Edge Firewall ATP - URL Filtering/ IP Filtering (Management Plane) Functional Spec

VeloCloud Engineering

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Table of Contents

1	1. Change log	7
2	2. Introduction	8
3	3. Dependencies	9
4	5. Functional overview	10
4.1	5.1. Configuration (PRD URL 1.5, URL 1.6, URL 1.7)	11
4.1.1	5.2 Firewall Log Ingestion (PRD LR 2.5)	12
4.2	5.3 Monitoring (PRD LR 1.4)	12
4.3	5.4. URL Filtering Database Downloads by the Edge (PRD URL 1.7)	12
4.4	5.6 NTICS License Key	13
5	6. Backward compatibility	14
6	7. Security impact	15
7	8. Platform & system dependencies	16
8	9. API, Events and System properties	17
8.1	9.2. New APIs	17
8.1.1	9.2.1. GSM APIs for VCO	17
8.1.2	9.2.2. VCO APIs for Edges	18
8.1.3	9.2.3. Portal APIs	19
8.2	See URL/IP Filtering Query APIs - VeloCloud Engineering - VMware Cor Confluence for Request/Response schemas	
8.3	9.3. Events	20
9	10. Upgrade & Migrations	21
10	11. Operations impact / Supportability	23
10.1	11.1 NTICS Authenticate with GSM	23
10.2	11.2 GSM Service Monitoring	23
11	12. Scale impact	24
12	13. Detailed design & implementation	25
12.1	13.1. Config (PRD URL 1.6, URL 1.8, URL 1.9, URL 1.14)	25

12.1.1	13.1.2 Config Table VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_RULE	.26
12.1.2	13.1.2 HB Response with configurationUpdate action for ATPMetadata module when URL filtering/IP reputation is enabled at profile/Edge	.27
12.1.3	13.1.3 Security Service Groups	.27
12.1.3.1	13.1.3.1. Enterprise object to represent IDPS groups	.28
12.1.3.2	13.1.3.2. Enterprise object to represent URL filtering	.30
12.1.3.3	13.1.3.3. Enterprise object to represent URL reputation	.33
12.1.3.4	13.1.3.4. Enterprise object to represent Malicious IP filtering	.35
12.1.3.5	13.1.3.5. Enterprise object to store security service groups	.37
12.1.3.6	13.1.3.7 Storing security service groups in refs in firewall module and rendering it to UI	.40
12.1.3.7	13.1.3.8 HB Response with configurationUpdate action for firewall modu when security service group is associated to a firewall rule/ Security service group config is changed	
12.1.3.8	13.1.3.9 Portal APIs to configure security service groups	46
12.2	13.2. Generating NTICS Licenses Key	.50
12.2.1	13.2.1 GSM	51
12.2.1.1	13.2.1.1 Database to store License Key	.52
12.2.1.2	13.2.1.2 License Provision	.52
12.2.1.3	13.2.1.3 License Validation	.54
12.2.1.4	13.2.1.4 License Eviction	.56
12.2.2	13.2.2. VCO	57
12.2.2.1	13.2.2.1 EFS Enabled	.57
12.2.2.2	13.2.2.2 EFS Disabled	.62
12.2.2.3	13.2.2.3 NTICS/GSM endpoint updated	63
12.2.2.4	13.2.2.4 Enterprise deleted	63
	13.2.2.5 License key expiry	
12.3	13.3. URL Category List	64
12.3.1	13.3.1 URL Category List (PRD URL 1.6)	64
12.3.2	13.3.1.1 VCO	65

12.3.3	13.3.1.1 GSM	65
12.4	13.4. Monitoring	66
12.4.1	13.4.1. ClickHouse Table - VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_STATS	66
12.4.2	13.4.2. Clickhouse Database Schema Changes	67
12.4.3	13.4.3. UI Dashboard	68
12.4.4	13.4.4. Metric Queries	69
12.5	13.5 Firewall Logging	70
13	14. Testing	72
13.1	14.1. General approach	72
13.2	14.2. Unit testing	72
13.3	14.3. System testing	72
13.4	14.4. Scale testing	72
13.5	14.5. Upgrade / interoperability testing	72
13.6	14.6. Documentation impact	73
14	15. Future considerations	74
15	Edge Firewall ATP - URL & IP Filtering Monitoring (Phase 2) Roadmap	75
15.1	Start Date: Oct 23 2023	75
15.2	Finish date: 01 31 2023	75
16	Edge Firewall ATP Url Filtering Threat Modeling	78
16.1	Feature Overview	78
16.2	Product Changes	78
	VCE Authenticate with NTICS	
16.2.2	VCO	79
16.2.2.1	Customer Capability	79
16.2.2.2	NTICS Licenses	79
16.2.2.3	Security Groups	80
16.2.2.4	Firewall Rule Configuration	80
16.2.2.5	ATP Metadata Configuration Module	80
16.2.2.6	Logs	80

16.2.2.7	Monitoring Dashboards	81
16.2.3	GSM	81
16.2.3.1	Firewall ATP Service	81
16.3	Authentication between Services	81
16.3.1	Edge and VCO	81
16.3.2	VCO and GSM	81
16.3.3	Edge and NTICS	82
16.3.4	GSM with NTICS	82
16.3.5	NTICS with GSM	82
16.4	Customer/System Data Interaction	83
16.5	Attack Surface	83
17	Effort estimation for security groups	84
18	URL/IP Filtering Query APIs	91
18.1	UX Mockup	91
18.2	URL Filtering Cateogry	92
18.3	URL Filtering Reputation	. 102
18.4	Malicious IP	. 111
18.5	Enterprise - Overall Impact Summary	. 126
18.6	Enterprise - Reporting Edges Summary	. 127
18.7	Enterprise and Edge Detail View (Draft) (POST Yamazaki)	. 130
19	URL Filtering - Monitoring APIs	. 139

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Target Release	Yamazaki
PRD	Edge Firewall ATP services (IDS/IPS, URLF, Reputation) ¹
UX Design Brief (if applicable)	https://www.figma.com/file/15iMXtz6z2ZWIrFGa4Hfs2/FWaaS-E2E-Story?node-id=393%3A26230&t=h45zwBXrEEstEvLj-1
Jira Epic	VLENG-112975 ² - MP for Edge Firewall ATP services - URL Filtering & IP Reputation IN PROGRESS
Project Page	
References	Webroot Cache Redesign ³ NSX Threat Intelligence Cloud - Architecture ⁴ NSX Threat Intel Cloud: SDWAN Edge support for URL/IP Filtering ⁵

¹ https://confluence.eng.vmware.com/pages/viewpage.action?pageId=1481319163

² https://vmw-jira.broadcom.net/browse/VLENG-112975?src=confmacro

³ https://vmw-confluence.broadcom.net/display/NSBU/Webroot+Cache+Redesign 4 https://vmw-confluence.broadcom.net/display/NSBU/NSX+Threat+Intelligence+Cloud+-+Architecture

⁵ https://vmw-confluence.broadcom.net/pages/viewpage.action?pageId=1774069929

1 1. Change log

Versio n	Dat e	Changes
0.1	4/13 /23	First Version

2. Introduction

Next Generation Firewall (NGF) products include Advanced Threat Detection/Prevention (ATD/ATP). The Enhanced Firewall Services (EFS) functionality will be powered by NSX technology. The EFS service will support protecting VCE traffic from intrusions across branch 2 branch, branch 2 hub or branch to internet traffic patterns. Customers configure and manage the EFS services via Firewall functionality in the VCO UI.

The management plane must support all configuration operations, including creating/changing firewall rules, updating reference databases and collecting/exposing logs for dashboards and reports. To support the increased volume of firewall logs and provide better monitoring performance,

- All firewall logs are saved in GSM Logging Service for auditing/monitoring
- EFS logs are saved in the ClickHouse database that currently exists on VCO. These logs are used for analytics and metrics for dashboards in the VCO UI

Woodford Release (5.2.0) Introduced EFS features to the Velocloud Firewall in the form of IDS/IPS Signature matching. After the upcoming Xante Release, URL Filtering and IP Reputation EFS features will be incorporated. URL Filtering consists of assigning one or more categories and a reputation score to URLs/Domains. IP Reputation looks up the score of destination IPs, blocking if their scores indicate a threat. Customers will be able to configure Firewall Rules to block web traffic based on category and/or reputation of the URL or IP, in addition to all previously available filters/checks.

3 3. Dependencies

Edge firewall enhancements depends on the following services outside of VCO.

NTICS:

NSX team provides REST API endpoints to download URL category lists and reputation databases. Unavailability of these APIs will affect ability of VCE to provide URL Filtering and IP Reputation.

Access Log Infrastructure:

Firewall logs are sent to a service on GSM to store, view, search, and export logs. If GSM is not available or slows down then it will impact VCO log ingestion causing the log files take up more VCO disk space.

Search Service:

VCO UI uses this service to query the logs. Availability this service plays a crucial role in viewing/exporting the logs by the customer.

4. Risks

 Full URL filtering is only possible with non-SSL traffic. As penetration of TLS 1.3 increases across the Internet over the next 12 months, certain elements of SNI used for domain-name filtering may no longer be usable.

4 5. Functional overview

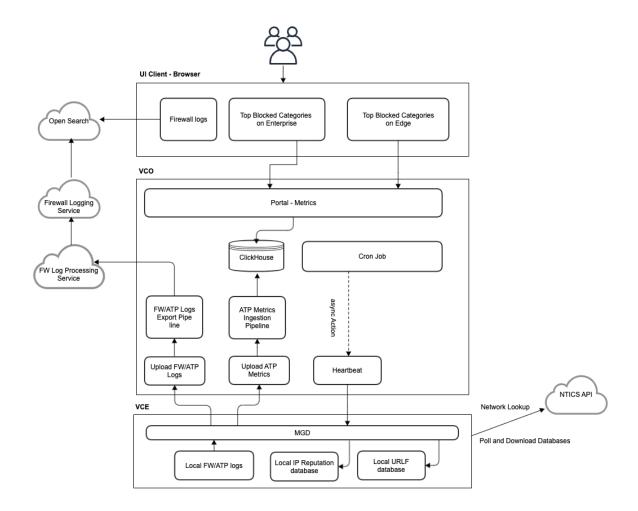
This section should minimally address the following

SDWAN VCO and Edges will integrate with NSX Threat Intelligent Cloud Service (NTICS) to deliver Enhanced Firewall Service capabilities like URL Filtering and IP Reputation. NTICS is a service hosted on AWS that provides data such as URL categories, URL and IP reputations, IDS/IPS signature bundles, etc. NTICS mimics the APIs exposed by Webroot's BrightCloud Threat Intelligence Service. NTICS acts as proxy/caching layer before Webroot's cloud service.

Webroot's BrightCloud Web Classification Service provides one of the broadest website intelligence and classification across 82 website categories. Webroot provides:

- 1. URL Filtering and IP Reputation database
- 2. URL Filtering Categories
- 3. SDK that can be integrated with on-prem deployment to provide URL/IP lookup
- 4. **Cloud Service** to download the latest Webroot's URL Filtering and IP Reputation database and perform lookups

The SDWAN VCO shall provide the required license to the edges that enables edges to authenticate with NTICS. Webroot SDK running on edges will be configured to talk to NTICS and download URL filtering and IP reputation database using Webroot SDK.



