emp.dump
                        1043 7월 30 2008 load dept manager.dump
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 17422825 7₹ ∕30 2008 load employees.dump
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 115848997 / 2 30 2008 load salaries.dump
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 21265/49 7월 30 2008 load titles.dump
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 4455 3월 30 2009 test employees md5.sql
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 4450 3≌ 30 2009 test employees sha.sql
root@master:/kome/guru/employee# vi employees.sql
```

.dump 파일에는 INSERT 문이 저장되어 있다.

INSERT INTO `dept_emp` VALUES (10001, 'd005', '1986-06-26', '9999-01-01'), (10002, 'd007', '1996-08-03', '9999-01-01'), (10003, 'd004', '1995-12-03', '9999-01-01'), (10004, 'd004', '1986-12-01', '9999-01-01'), (10005, 'd003', '1989-09-12', '9999-01-01'), (10006, 'd005', '1990-08-05', '9999-01-01'), (10007, 'd008', '1989-02-10', '9999-01-01'), (10008, 'd005', '1998-03-11', '2000-07-31'), (10009, 'd006', '1985-02-18', '9999-01-01'), (10010, 'd006', '2000-06-26', '9999-01-01'), (10011, 'd009', '1990-01-22', '1996-11-09'), (10012, 'd005', '1992-12-18', '9999-01-01'), (10013, 'd003', '1985-10-20', '9999-01-01'), (10014, 'd005', '1993-12-29', '9999-01-01'), (10015, 'd008', '1992-09-19', '1993-08-22'), (10016, 'd007', '1998-02-11', '9999-01-01'), (10017, 'd001', '1993-08-03', '9999-01-01'), (10018, 'd004', '1992-07-29', '9999-01-01'), (10018, 'd005', '1987-04-03')

```
guru@master:~/employee$ sudo -i
root@master:~# cd /home/guru/employee/
root@master:/home/guru/employee# ls -l
합계 164492
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                           752 3월 30 2009 Changelog
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                          2211 7월 30 2008 README
 rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                          3864 2월 6 2016 employees.sql
-rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                          5660 2월 6 2009 employees partitioned.sql
                          6460 10월 9 2008 employees partitioned2.sql
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                          7624 2월 6 2009 employees partitioned3.sql
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                           241 7월 30 2008 load departments.dump
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 13828291 3월 30 2009 load dept emp.dump
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                           1043 7월 30 2008 load dept manager.dump
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 17422825 7월 30 2008 load employees.dump
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 115848997 7월 30 2008 load salaries.dump
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru 21265449 7월 30 2008 load titles.dump
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                           3889 3월 30 2009 objects.sql
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                           4455 3월 30 2009 test employees md5.sql
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 guru guru
                           4450 3월 30 2009 test employees sha.sql
root@master./home/guru/employee# mysql < employees.sql
                                                       employees.sql < 실행
INF0
CREATING DATABASE STRUCTURE
INF0
LOADING departments
                               실행 화면
INF0
LOADING employees
INF0
LOADING dept emp
^HINFO
LOADING dept manager
INF0
LOADING titles
INF0
LOADING salaries
```



employees 데이터베이스에 테이블이 생성된걸 확인할수 있다.