4.1 5.1. Configuration (PRD URL 1.5, URL 1.6, URL 1.7)

For configuration, we are adding the ability for customers to:

- Enable IP reputation and/or URL filtering features using the SD-Wan UI, within "Configure" > "Edge" OR
 "Profile"
- Enable IP reputation and/or URL filtering features within their firewall rules using the SD-Wan UI, within "Configure" > "Edge" OR "Profile" > "Firewall" > "Firewall Rules"

Disabling EFS

In order to disable EFS for a customer, it is not enough to toggle the EFS setting to off in the Global Settings app, this will only disable the EFS features in the UI. These features must first be disabled in the SD-WAN app within "Configure" > "Edge" OR "Profile" > "Firewall" (toggle EFS off). There is a current known bug where disabling EFS at the global level does not actually turn off EFS if it is still enabled at the Profile level. To counter this, the UI will only allow disabling EFS if it is disabled at all its dependent components (all rules on a profile, etc).

A

Disabling ATP

In order to disable EFS for a customer, it is not enough to toggle the EFS setting to off in the Global Settings app, this will only disable the EFS features in the UI. These features must first be disabled in the SD-WAN app within "Configure" > "Edge" OR "Profile" > "Firewall" (toggle EFS off)

4.1.1 5.2 Firewall Log Ingestion (PRD LR 2.5)

The addition of URL Filtering and IP Reputation requires adding several new fields to the Protobuf definition of a Firewall log. The underlying pipeline of ingesting logs will not change from Woodford other than adding support for these new fields.

4.2 5.3 Monitoring (PRD LR 1.4)

Aggregate firewall EFS metrics in various time interval, e.g. 5-minutes, will be powered by the ClickHouse tables. Visualizing the raw logs will be powered by Search Service querying OpenSearch. URL Filtering and IP Reputation metrics will each be powered by their own respective aggregate tables. These 5-minute aggregate tables are all derived from the shared VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_STATS table. The schema of this table will be updated to include the new fields necessary for URL Filtering and IP Reputation, such as URL Category or IP Reputation score. These changes will require small updates to the Protobuf definitions as well as the backend job processing the uploaded logs. No new components or dependencies are added other than new ClickHouse aggregate tables for URL Filtering and IP Reputation.

4.3 5.4. URL Filtering Database Downloads by the Edge (PRD URL 1.7)

NTICS service provides REST APIs to poll the latest version of URL Filtering databases and to download them.

The Webroot SDKs on the Edges will pull updated versions of the databases directly from NSX via NTICS APIs, so there is no need for the GSM or VCO components to request or store these files. The polling frequency can be configured in SDK configuration.

5.5. IP Reputation Database Downloads by the Edge (PRD MP 1.6)

Downloading IP Reputation databases uses a flow that is mostly the same as for URL Reputations, but without the need for a separate NTICs call to download a Category list file. As with URL Reputation, the IP Reputation database is downloaded directly by the Webroot SDKs included on the Edges. Notably, the default for NSX is to not request RTUs of IP Reputation, relying only on the daily full database versions. Edges will notify VCO when a new version of the database is downloaded via events in the MGD heartbeat.

4.4 5.6 NTICS License Key

In order to download database of URL Reputation and the IP Reputation, the Edges will have to register to NTICS and A license key is a prerequisite.

Refer to the link⁶ for the design idea of license key provision and validation.

⁶ https://confluence.eng.vmware.com/display/VELOENG/ URL+Filtering+and+IP+Reputation+High+Level+Design#URLFilteringandIPReputationHighLevelDesign-URLFilteringandIPReputation(PostXante)

5 6. Backward compatibility

6.1. Configuration

The atp_enabled flag will be retained in the heartbeat response of firewall module for backwards compatibility. However, each feature will be controlled by a separate configuration parameter, one for IDPS, one for URL Filtering, one for IP Reputation.

6.2. Monitoring (PRD LR 1.4)

New fields to support URL Filtering and IP Reputation will be added to the ClickHouse VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_STATS table and the derived tables.

6 7. Security impact

Edge Firewall EFS Url Filtering Threat Modeling (see page 78)

7 8. Platform & system dependencies

The MGD process on Edges will make calls into NSX's NTICS APIs. A service on GSM registers enterprises with NTICS and receives a license key. This license key is propagated to the Edges, which then use this license to authenticate with NTICS for URL Filtering and IP Reputation. This license is only generated when URL Filtering and/or IP Reputation are enabled.

8 9. API, Events and System properties

9.1. System properties

A new system properties denotes the NTICS public endpoint, which must be sent in the configuration heartbeat to all Edges.

```
INSERT IGNORE INTO VELOCLOUD_SYSTEM_PROPERTY
     (name, value, description, isReadOnly, isPassword, dataType)
VALUES
     ('ntics.public.endpoint.address', '', 'Public endpoint address of NSX Cloud threat intelligence service', false, false, 'STRING')
```

A new backend job will be created to periodically poll NTICS for the list of Url Categories. The frequency of the invocation of this job will be controlled by a system property, following the style of pollIDPSSignatureFromGSM.js.

8.1 9.2. New APIs

8.1.1 9.2.1. GSM APIs for VCO

SI. No	PR D Ite m	Description	Endpoint URL	Notes
1	ATP D 1.3	VCO request from GSM to create/update License Key	POST https://{GSM}/firewallAtp/v1/ enterprises/{enterpriseLogicalId}/ licenses	Called when EFS is enabled/ disabled in global settings on VCO
2	ATP D 1.3	VCO notify GSM to update the status for License Key	PATCH https://{GSM}//firewallAtp/v1/ enterprises/{enterpriseLogicalId}/ licenses/{licenseLogicalId}	Called by VCO to mark license as inactive when EFS is disabled.
3	ATP D 1.3	NTICS call into GSM to validate the License key	POST https://{GSM}/firewallAtp/v1/licenses/ validate	Called by NTICS to validate the license key

SI. No	PR D Ite m	Description	Endpoint URL	Notes
4	ATP D 1.3	VCO notify GSM to delete the License	Delete https://{GSM}//firewallAtp/v1/ enterprises/{enterpriseLogicalId}/ licenses/{licenseLogicalId}	Called by VCO when an Enterprise is deleted.
5	URL 1.6	GSM exposed API for VCO to download URL Filtering Category List	https://{gsm-endpoint}/firewallAtp/v1/ urlFiltering/categories	A proxy for NTICS getcatlist API, called by a backend job.

8.1.2 9.2.2. VCO APIs for Edges

SI .N o.	PR D Ite m	Description	Endpoint URL	Notes
1		Send Firewall logs to VCO (Pre Woodford Edges)	/upload/firewallLogsUpload	For backwards compatibility
2	LR 1.1	Send Firewall + EFS logs to VCO (Woodford /Xante Edges)	/upload/firewallLogsUploadV2	Same endpoint as before, but with additional fields in the Protobuf
3	LR 1.4	Send EFS logs to VCO for Monitoring (Wo odford/Xante Edges)	/upload/firewallStatsUpload	Same endpoint as before, but with additional fields in the Protobuf

8.1.3 9.2.3. Portal APIs

SI. No	PRD Item	Description	Endpoint URL	Notes
1	LR 1.4	Get Firewall Url Filtering Metrics at Enterprise level	/portal/metrics/ getEnterpriseFirewallUrlC ategoryMetrics /portal/metrics/ getEnterpriseFirewallUrlR eputationMetrics	Refer to the detail design Monitoring
2	LR 1.4	Get Firewall Url Filtering Metrics at Edge level	/portal/metrics/ getEdgeFirewallUrlCatego ryMetrics /portal/metrics/ getEdgeFirewallUrlReputa tionMetrics	Refer to the detail design Monitoring
4.	MP 1.6	Get Firewall IP Reputation Metrics at Enterprise level	/portal/metrics/ getEnterpriseFirewallMali ciousIpMetrics	Refer to the detail design Monitoring
5	MP 1.6	Get Firewall IP Reputation Metrics at Edge level	/portal/metrics/ getEdgeFirewallMaliciousl pMetrics	Refer to the detail design Monitoring
6	LR 1.4	Get Summary Metrics across Edges	/portal/metrics/ getEnterpriseFirewallEdge SummaryMetrics	Refer to the detail design Monitoring
7	LR 1.4	Get Edge Counts	/portal/metrics/ getEnterpriseFirewallEdge CountMetrics	Refer to the detail design Monitoring
6	URL 1.6	Get URL Category List	/portal/firewall/ getUrlFilteringCategories	Maps ids to strings for UI readability

8.2 See URL/IP Filtering Query APIs - VeloCloud Engineering - VMware Core Confluence⁷ for Request/Response schemas.

8.3

9.3. Events

MGD_* events are generated by the Edges, and sent to the VCO as part of the heartbeats. VCO_* are generated in the VCO. It is the responsibility of the Edge to listen to the callbacks from the Webroot SDK to generate some events. Not all events will contain details (e.g. VCO_ENTERPRISE_NTICS_LICENSE_REQUEST_SUCCEEDED).

Edge Events:

MGD_EFS_NTICS_AUTHENTICATE_FAILED MGD_EFS_NTICS_AUTHENTICATE_SUCCEEDED

MGD_EFS_URL_DB_VERSION_UPDATE MGD_EFS_IP_DB_VERSION_UPDATE

VCO Events:

VCO_ENTERPRISE_NTICS_LICENSE_REQUEST_FAILED VCO_ENTERPRISE_NTICS_LICENSE_REQUEST_SUCCEEDED URL_CATEGORIES_STORE_SUCCESS URL_CATEGORES_STORE_FAILURE

⁷ https://confluence.eng.vmware.com/pages/viewpage.action?pageId=1845286339

9 10. Upgrade & Migrations

10.1 License key (PRD URL 1.1)

The event of VCO requesting for license key is triggered by config setting change, i.e. EFS. For the VCOs EFS setting have been enabled in the previous release, one patch will be required and executed during VCO upgrading.

The new patch will do.

- 1. Find out the enterprises with EFS enable
- 2. Request license key for all enterprises found in #1. It will be desirable to make one API call.
- 3. Propagate the license keys to the Edges. It should be asynchronous manner, e.g. make necessary setup and the Edge will see the config change at the following Heartbeat message.

Woodford and Pre-woodford edges will ignore license key configuration. Post upgrade to version above woodford, the edges will read the license key and NITCS endpoint configuration from configuration file and obtain client id and secret.

10.2 IDPS object groups

This feature plans to introduce four new object groups for IDPS, URL Filtering and URL reputation and IP filtering which is different from the existing IDPS configuration. This requires the IDPS configuration to be translated to object groups during upgrades from prior releases.

• A patch will be introduced to create four different IDPS object groups based on the configuration from the below table.

IDS	IPS	Log
Enabled	Disabled	Disabled
Enabled	Disabled	Enabled
Enabled	Enabled	Disabled
Enabled	Enabled	Enabled

- Four new security service groups will be created to which the new IDPS object groups are associated.
- These security service groups are associated to firewall rules which had ATP enabled prior to upgrade.
- All the keys inside atp_action of firewall module will be derived from IDPS object groups and sent to all edges.
 - · ids_enabled is derived from idsEnabled.

- ips_enabled is derived from ipsEnabled.
- atp_logging_enabled is derived from logEnabled.
- atp_enabled should be set to true.

10 11. Operations impact / Supportability

10.1 11.1 NTICS Authenticate with GSM

- 1. There will be a new VCE role certificate introduced in GSM for allowing NTICS to authenticate with GSM Firewall-Atp service.
- 2. The new role will be with limited privilege to a few API calls, e.g. license validation API.
- 3. Three pairs of certificates and keys will be created and provided for NTICS to access GSM service at test/preprod/prod envs respectively. The common name of the certificates is ntics_firewall_atp::VCE.
- 4. The certificate expiration is 1 year after issued, it has to be provided in manual way right now.

10.2 11.2 GSM Service Monitoring

TBD

11 12. Scale impact

This section should minimally address the following

License keys managed by GSM are stored in cloud storage. EFS logging infrastructure in VCO file_store will see a small increase in file sizes and memory on VCOs and Clickhouse will have 2 extra aggregate tables, between a 1-3x increase in Clickhouse storage requirements.

12 13. Detailed design & implementation

This section should minimally address the following

	Have separate sections for orchestrator, Control Plane and Data Plane changes. Describe the design of this feature as it applies to the Velocloud ecosystem. Are there any caveats or limitations? What were the alternative approaches considered? What are
_	the tradeoffs in the selected approach?
	Explain with sequence & interaction diagrams, if possible.
	Describe all components & modules that will be touched by this feature and explicitly call out the
	before and after behavior of those components in relation to this feature.
	Are there new modules being introduced? Explain the reasoning for this module.
VC	
	If this is not a UI specific project, are there any UI changes? If so, does that need its own spec or is it captured here?
	Are there any special considerations for the on-prem version of VCO?
ō	Are there any failure modes for the implementation like degraded operation etc.?
ŏ	Are there new services being introduced? If so, call them out and explain their design in detail.
ŏ	List out the dependencies on the Data/Control plane.
ŏ	Indicate the database schema design if it applies.
ŏ	Should the newly-added data model be considered for Enterprise Cloning feature and Customer
	Migration tool?
	Is there a scope of role customization based on requirements in PRD? If yes, call out the privileges,
	UI fields to hide and explain in detail about the standard roles to be granted/denied.
	Define privilege labels and description in i18n file.
DP	
	Type your task here, using "@" to assign to a user and "//" to select a due date
H	List out the dependencies on the Management Plane including UI/UX changes if needed.
	List out the dependencies on the Management Figure Including 01/07 changes in needed.

12.1 13.1. Config (PRD URL 1.6, URL 1.8, URL 1.9, URL 1.14)

For configuration, additional toggle buttons with be introduced for URL filtering and IP reputation at profile and edge level(override). The ability for customers to enable individual EFS features on their firewall rules will also be introduced. Each EFS feature can be toggled independently on firewall rules. Although EFS features can be updated separately from each other, and each Action and API concerns only a single EFS feature, multiple actions can be triggered in a single VCO heartbeat, if multiple updates are needed simultaneously.

13.1.1 Url Category List

Categories will be a list of the catids as defined by the Webroot getcatlist API. A single Url Group can select multiple categories. The categoryld 0 has a special meaning: that the URL is uncharacterized. When a Url lookup is unknown, the Webroot SDK returns a categoryld of 0. When downloading the Url Category List to the VCO, the "Unknown" category is prepended to the list of categories, and is included in the response to the Portal API. The SDK on the Edges does not need the "Unknown" category included with the list, but the Portal API will receive it to populate the UI.

Furthermore, some EFS features require the use of databases for performing lookups. URL Filtering and IP Reputation databases are downloaded daily in full by edges.

EFS may be disabled on a per-profile, per-edge, and per-rule basis. A customer-level configuration option for disabling EFS is currently non-operative, a known bug as of Xante release. Disabling EFS on a profile will override the settings of any edges/rules on that profile. Likewise, disabling EFS on an edge will apply for all rules on that edge, even if EFS is enabled on the rules. For consistency/clarity, the UI will only allow disabling EFS for a Profile when all rules have disabled EFS.

Firewall rules can also filter traffic by minimum Url Reputation score, regardless of the domain or category. Reputation scores range between 0 and 100, with 100 being most trustworthy. The rule will match against all addresses that have lower reputation than the configured minimum.

12.1.1 13.1.2 Config Table VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_RULE

The firewall rule table in MySQL does not need to have an explicit schema change, but the data field of the rule will have new fields for supporting security service group.

Column	Туре	Description
id	number	
created	timestamp	
deactivated	timestamp	
logicalId	uuid	
type	enum	
name	string	
data	JSON	Configuration of firewall rule, includes references to new security service group.
edgeLogicalId	uuid	
enterpriseld	number	
segmentObjectId	number	
segmentName	string	

12.1.2 13.1.2 HB Response with configurationUpdate action for ATPMetadata module when URL filtering/IP reputation is enabled at profile/Edge

This HB is sent in 2 scenarios:

- When IP Reputation / URL filtering is enabled at profile/edge level.
- When NTICS endpoint is updated.

As part of HB response the below fields are sent.

- atpUpdateEnabled flag was used in Woodford to indicate if IDS/IPS was enabled at profile level/ edge override.
- · ntics license key information is sent to Edges

```
HeartBeat Response
   "actions": [{
       "action": "configurationUpdate",
       "data": {
           "module": "atpMetadata",
           "version": "1614693596464",
           "schemaVersion": "3.0.0",
           "use": {
               "atpUpdateEnabled" : true,
               "ntics": {=========>> New
key added to send license information to edge
                  "licenseLogicalId": "33f8a91b-324a-11ee-9dca-0e813ba16025",
                  "licenseKey": "ju8d228c-k22w-ur70-vw23-0242ac120002",
                  "endpoint" : "https://test-ntics.com",
                  "deviceType": "SDWAN-Edge",
                   "registerAPI": "/1.0/auth/register",
                   "authenticateAPI": "/1.0/auth/authenticate",
                   "version": "1614693596464",
               }
           }
       }
```

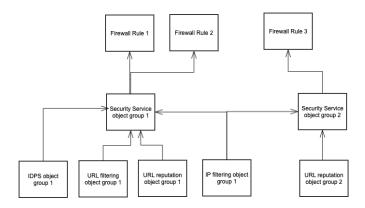
12.1.3 13.1.3 Security Service Groups

}]

} }

- This feature will introduce new object group configurations for individual security engines namely IDPS, URL filtering, URL reputation and malicious IP detection(IP filtering).
- Enterprise objects will be created for individual engines and added to VELOCLOUD_ENTERPRISE_OBJECT table (each engine having its own type described below).
- Additionally, Security service groups which are also an object type, will be introduced, that can be used to group together the individual object groups and can be associated with a firewall rule.

- The data inside the security service object will hold references i.e. logical IDs for the individual security engines.
- The configuration of all the newly introduced object groups will be sent as part of firewall module.
- When security service groups config is changed, this will update firewall module version and updated object group config is sent to edge.
- When security service group is associated with firewall rule, then firewall module version would change and updated rule config is sent to edge.
- A single security service group can be associated with multiple firewall rules. A single security engine object group like IDPS can be associated with multiple security service groups.
- Not more than one security service group can be associated with a firewall rule.



12.1.3.1 13.1.3.1. Enterprise object to represent IDPS groups

- When security service groups are created on the UI, the UI will create enterprise objects which are stored in VELOCLOUD_ENTERPRISE_OBJECT table, similar to address groups and port groups.
- New enterprise object types called idps, url_filtering, ip_reputation, malicious_ip_detection will be
 introduced for the individual engines. The security_groups object type is for the complete selection of
 enterprise objects for the engines.

Column	Туре	Description
id	numbe r	1
created	timest amp	'2023-12-10T00:30:50.000Z'
operatorId	timest amp	NULL

Column	Туре	Description
networkId	uuid	NULL
enterpriseId	enum	56
edgedId	string	NULL
gatewayld	JSON	NULL
parentGroupId	uuid	NULL
description	numbe r	"store IDPS policies "
object	numbe r	PROPERTY
name	string	idps-1
type	string	idps
logicalId	type	'87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-a094-7b7a1179c80c'
alertsEnabled	Boolea n	1
operatorAlertsE nabled	Boolea n	1
status	text	NULL
statusModified	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
previousData	mediu mtext	NULL
previousCreate d	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'

Column	Туре	Description
draftData	mediu mtext	NULL
draftCreated	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
draftComment	string	NULL
data	mediu mtext	<pre>{ "idsEnabled": true/false, "ipsEnabled" : true/false, "logEnabled" : true/false }</pre>
lastContact	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
version	string	'0'
modified	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'

12.1.3.2 13.1.3.2. Enterprise object to represent URL filtering

Column	Туре	Description
id	numbe r	1

Column	Туре	Description
created	timest amp	'2023-12-10T00:30:50.000Z'
operatorId	timest amp	NULL
networkId	uuid	NULL
enterpriseId	enum	56
edgedId	string	NULL
gatewayld	JSON	NULL
parentGroupId	uuid	NULL
description	numbe r	"Store URL filtering policies"
object	numbe r	PROPERTY
name	string	url-filtering-1
type	string	urlCategoryFiltering
logicalId	type	'87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-a094-7b7a1179c80d'
alertsEnabled	Boolea n	1
operatorAlertsE nabled	Boolea n	1
status	text	NULL
statusModified	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'

Column	Туре	Description
previousData	mediu mtext	NULL
previousCreate d	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
draftData	mediu mtext	NULL
draftCreated	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
draftComment	string	NULL
data	mediu mtext	<pre>{ "monitorCategories" : [], "blockedCategories" : [], "unknownCategoryAction" : "allow/block" }</pre>
lastContact	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
version	string	'0'
modified	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'

12.1.3.3 **13.1.3.3.** Enterprise object to represent URL reputation

Column	Туре	Description
id	numbe r	1
created	timest amp	'2023-12-10T00:30:50.000Z'
operatorId	timest amp	NULL
networkId	uuid	NULL
enterpriseId	enum	56
edgedId	string	NULL
gatewayld	JSON	NULL
parentGroupId	uuid	NULL
description	numbe r	"store URL reputation policies "
object	numbe r	PROPERTY
name	string	url-reputation-1
type	string	urlReputationFiltering
logicalld	type	'87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-a094-7b7a1179c80e'
alertsEnabled	Boolea n	1

Column	Туре	Description
operatorAlertsE nabled	Boolea n	1
status	text	NULL
statusModified	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
previousData	mediu mtext	NULL
previousCreate d	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
draftData	mediu mtext	NULL
draftCreated	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
draftComment	string	NULL
data	mediu mtext	<pre>{ "minReputationScore" : 0-100, "monitorReputations" : [0-4], "unknownCategoryAction" : "allow/block" }</pre>
lastContact	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
version	string	'0'

Column	Туре	Description
modified	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'

12.1.3.4 13.1.3.4. Enterprise object to represent Malicious IP filtering

Column	Туре	Description
id	numbe r	1
created	timest amp	'2023-12-10T00:30:50.000Z'
operatorId	timest amp	NULL
networkId	uuid	NULL
enterpriseId	enum	56
edgedId	string	NULL
gatewayld	JSON	NULL
parentGroupId	uuid	NULL
description	numbe r	"store malicious IP filtering policies "
object	numbe r	PROPERTY
name	string	mal-ip-filtering-1
type	string	maliciousIpFiltering

Column	Туре	Description
logicalld	type	'87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-a094-7b7a1179c80f'
alertsEnabled	Boolea n	1
operatorAlertsE nabled	Boolea n	1
status	text	NULL
statusModified	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
previousData	mediu mtext	NULL
previousCreate d	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
draftData	mediu mtext	NULL
draftCreated	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
draftComment	string	NULL
data	mediu mtext	{ "action" : "monitor/block" }
lastContact	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'

Column	Туре	Description
version	string	'0'
modified	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'

12.1.3.5 **13.1.3.5. Enterprise object to store security service groups**

Column	Туре	Description	
id	numbe r	1	
created	timest amp	'2023-12-10T00:30:50.000Z'	
operatorId	timest amp	NULL	
networkId	uuid	NULL	
enterpriseId	enum	56	
edgedId	string	NULL	
gatewayld	JSON	NULL	
parentGroupId	uuid	NULL	
description	numbe r	"store security service groups"	
object	numbe r	PROPERTY	
name	string	security-groups-1	

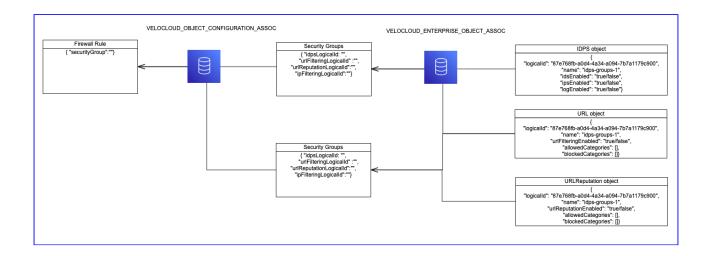
Column	Туре	Description	
type	string	securityServiceGroup	
logicalId	type	'87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-a094-7b7a1179c80g'	
alertsEnabled	Boolea n	1	
operatorAlertsE nabled	Boolea n	1	
status	text	NULL	
statusModified	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'	
previousData	mediu mtext	NULL	
previousCreate d	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'	
draftData	mediu mtext	NULL	
draftCreated	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'	
draftComment	string	NULL	

Column	Туре	Description
data	mediu mtext	<pre>{ "idps": { "logicalId" : "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34- a094-7b7a1179c80c", "id" : 1 }, "urlCategoryFiltering" : { "logicalId" : "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34- a094-7b7a1179c80d", "id" : 2 }, "urlReputationFiltering" : { "logicalId" : "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34- a094-7b7a1179c80e", "id" : 3 }, "maliciousIpFiltering" : { "logicalId" : "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34- a094-7b7a1179c80f", "id" : 4 } }</pre>
lastContact	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
version	string	'0'
modified	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'

13.1.3.6 Storing associations between IDPS/URL/IP filtering object groups and security service groups

 When security service group is associated with a firewall rule in a profile, an association is created between the object and profile and stored in the existing VELOCLOUD_OBJECT_CONFIGURATION_ASSOC table. The associations between the individual engines's object groups (IDPS object group, URL filtering object group etc) and security object group is maintained through newly introduced ASSOC table VELOCLOUD_ENTERPRISE_OBJECT_ASSOC

```
CREATE TABLE VELOCLOUD_ENTERPRISE_OBJECT_ASSOC {
   id
                            BIGINT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
   enterpriseId BIGINT NOT NULL,
                            BIGINT NOT NULL, // security service group object id
   parentObjectId
   childObjectId
                            BIGINT NOT NULL, // URL Filtering/IDPS/IP filtering
object id
   type
                            ENUM ()
   ref
                            VARCHAR(255), //
"objectGroup:ssg:idps/"objectGroup:ssg:urlCategoryFiltering"
   FOREIGN KEY
                            (parentObjectId) references
VELOCLOUD_ENTERPRISE_OBJECT(id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
   FOREIGN KEY (enterpriseId) REFERENCES VELOCLOUD_ENTERPRISE(id) ON DELETE
CASCADE,
   PRIMARY KEY (id)
}
```



12.1.3.6 **13.1.3.7 Storing security service groups in refs in firewall module and rendering it to UI**

- When security groups are associated to a firewall rule the object's data is stored as a reference in firewall modules and sent to UI as part of getConfiguration API.
- The individual security engines's objects are also resolved as shown below.

```
{
```

```
"modules": [
        {
            "id": 65.
            "created": "2023-06-22T23:11:49.000Z",
            "name": "firewall",
            "type": "ENTERPRISE",
            "description": null,
            "schemaVersion": "3.0.0",
            "version": "1689891242740",
            "configurationId": 12,
            "enterpriseLogicalId": "fd200ac2-80b0-4542-a26c-0d6cb83d2894",
            "data": {
                "module": "firewall",
                "schemaVersion": "3.0.0",
                "version": "1689863253297",
                "use": {
                    "firewall_enabled": true,
                    "segments": [
                        {
                             "segment": {
                                 "segmentId": 0,
                                 "name": "Global Segment",
                                 "type": "REGULAR",
                                 "segmentLogicalId": "b86a934c-941f-49c7-
a40f-52f32a8f8ece"
                             "firewall_logging_enabled": false,
                             "outbound": [
                                 {
                                     "name": "Rule-1",
                                     "match": {
                                         "os_version": -1,
                                         "sInterface": "",
                                         "s_rule_type": "prefix",
                                         "sip": "any",
                                         "sipV6": "any",
                                         "ssm": "255.255.255.255",
                                         "smac": "any",
                                         "svlan": -1,
                                         "sport_high": -1,
                                         "sport_low": -1,
                                         "dvlan": -1,
                                         "dInterface": "",
                                         "dip": "any",
                                         "dipV6": "any",
                                         "dsm": "255.255.255.255",
                                         "hostname": "",
                                         "proto": -1,
                                         "dport_high": -1,
                                         "dport_low": -1,
                                         "d_rule_type": "prefix",
                                         "classid": -1,
                                         "dscp": -1,
```

```
"appid": -1,
                                        "ipVersion": "IPv4v6"
                                    },
                                    "action": {
                                        "allow_or_deny": "allow"
                                    },
                                    "atp_action": {
                                        "atp_enabled": false,
                                        "ids_enabled": false,
                                        "ips_enabled": false,
                                        "atp_logging_enabled": false
                                    "securityServiceGroup": "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-
a094-7b7a1179c80g",-----> Will store security service group logical id
                                    "ruleLogicalId": "RnhdWnn2TL+01Dz0iIXOWA",
                                    "comments": null,
                                    "loggingEnabled": false
                                }
                            ]
                        }
                    ],
                    "atp_enabled": null,========> introduced in
woodford and will be used to represent if EFS is enabled at profile level
                    "securityFeatures" : {
                      "idpsEnabled": true/false/null,
                                                      /*Per feature knob*/
                      "urlFilteringEnabled" : true/false/null,
                      "maliciousIpFilteringEnabled" : true/false/null
                    }
                },
     "refs" : {
            "objectGroup:securityServiceGroup": [
                {
                    "id": 11551,
                    "enterpriseObjectId": 289,
                    "configurationId": 12,
                    "moduleId": 65,
                    "segmentObjectId": null,
                    "ref": "objectGroup:securityServiceGroup",
                    "data": [
                        {
                            "logicalId": "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-a094-7b7a1179c80g",
                            "name": "security-groups-2",
                            "idps": {
                                "logicalId": "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-a094-7b7a1179c80h",
                                "name": "idps-groups-1",
                                 "data": {
                                    "idsEnabled": true/false,
                                    "ipsEnabled": true/false,
                                    "logEnabled": true/false
                                }
                            },
                            "urlCategoryFiltering": {
                                "logicalId": "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-a094-7b7a1179c80i",
```

```
"name": "urlf-groups-1",
                             "data": {
                                 "monitorCategories": [],
                                 "blockedCategories":[],
                                 "unknownCategoryAction" : "allow/block"
                             }
                        },
                         "urlReputationFiltering": {
                             "logicalId": "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-a094-7b7a1179c80j",
                             "name": "urlr-groups-1",
                              "data": {
                                 "minReputationScore": 0-100,
                                 "monitorReputations" : [0-4],
                                 "unknownCategoryAction" : "allow/block"
                              },
                         },
                         "maliciousIpFiltering": {
                             "logicalId": "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-a094-7b7a1179c80k",
                            "name": "ipf-groups-1",
                             "data": {
                                 "action": "monitor/block"
                             }
                        }
                    ],
                    "modified": "2023-07-20T14:35:52.000Z",
                    "version": "0",
                    "object": "PROPERTY",
                    "name": "test-group1",
                    "type": "security_group",
                    "logicalId": "e3bd6591-baa1-40e4-9189-ba77bfb572bc",
                    "parentGroupId": null,
                    "segmentLogicalId": null
                }
            ]
        }
      }
    ]
}
```

12.1.3.7 **13.1.3.8 HB Response with configurationUpdate action for firewall** module when security service group is associated to a firewall rule/ Security service group config is changed

- When security service group's association to a firewall rule changes or when security group config is modified, firewall module version is updated and configurationUpdate action is sent for firewall module.
- · All the object groups's configuration is flattened and sent in HB.

HeartBeat Response

```
{
    "actions": [{
        "action": "configurationUpdate",
        "data": {
            "module": "Firewall",
            "version":"1369786365000",
            "schemaVersion":"1.0.0",
            "use": {
                "firewall_enabled": true,
                "firewall_logging_enabled": true,
                "atp_enabled": true,
                "securityFeatures" : {
                   "idpsEnabled" : true,
                   "urlFilteringEnabled" : true,
                   "maliciousIpFilteringEnabled" : true
                },
                "inbound": [],
                "stateful_firewall_enabled": false,
                "syslog_forwarding": false,
                "segments": [{
                    "segment": {
                        "segmentId": 0,
                        "name": "Global Segment",
                        "type": "REGULAR",
                        "segmentLogicalId": "0f966250-942d-48cc-be87-d656734f6449"
                     "firewall_logging_enabled": false,
                     "atp_enabled": true,
                     "outbound": [{
                        "name": "Block Google DNS",
                        "match": {
                             "ipVersion":"IPv4v6",
                             "appid": -1,
                             "classid": -1,
                             "dscp": -1,
                             "sip": "any",
                             "smac": "any",
                             "sport_high": -1,
                             "sport_low": -1,
                             "ssm": "255.255.255.255",
                             "svlan": -1,
                             "os_version": -1,
                             "hostname": "",
                             "dip": "8.8.8.8",
                             "dport_low": 53,
                             "dport_high": 53,
                             "dsm": "255.255.255.255",
                             "dvlan": -1,
```

```
"proto": 6,
                            "s_rule_type": "prefix",
                            "d_rule_type": "exact",
                        },
                        "action": {
                            "allow_or_deny": "allow",
                        },
                       "atp_action": {
                            "atp_enabled": true,/*Retained for backward
compatibility*/
                            "ids_enabled": true,
                            "ips_enabled": true,
                            "atp_logging_enabled": true,
                         "urlCategoryFiltering" : {
                            "monitorCategories": [], //list of category IDs
                            "blockedCategories": [], //list of category IDs
                            "unknownCategoryAction" : "allow/block"
                         },
                         "urlReputationFiltering" : {
                             "minReputationScore": 0-100,
                             "monitorReputations" : [0-4] ,
                             "unknownCategoryAction" : "allow/block"
                          },
                         "maliciousIpFiltering" : {
                             "action" : "monitor/Block"
                   }]
                }]
            }
        }
   }]
}
```

12.1.3.8 **13.1.3.9 Portal APIs to configure security service groups**

Operatio n	API endpoint	Parameters
Insert and Update	'enterprise/ insertSecurityObject' 'enterprise/ updateSecurityObjec t'	<pre>{ "name": "test-1", "description": null, "enterpriseId": 1, "idsEnabled": true, "ipsEnabled": true, "logEnabled ": true }, "type": "idps" } { "name": "test-3", "description": null, "enterpriseId": 1, "data": { "monitorCategories": [3,5], "blockedCategories": [40,50], "unknownCategoryAction": "allow/block" }, "type": "urlCategoryFiltering" }</pre>
		{ "name": "test-3", "description": null, "enterpriseId": 1, "data": { "action": "monitor/block"

```
Operatio
           API endpoint
                               Parameters
n
                                     "type": "maliciousIpFiltering"
                                 }
                                 {
                                     "name": "test-4",
                                     "description": null,
                                     "enterpriseId": 1,
                                     "data": {
                                              "minReputationScore": 0-100,
                                              "monitorReputations": [0-4],
                                              "unknownCategoryAction" : "allow/block"
                                     "type": "urlReputationFiltering"
                                 }
                                 {
                                    "name": "test-5",
                                    "description": null,
                                    "enterpriseId": 1,
                                    "data": {
                                          "idps" : {
                                                "logicalId": "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-
                                 a094-7b7a1179c80c",
                                               "id" : 1
                                           }
                                           "urlCategoryFiltering" : {
                                                "logicalId": "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-
                                 a094-7b7a1179c80d",
                                               "id" : 2
                                           "urlReputationFiltering" : {
                                                "logicalId": "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-
                                 a094-7b7a1179c80e",
                                               "id": 3
                                           "maliciousIpFiltering" : {
                                                 "logicalId": "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-
                                 a094-7b7a1179c80f",
                                                 "id": 4
                                           }
                                    },
                                    "type": "securityServiceGroup"
                                 }
```

Operatio n	API endpoint	Parameters
Delete	'enterprise/ deleteSecurityObject'	{ "id": 70, "enterpriseId": 1 }
Get	'enterprise/ getSecurityObjects'	{ "enterpriseId": 1, "type": "idps" "urlCategoryFiltering" "urlReputationFiltering" "maliciousIpFiltering" "securityServiceGroup" "with": ["securityGroups"] ["profiles"] } securityGroups adds a field "securityGroups" to each element in the result that is an array of {id, name} objects of the securityServiceGroups each securityObject is a member of. profiles adds two fields to each object, "profileCount" and "edgeCount". Both are simple integers representing how many profiles or edges reference each securityServiceGroup object.

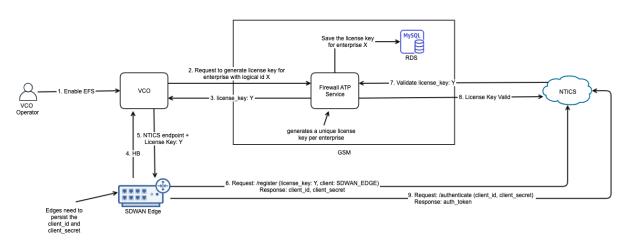
For example, if a customer has an edge that uses the security group "group-1" which includes the "idps-1" security object, then the request/response is:

request	response
{ enterpriseld: 1, type: "idps" }	[{ id: 2, enterpriseld: 1, name: idps-1, type: idps, data: { idsEnabled: true, ipsEnabled: true, logEnabled: true } }
{ "enterpriseId": 1, "type": "idps", "with": ["securityGroups"] }	[{ "id": 2, "enterpriseld": 1, "name": "idps-1", "type": "idps", "data": { "idsEnabled": true, "ipsEnabled": true, "logEnabled": true }, "serviceGroups": }]
{ "enterpriseId": 1, "type": "securityServiceGroup", }	{ "id": 1, "enterpriseId": 1, "name": "group-1", "data": { "idps": { "id": 2, "logicalId": "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-a094-7b7a1179c80c" } } }

request	response
{ "enterpriseld: 1, "type": "securityServiceGroup", "with": ["profiles"] }	{ "id": 1, "enterpriseld": 1, "name": "group-1", "data": { "idps": { "id": 2, "logicalId": "87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-a094-7b7a1179c80c" } }, "profileCount": 1, "edgeCount": 1 }

12.2 13.2. Generating NTICS Licenses Key

Authentication with NTICS for URL Filtering/IP Reputation (GSM manages the License Keys)



For URL Filtering/IP Reputation, we will be integrating Webroot SDK on the SDWAN Edges. The URL module on Webroot SDK will make network queries to NTICS for URLs that are not found in local DB and cache. As Webroot SDK on Edge needs to communicate with NTICS we will have to generate credentials for each SDWAN edge. As mentioned above, the authentication workflow is as follows:

- 1. When EFS is enabled on VCO, VCO sends a request to GSM Firewall ATP service to generate license key for an enterprise with particular logical ID.
- 2. Firewall ATP service on GSM generates a license key and stores it in its local DB and returns it to VCO
- 3. VCO notifies the the edges through HB response about NTICS endpoint and license key.

- 4. Edges sends registration request to client using license key.
- 5. NTICS will call GSM Firewall ATP service to validate the license key,
- 6. NTICS responds with a client_id and client_secret after validation. This is a one time activity.
- 7. Using client id and secret, edges send a request to NTICS to generate an Auth token (JWT).
- 8. NTICS respond with authentication token.
- 9. Edges start using the auth token as part of 'Authorization' header in requests
- 10. Repeat step 7 as and when auth token expires
- 11. When EFS is disabled on the VCO, there is no synchronous notification sent to GSM. Unused licenses will be cleaned up by GSM periodically, as specified below.

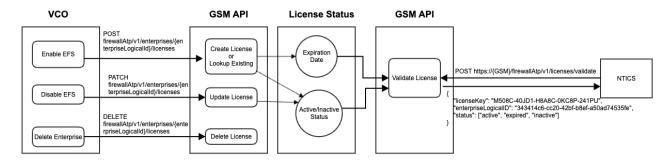
Auth credentials (client_id and client_secret) are stored in a globally synchronized database. This means that we can use a single instance of Firewall ATP Service deployed in us-west2 and connected to NTICS in US region to provision auth credentials for a VCO/Edge in EU region. The edge will still be able to authenticate with NTICS service in EU when it tries to generate an auth token.

Thus the main design goals are as follows:

- 1. License Key provision from GSM to the Edges.
- 2. License validation from NTICS to GSM, NTICS validates whether or not the license key is valid, expired, or active.

12.2.1 13.2.1 GSM

- An Enterprise should have only one valid license key in GSM database at any given time.
- The license key expires is 1 year by default. (The expires should associate with the Enterprise license when it come out)
- In license validation, there should have 72 hours license grace period for tolerate with possible delay from VCO renew certification action.
- Each license switches between active and inactive status until it is deleted. VCO will call the GSM API to change the license status according to EFS setting.
- There should be a mechanism to prevent unused licenses from persisting. This includes licenses for enterprises that disabled EFS. If EFS is re-enabled before the license becomes "stale", there is no need to generate a new NTICS license.



12.2.1.1 13.2.1.1 Database to store License Key

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS FIREWALL_ATP_LICENSE (
                              BIGINT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `id`
  `logicalId`
                              VARCHAR(128) UNIQUE DEFAULT (uuid()),
  `created`
                              DateTime DEFAULT now(),
  `modified`
                              DateTime NOT NULL DEFAULT now() ON UPDATE now(),
  `licenseKey`
                              VARCHAR(128) UNIQUE,
  `enterpriseLogicalId`
                              VARCHAR(128),
  `expires`
                              DateTime,
  `lastReferenceTime`
                              DateTime DEFAULT NOW(),
  `active`
                              BOOLEAN NOT NULL DEFAULT 1,
 PRIMARY KEY ('id')
) ENGINE = InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET = UTF8;
```

12.2.1.2 13.2.1.2 License Provision

Request License at 1st time

- 1. VCO initiate and make the API call like, POST /firewallAtp/v1/enterprises/{enterpriseLogicalId}/licenses.
 - 2. In API request, VCO need provide EnterpriseLogicalId as parameter.
- 3. The firewall-atp API lookups and not find an valid license associated with the EnterpriseLogicalId, then it creates a new unique license and return it in API response. The expires of the new License is 1 year.
- 4. NTICS licenses can be generated by the VCO without a configured NTICS endpoint (VCO only directly communicates with GSM). The NTICS endpoint is only used by edges for License validation. The NTICS endpoint must still be configured for edges to support Malicious IP and URL Filtering.

Request License at 2nd time

The steps are very similar as above "Request 1st License", the only difference is in step-3, and there are two cases.

- 3.1 The firewall-atp API lookups and finds an existing one (not expired), GSM update the status of license as active and return the license in API response.
- 3.2 The firewall-atp API lookups and finds an existing one (expired or about to expired), GSM creates a new unique license and return the license in API response. The expired license will be taken care by the backend job which is response with license cleanup.

API	Request	Response Body
POST /firewallAtp/v1/ enterprises/ {enterpriseLogicalId}/ licenses	POST /firewallAtp/v1/ enterprises/343414c6- cc20-42bf-b8ef- a50ad74535fe/licenses	{ "licenseLogicalId": "33f8a91b-324a-11ee-9dca-0e813ba 16025", "enterpriseLogicalId": "2f5e20d4- ba80-4a55-91b9-9bc599a3ea08", "licenseKey": "B4J8B-ZATHN- FNEG6-B8ABE-8HQJZ", "expires": "2024-08-02T22:07:58.000Z" }

VCO notify GSM to update the License status

- 1. VCO initiate and make the API call like, PATCH /firewallAtp/v1/enterprises/{enterpriseLogicalId}/ licenses/{licenseLogicalId}.
 - 2. In API request, VCO provides the inactive status when EFS is disabled at enterprise.
 - 3. The firewall-atp API updates license status to the database.

API	Request	Response Body
PATCH /firewallAtp/v1/ enterprises/ {enterpriseLogicalId}/		license updated successfully
licenses/ {licenseLogicalId}	PATCH /firewallAtp/v1/ enterprises/2f5e20d4- ba80-4a55-91b9-9bc599a3ea 08/licenses/ 33f8a91b-324a-11ee-9dca-0 e813ba16025 HTTP Body { "active" : "false" }	

Summaries

VCO Events	VCO Actions	VCE Status	License key Status in GSM
EFS Enabled	• Request License.	Acquiring or holding the License Key	Active
EFS Disabled	Update License status to inactive	Deleting the License key	Inactive
Enterprise Deleted	Delete License	Deleting the License key	

12.2.1.3 13.2.1.3 License Validation

1. Ntics make the API call to firewall-atp service API for License validate when the Edges register/ Authenticate with NTICS.

- 2. In API request, NTICS need provide licenses info. Batch License validation request is supported.
- 3. The firewall-atp API return enterpriseLogicalID and License status (active, inactive, invalid, expired) in the API response.
- 4. Given the possible frequent requests for validation, the firewall-atp API should try to load license info from cache before query database.
 - For example, 100K edges, each edge raise Authentication every 30 minutes, then QPS will be $100,000 / 30 / 60 \sim 55$.

API Request	HTTP Status Code	HTTP Response
POST https://{GSM}/ firewallAtp/v1/licenses/ validate HTTP Body { "licenses": ["M508C-40JD1- H8A8C-0KC8P-241PU", "\$(inactive-key)", "\$(invalid-key)", "\$(expired-key)"] }	200	<pre>{ "results": [</pre>

12.2.1.4 13.2.1.4 License Eviction

The licenses are removed from the databases at the cases below,

1. VCO initiate to notify the GSM firewall-atp service when the Enterprise is deleted.

- 2. Auto-Delete after expired.
- 3. Auto-Delete after long idle. The last active timestamp per license is updated when NTICS call the License Validation API.

12.2.2 13.2.2. VCO

12.2.2.1 13.2.2.1 EFS Enabled

When EFS is enabled for the first time in the customer settings for an enterprise

- When EFS is enabled for the first time in an enterprise at customer settings, vco sends a POST request to GSM specifying enterprise logical ID and expiration date.
- Once VCO gets new license key, it creates an enterprise object and stores the license key information.

API	Request	Response Body
POST /firewallAtp/v1/ enterprises/ {enterpriseLogicalId}/ licenses	POST /firewallAtp/v1/ enterprises/343414c6- cc20-42bf-b8ef- a50ad74535fe/licenses	{ "licenseLogicalId": "33f8a91b-324a-11ee-9dca-0e813ba 16025", "enterpriseLogicalId": "2f5e20d4- ba80-4a55-91b9-9bc599a3ea08", "licenseKey": "B4J8B-ZATHN- FNEG6-B8ABE-8HQJZ", "expires": "2024-08-02T22:07:58.000Z" }

VCO - Enterprise object

- This object will be created per enterprise when a customer enables EFS for the first time and receives license key information from GSM. Disabling EFS will mark the object as inactive. Objects are deleted only when the enterprise is deleted.
- A new type will be introduced in **EnterpriseServiceType** called **ntics_license**

Column	Туре	Description
id	numbe r	1
created	timest amp	'2023-12-10T00:30:50.000Z'
operatorId	timest amp	NULL
networkId	uuid	NULL
enterpriseId	enum	56
edgedId	string	NULL
gatewayld	JSON	NULL
parentGroupId	uuid	NULL
description	numbe r	"store license key "
object	numbe r	PROPERTY
name	string	'licenseKey'
type	string	ntics_license
logicalId	type	'87e768fb-a0d4-4a34-a094-7b7a1179c80c'
alertsEnabled	Boolea n	1
operatorAlertsE nabled	Boolea n	1
status	text	NULL

Column	Туре	Description
statusModified	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
previousData	mediu mtext	NULL
previousCreate d	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
draftData	mediu mtext	NULL
draftCreated	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
draftComment	string	NULL
data	mediu mtext	{ "licenseKey": "M508C-40JD1-H8A8C-0KC8P-241PU", "licenseLogicalId": "33f8a91b-324a-11ee-9dca-0e813ba16025", "enterpriseLogicalId": "343414c6-cc20-42bf-b8ef- a50ad74535fe", "status": "active", "expires": "2024-05-22T00:00:00Z", "endpoint": "https://gsm.net", "version": "123456789", "registerAPI": "/2.0/auth/register", "authenticateAPI": /1.0/auth/authenticate" }
lastContact	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'
version	string	'0'

Column	Туре	Description
modified	timest amp	'0000-00-00 00:00:00'

VCO - Edges notification

- When URL Filtering /IP Reputation is enabled at profiles/edges, VCO adds "configurationUpdate" action in Heartbeat response for all those edges in enterprise to be updated with the license key.
- The configuration module **atpMetadata** will be updated with license key and NTICS endpoint and sent to edges.

HB Request from edges

HeartBeat Request

```
{
  "params": {
    "logicalId": "7e13ba94-2b92-40dd-8dba-24fa5c0fde50",
    "endpointPkiMode": "CERTIFICATE_DISABLED",
    "crlNumber": "0",
    "certDigest": "",
    "actionUpdates": [],
    "serviceUpSince": 1652800678628,
    "events": [],
    "buildNumber": "R450-20211007-GA-72423-2da3b08e35",
    "systemUpSince": 1652800655000,
    "edgeBfdNeighbors": {
      "totalEntries": 0,
      "startEntryIndex": 0,
      "bfdNeighborSummary": [],
      "dispEntries": 0
    "haState": "UNKNOWN",
    "endpointTrustedIssuerVersion": "0",
    "deviceId": "00:50:56:82:b4:73",
    "edgeBgpNeighbors": {
      "startEntryIdx": 0,
      "bgpNeighborSummary": [],
      "totalEntries": 0,
      "dispEntries": 0
    },
    "isLive": false,
    "configuration": [
        "version": "1643808529009",
        "module": "WAN"
```

```
},
        "version": "1652889871892",
        "module": "QOS"
     },
        "version": "1655603384673",
        "module": "firewall"
     },
      {
        "version": "1666042368318",
        "module": "controlPlane"
     },
        "version": "1652968702684",
        "module": "analyticsSettings"
     },
        "version": "1643066611000",
        "module": "properties"
     },
        "version": "1619507235682",
        "module": "managementPlane"
     },
        "version": "0",
        "module": "metaData"
     },
        "version": "1644529322115",
        "module": "imageUpdate"
     },
        "version": "1666042368317",
        "module": "deviceSettings"
     },
        "version": "1666042368222", /************* added for ATP Suricate
signatures and will be used for URL Filtering file updates as well**********/
       "module": "atpMetadata"
   ],
   "softwareVersion": "4.5.0",
    "token": {
      "logicalId": "7e13ba94-2b92-40dd-8dba-24fa5c0fde50",
     "hmac": "3351c725e574901f400e66fa375f3dba82bfe6d4fe0e88005bb22c87745114e9"
   "serialNumber": "VMware-4202c21592f4f3e3-23b05bfa1a1910bb"
 },
 "jsonrpc": "2.0",
  "method": "edge/edgeHeartbeat",
```

```
"id": 1669829037552
}
```

HB response from VCO:

```
HeartBeat Response
{
    "actions": [{
        "action": "configurationUpdate",
        "data": {
            "module": "atpMetadata",
            "version": "1614693596464",
            "schemaVersion": "3.0.0",
            "use": {
                "atpUpdateEnabled" : true,
                "ntics": {
                    "licenseKey": "ju8d228c-k22w-ur70-vw23-0242ac120002",
                    "endpoint" : "https://test-ntics.com", /* Required for edges to
call register/authenticate. Creation of license does not require this */
                    "deviceType": "SDWAN-Edge",
                    "registerAPI": "/2.0/auth/register",
                    "authenticateAPI": "/1.0/auth/authenticate",
                    "version": "1614693596464",
                }
            }
        }
    }]
}
```

- Edges that receive this configurationUpdate action makes the calls to ntics register and authenticate endpoints and provide the license key in its request.
- NTICS validates license key and responds with client id and secret. Edges request authentication token using client id and secret to NTICS and NITCS provides auth token which will be used by edges for subsequent requests until token expires.

12.2.2.2 13.2.2.2 EFS Disabled

When EFS is disabled on the customer settings in VCO (which can be done only when EFS is disabled at all the profiles and/or edges belonging to that enterprise),

- VCO sends a PUT request to GSM to mark license status as inactive
- · VCO updates status of nticsLicense object to inactive

API Request		Response Body	
PATCH /firewallAtp/ v1/enterprises/ {enterpriseLogicalId}/			
licenses/ {licenseLogicalId}	PATCH /firewallAtp/v1/ enterprises/343414c6- cc20-42bf-b8ef- a50ad74535fe/licenses/ 33f8a91b-324a-11ee-9dca- 0e813ba16025 HTTP Body { "status" : "inactive" }	HTTP status code: 200 license updated successfully	

(i)

The license key status need not be sent to edges through HB response as the features would have been disabled at profile/edge level prior to that and that would have already been sent to edges through configurationUpdate.

12.2.2.3 13.2.2.3 NTICS/GSM endpoint updated

When the NTICS endpoint is updated. All active NTICS licenses will be regenerated, triggering the update of the related atpMetadata configs and heartbeat response as shown above.

12.2.2.4 13.2.2.4 Enterprise deleted

When enterprise is deleted the VCO should notify GSM to delete the license key. Enterprise object is deleted

API	Request	Response Body
DELETE /firewallAtp/ v1/enterprises/ {enterpriseLogicalId}/ licenses/ {licenseLogicalId}	DELETE /firewallAtp/v1/ enterprises/343414c6- cc20-42bf-b8ef- a50ad74535fe/licenses/ 33f8a91b-324a-11ee-9dca-0 e813ba16025	HTTP Status code: 200 license deleted successfully

12.2.2.5 13.2.2.5 License key expiry

- VCO should have a background job to check if license key is about to expire in one week and make a call to GSM to update the license.
- VCO stores the new license obtained from GSM as a new enterprise object.
- · VCO sends the new license to the edges in HB response.
- VCO will always store a single license corresponding to an enterprise.

12.3 13.3. URL Category List

The Webroot SDK installed on the Edge handles URL lookups. If the URL is not found locally, then a network request is made to a configured NTICS API, which acts as a proxy to Webroot. The VCO and GSM are not involved

12.3.1 13.3.1 URL Category List (PRD URL 1.6)

Webroot assigns membership of all seen URLs to 80 categories that are further combined into 10 groups. The first 9 groups are recognized site types and the 10th is the "unknown" category for URLs that Webroot does not know. This list should rarely, if ever, change. A default version of URL category list will be included in the software package and copied into the proper filepath as part of the build process, similar to the default Application Map. A job in the backend service will run daily to poll the Category List from Webroot using the NTICS APIs, and will store the new version, if any, in this file location. This same Url Category list is also available to the UI for creating/editing Url Groups and monitoring. A backend job checks for (rare) new categories every 12 hours. The URL_CATEGORIES_STORE_SUCCESS event contains which categories were added. The customer must update security group configurations to include the new categories.

12.3.2 13.3.1.1 VCO

The default URL Category List will be added to the meta/enums package of the velocloud.src repository. As part of the production build, this file will be copied into the proper location on the server/container. This parallels how the Qosmos Application ID map is compiled into the product. This file will be stored locally in the VCOs as part of blob store; and will be used for mapping URL Category IDs to readable strings for UI and monitoring requests.

12.3.3 13.3.1.1 GSM

The GSM ATP service introduced in Woodford can be extended to provide the URL Category list to VCOs. It will serve as a simple proxy and send a request to NTICS to get the category list upon receiving a request from the VCO and relay the response back to VCO.

API	Request	Response Body
POST / firewallAtp/v1/urlFilter/ urlCategories	POST / firewallAtp /v1/ urlFilter/ categories	<pre>{ "categoryList": [</pre>

12.4 13.4. Monitoring

12.4.1 13.4.1. ClickHouse Table - VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_STATS

New columns for supporting URL Filtering and IP reputation metrics will be added to this table. These columns are optional and will be blank if URL Filtering is not provided in the uploaded EFS logs, either because the Edge is pre-Xante or EFS URL Filtering is disabled.

Column	EFS Feature	Туре	Description
engineTy pe	All	ENUM	What kind of Security Service engine generated the log line, corresponding to N/A (legacy edges, treated as idps), idps, urlCategoryFilteirng, urlReputationFiltering, maliciousIpFiltering
domainN ame	URL Category Filtering, Url Reputati on Filtering	String	Top-level domain. HTTPS can only see domain, not full url, and NSX only has domain-level reputations
urlCateg ories	URL Category Filtering	Array(num ber)	Array of integers, max length 5
urlRisk	URL Reputati on Filtering	Enum	0 = HIGH, 1 = SUSPICIOUS, 2 = MEDIUM, 3 = LOW, 4 = TRUSTWORTHY
ipCatego ries	Maliciou s IP Filtering	Array(num ber)	Array of integers
ipReputat ion	Maliciou s IP Filtering	number	Reputation score between 1-100

During migration to Yamazaki, any rows still present in this table will automatically have the type "idps" as that engine was the only one in use.

12.4.2 13.4.2. Clickhouse Database Schema Changes

Rename table VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_STATS_FIVE_MINUTES_AGGREGATE to VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_STATS_IDPS_FIVE_MINUTES_AGGREGATE

New table VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_STATS_URLF_CAT_FIVE_MINUTES_AGGREGATE

```
CREATE TABLE VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_STATS_URLF_CAT_FIVE_MINUTES_AGGREGATE (
    `startTime`
                            DateTime DEFAULT now(),
    `endTime`
                            DateTime DEFAULT now(),
    `enterpriseLogicalId`
                            UUID,
    `edgeLogicalId`
                            UUID,
    `segmentLogicalId`
                            UUID,
                            String,
    `ruleId`
    `domainName`
                            String,
    `action`
                            Enum('ALLOW' = 0, 'MONITOR' = 1, 'DENY' = 2),
    `urlCategories`
                            Array(UInt16),
    `threatsCount`
                            AggregateFunction(count)
) ENGINE = AggregatingMergeTree
PARTITION BY toYYYYMMDD(startTime)
PRIMARY KEY (enterpriseLogicalId, startTime, edgeLogicalId)
ORDER BY (enterpriseLogicalId, startTime, edgeLogicalId, segmentLogicalId, ruleId,
domainName, action, urlCategories)
TTL addYears(toStartOfDay(startTime), 1)
SETTINGS index_granularity = 8192;
```

New table VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_STATS_URLF_REP_FIVE_MINUTES_AGGREGATE

```
CREATE TABLE VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_STATS_URLF_REP_FIVE_MINUTES_AGGREGATE (
    `startTime`
                            DateTime DEFAULT now(),
    `endTime`
                            DateTime DEFAULT now(),
    `enterpriseLogicalId`
                            UUID,
    `edgeLogicalId`
                            UUID,
    `segmentLogicalId`
                            UUID,
    `ruleId`
                            String,
    `sourceIp`
                            String,
    `domainName`
                            String,
    `action`
                            Enum('ALLOW' = 0, 'MONITOR' = 1, 'DENY' = 2),
                            Enum('HIGH' = 0, 'SUSPICIOUS' = 1, 'MEDIUM' = 2, 'LOW' =
    `urlRisk`
3, 'TRUSTWORTHY' = 4),
    `threatsCount`
                            AggregateFunction(count)
) ENGINE = AggregatingMergeTree
PARTITION BY toYYYYMMDD(startTime)
PRIMARY KEY (enterpriseLogicalId, startTime, edgeLogicalId)
ORDER BY (enterpriseLogicalId, startTime, edgeLogicalId, segmentLogicalId, ruleId,
sourceIp, domainName, action, urlRisk)
```

```
TTL addYears(toStartOfDay(startTime), 1)
SETTINGS index_granularity = 8192;
```

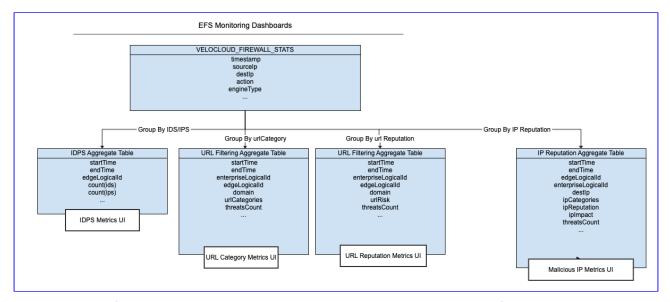
New table VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_STATS_MALICIOUS_IP_FIVE_MINUTES_AGGREGATE

```
CREATE TABLE VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_STATS_MALICIOUS_IP_FIVE_MINUTES_AGGREGATE (
    `startTime`
                            DateTime DEFAULT now(),
                            DateTime DEFAULT now(),
    `endTime`
    `enterpriseLogicalId`
                            UUID,
    `edgeLogicalId`
                            UUID,
    `segmentLogicalId`
                            UUID,
    `ruleId`
                            String,
    `sourceIp`
                            String,
    `destIp`
                            String,
    `action`
                            Enum('ALLOW' = 0, 'MONITOR' = 1, 'DENY' = 2),
    `ipCategories`
                            Array(UInt16),
    `threatSourceGeoCountry` String,
    `threatsCount`
                            AggregateFunction(count)
) ENGINE = AggregatingMergeTree
PARTITION BY toYYYYMMDD(startTime)
PRIMARY KEY (enterpriseLogicalId, startTime, edgeLogicalId)
ORDER BY (enterpriseLogicalId, startTime, edgeLogicalId, segmentLogicalId, ruleId,
sourceIp, destIp, action, ipCategories, threatSourceGeoCountry)
TTL addYears(toStartOfDay(startTime), 1)
SETTINGS index_granularity = 8192;
```

The rows for the derived tables will be filtered on type, so only "idps" metrics go into the VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_STATS_IDPS_FIVE_MINUTES_AGGREGATE table, etc.

12.4.3 13.4.3. UI Dashboard

The monitoring dashboards pull their data from ClickHouse tables that are aggregated according to the respective dimensions. All Firewall EFS logs are uploaded to the VELOCLOUD_FIREWALL_STATS table, and there are separate aggregation queries for each EFS feature, aggregating metrics into separate derived tables grouped in 5 minute intervals.



The dashboards for URL Filtering will look very similar to the NSX dashboards, but filtered on Edges and Enterprises rather than Gateways, as in NSX.

For Enterprise-level dashboards, there will be additional graphs showing a breakdown of URL/IP filtering per-Edge, including such displays as "Top 5 Edges with the most blocked sessions", etc.

12.4.4 13.4.4. Metric Queries

Clickhouse supports Arrays as a column type, along with a function to "unroll" these arrays when performing queries, creating multiple result rows per single row with a single element of the array. Urls and IPs are categorized into one or more categories. The Webroot database store Url categories as an array of up to 5 integers. IP categories are stored as an integer corresponding to a bitmask. As part of processing the uploaded logs, IP categories will be reformatted into an array to match the format of Url categories. These arrays are inserted into Clickhouse, but are not unrolled in the tables.

Depending on the type of metric query, the categories may be unrolled to provide the correct counts. Top N urls/domains or IPs will not perform an Array Join, while Top N Url Categories or Top N IP categories will perform the Array Join. The topK(N)(column) function in Clickhouse returns an array of the N most frequent values in the given column. This array can itself be unrolled as a subquery to retrieve the counts. Using this, a single query will return the top N results, along with their respective counts. Critically, all final queries must use the countMerge(threatsCount) to properly aggregate data across all Clickhouse parts/rows.

Example:

A table has the following 2 rows:

domain categories		count
A	[1, 2, 3]	3

domain	categories	count
В	[1, 5]	1

The topK category query will return:

category	count
1	4
2	3
3	3
5	1

12.5 13.5 Firewall Logging

We need to examine the scenarios that generate Firewall ATP Logs when a single Firewall rule has all secure engines configured. Here are the scenarios to consider:

For Firewall Logs:

- 1. In the 'Flow Allow' case, how many firewall logs should we expect if all secure engines, including the firewall rule, allow the traffic? (As discussed yesterday, it appears that IDPS cannot be aggregated with others.)
- 2. In the 'Flow Drop' case:
 - a. How many firewall logs are expected if one secure engine drops the traffic while the others allow it?
 - b. If there is only one drop log, will the fields related to the secure engine allowing the flow be included in the firewall logs?

For Firewall Stats for Monitoring, we should have the same set of questions as above. The current idea is Count the metrics of all relevant secure engines when a flow is allowed. If the flow is not allowed, we should only count the secure engine responsible for dropping the flow. For example, if a flow is allowed by URL filtering but subsequently dropped by the malicious IP filter, the monitoring dashboard's URL filtering 'allow' metrics should not count it because the flow is ultimately dropped. However, the malicious IP drop metrics should be counted.

Firewall ATP Logs	IDPS	URL Filtering	URL Reputati on	Malici ous IP	Total
Flow Allow	1 or 0 depends on if hit IDPS rule	One Log incorporate all 2 Engines related fields, including URL Category, URL Reputation Score, etc,.		 1 or 2 Allow Log (Optional) One Log for IDPS One combined Log for the 2 engines 	
Flow Drop	1 or 0 depends on if hit IDPS rule	One Log incorporate all 3 Engines related fields if they are present. As long as the engine process the flow, the related fields can be insert into the log.		 1 Drop Log, either of below (Optional) One Log for IDPS (Optional) One combined Log for the 3 engines 	

13

14. Testing

13.1 14.1. General approach

This section should minimally address the following

13.2 14.2. Unit testing

This section should minimally address the following

13.3 14.3. System testing

This section should minimally address the following

Since QA does system testing it would be important to explain a general approach to how to
exercise this functionality from a system test perspective.
List the dependent features that may be used or have an impact on this feature.
Will this impact existing QA Regression scripts? If yes, explain what needs to be updated so that
QA can modify script accordingly.

13.4 14.4. Scale testing

This section should minimally address the following

1. NTICS will be receiving geturlinfo requests from 1000s of edges

13.5 14.5. Upgrade / interoperability testing

This section should minimally address the following

13.6 14.6. Documentation impact

This section should minimally address the following

New APIs and explanations of the EFS features and dashboards will have documentation for Operators and Support teams.

14 15. Future considerations

15 Edge Firewall ATP - URL & IP Filtering Monitoring (Phase2) Roadmap

15.1 Start Date: Oct 23 2023

15.2 Finish date: 01 31 2023

Time Available: 13.5 Engineer-Weeks [EW] (Veterans' Day + Thanksgiving leave ~4 weeks in November)

Number of engineers: 3 (Ben Shapero, Qing Li, Nandini Rangaswamy)

Monitoring Tasks:

ID	Task Description	Owner	Estima ted Time	Jira Link	ETA
1	Add getIdpsSignature and getIpCategories APIs for Firewall Logs UI	Nandini Rangaswamy	1 EW	VLENG-130 473 ⁸ - [VCO] Add getIdpsSignatur e and getIpCategorie s APIs for Firewall Logs cLOSED	10/3 1
2	Process new firewall logs by engine type for insertion to Clickhouse	Ben Shapero	1 EW	VLENG-125 627 ⁹ - [VCO] Update firewall stats processing for new clickhouse monitoring cLOSED	11/2

⁸ https://vmw-jira.broadcom.net/browse/VLENG-130473?src=confmacro

⁹ https://vmw-jira.broadcom.net/browse/VLENG-125627?src=confmacro

ID	Task Description	Owner	Estima ted Time	Jira Link	ЕТА
3	Write Clickhouse queries for URL Filtering	Ben Shapero	2.5 EW	VLENG-132 498 ¹⁰ - [VCO] Generate clickhouse query for urlf cat metrics CLOSED	1/7
5	Malicious IP - Portal metrics APIs & Clickhouse queries	Qing Li	2 EW	VLENG-122 784 ¹¹ - [Firewall Atp] Implement Clickhouse Query for malicious IP Monitoring cLOSED	1/7
4	Portal metrics APIs - URL Filtering	Nandini Rangaswamy	2 EW	VLENG-134 039 ¹² - Add new portal metrics API for URL category and URL reputation Filtering FIXED NOT VERIFIED	1/15
6	Enterprise Edges Count - Portal metrics APIs & Clickhouse queries	Ben Shapero	2 EW	VLENG-135 890 ¹³ - [VCO portal metrics] Enterprise security overview edgesCount CLOSED	01/1

_

¹⁰ https://vmw-jira.broadcom.net/browse/VLENG-132498?src=confmacro

¹¹ https://vmw-jira.broadcom.net/browse/VLENG-122784?src=confmacro

¹² https://vmw-jira.broadcom.net/browse/VLENG-134039?src=confmacro

¹³ https://vmw-jira.broadcom.net/browse/VLENG-135890?src=confmacro

ID	Task Description	Owner	Estima ted Time	Jira Link	ETA
7	Enterprise Reporting Edges detail - Portal metrics APIs & Clickhouse queries	Qing Li	2 EW	VLENG-135 891 ¹⁴ - [VCO portal metrics] Enterprise security overview reporting Edges detail FIXED NOT VERIFIED	1/23
8	UI Integration Testing Code review for merge back to master	Qing Li Ben Shapero	2 EW		01/3 1
10	Scale Test - Agent Smith support firewall stats	Qing Li	2 EW		

Total: 11.5 EW

This leaves about a week for final approvals, rebasing, merging.

¹⁴ https://vmw-jira.broadcom.net/browse/VLENG-135891?src=confmacro

16 Edge Firewall ATP Url Filtering Threat Modeling

16.1 Feature Overview

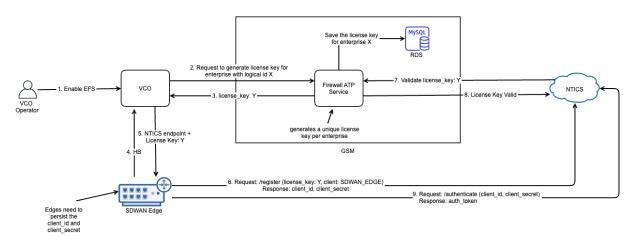
Next Generation Firewall (NGF) products include Advanced Threat Detection/Prevention (ATD/ATP). The ATP functionality will be powered by NSX technology. The ATP service will support protecting VCE traffic from intrusions across branch 2 branch, branch 2 hub or branch to internet traffic patterns. The NSX powered ATP functionality shall include IDS/IPS, Reputation & Threat Intelligence and URL Filtering security services. An end customer configures and manages the ATP services via Firewall functionality in VCO.

The management plane must support all configuration operations, including creating/changing firewall rules, updating ATP threat databases and Suricata signatures, and collecting/exposing logs for dashboards and reports.

Please refer to Functional Spec (see page 6) for more details on the feature.

16.2 Product Changes

16.2.1 VCE Authenticate with NTICS



For URL Filtering/IP Reputation, we will be integrating Webroot SDK on the SDWAN Edges. The URL module on Webroot SDK will make network queries to NTICS for URLs that are not found in local DB and cache. As Webroot SDK on Edge needs to communicate with NTICS we will have to generate credentials for each SDWAN edge. As mentioned above, the authentication workflow is as follows:

- Register a client using license key → this generates a client_id and client_secret. This is a one time activity.
- 2. Generate an Auth token (JWT) using client_id and client_secret
- 3. Use the auth token as part of 'Authorization' header in requests

4. Repeat step 2 as and when auth token expires

License Keys will be generated by Firewall ATP Service on GSM. Whenever a SDWAN client registers with NTICS and presents a license key, NTICS will call into GSM to validate the key.

Auth credentials (client_id and client_secret) are stored in a globally synchronized database. This means that we can use a single instance of Firewall ATP Service deployed in us-west2 and connected to NTICS in US region to provision auth credentials for a VCO/Edge in EU region. The edge will still be able to authenticate with NTICS service in EU when it tries to generate an auth token.

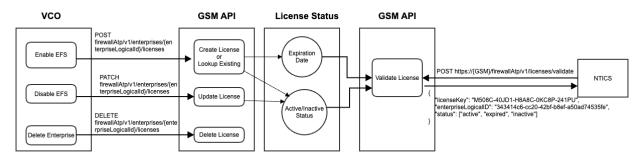
16.2.2 VCO

16.2.2.1 Customer Capability

- 1. New customer capability will be added to enable ATP for an enterprise
- 2. Operators will be able to configure this capability for an enterprise
- 3. Individual ATP modules (IDPS, URL Filtering, etc) can be disabled, even if ATP feature is enabled. Note: If all ATP features are disabled, then enabling ATP itself does nothing

16.2.2.2 NTICS Licenses

- An Enterprise should have only one valid license key at any given time.
- The license key expires is 1 year by default. (The expires should associate with the Enterprise license when it come out)
- In license validation, there should have 72 hours license grace period for tolerate with possible delay from VCO renew certification action.
- Each license switches between active and inactive status until it is deleted. VCO will call the GSM API
 to change the license status according to EFS setting.
- There should be a mechanism to prevent unused licenses from persisting. This includes licenses for enterprises that disabled EFS. If EFS is re-enabled before the license becomes "stale", there is no need to generate a new NTICS license.



16.2.2.3 **Security Groups**

This feature will introduce a new configuration called security groups that will act as a placeholder to configure/enable all the security engines that can be associated with a firewall rule.

The security groups consists of the ATP features as below:

- IDS for detection, IPS for prevention (Since Woodford)
- Malicious IP, with Drop and Monitor actions (New ATP feature in Yamazaki)
- URL Reputation based filter, with Drop and Monitor actions (New ATP feature in Yamazaki)
- URL categories based filter, with Allow, drop and Monitor actions. (New ATP feature)

16.2.2.4 Firewall Rule Configuration

- 1. Users will be able to CRUD Security Groups at Enterprise level.
- 2. Users will be able to attach a security group object for an Firewall rule configuration at both enterprise profile and edge.

16.2.2.5 ATP Metadata Configuration Module

- 1. Existing action field will be deprecated, but kept for backwards-compatibility with Woodford (to be removed after 3 versions)
- 2. Each EFS feature will be configured in its own subsection, one for each "Engine".
- 3. Each Engine will have its own action field, one for IDPS, one for URL Filtering, one for IP/Botnet, etc.

16.2.2.6 Logs

- 1. The new ATP features will generate Firewall alert logs while it is enabled at the firewall level and matches with a Security Group with DROP or MONITOR (allow but log) action.
- 2. Each engine runs in parallel, generating separate Log lines. A unique identifier per flow will be added to associate the log lines together, so they are all counted as one session
- 3. VCE upload the Firewall + ATP Logs to VCO in protobuf format through the existing endpoint to the upload service.
- 4. These logs will then be forwarded to Firewall Logging service on the GSM where they will decoded and finally stored in the Open Search Cluster as part of the logging infrastructure
- 5. VCO UI will query the firewall logs using the Search service that is being build as part of Log Management project.

16.2.2.7 Monitoring Dashboards

- 1. The new ATP features will generate Firewall stats while it is enabled and one or more engines have been added.
- 2. VCE upload the Firewall + ATP stats to VCO in protobuf format as metrics through the existing endpoint to the upload service.
- 3. These metrics will be stored on the VCO in ClickHouse database
- 4. New API endpoints will be added in Portal service to query these metrics and display them on the UI

16.2.3 GSM

16.2.3.1 Firewall ATP Service

- 1. Existing service for downloading IDPS Suricata signature bundles
- 2. Existing APIs for IDPS are unchanged
- 3. New endpoint for VCO to download URL Category list
- 4. New CRUD endpoints for VCO to call when managing NTICS license provisions for Enterprises
- 5. New MySQL table to store NTICS license keys/expirations
- 6. New endpoint on GSM for Edges to call to validate/authenticate NTICS licenses; authentication request is proxied to NTICS
- 7. New background job that deallocates stale/expired NTICS licenses

16.3 Authentication between Services

16.3.1 Edge and VCO

- 1. There's no change to how edges and VCO communicate and authenticate.
- 2. The heartbeat response from VCO to edges will contain the GSM endpoint and NTICS license key information needed for Edge → GSM validation/authentication

16.3.2 VCO and GSM

- 1. VCO will talk to two GSM services.
 - a. ATP Service for querying/downloading IDPS bundles and URL Filtering databases
 - Logs service to upload the Firewall logs.

- All API requests will be secured via HTTPS and will use mutual auth (GSM certs) for authentication.
 This is the existing scheme used today to authenticate any API requests coming in from VCO to GSM services.
- 3. VCO registers with NTICS through GSM APIs.
 - a. Creating a new enterprise with EFS enabled, or enabling EFS on an enterprise for the first time sends a CREATE request to GSM to create the NTICS license key.
 - b. If a license key expires, VCO sends a new CREATE to GSM to generate a new NTICS license key.
 - c. Disabling EFS on an enterprise sends an UPDATE to GSM to mark license as inactive.
 - d. Re-enabling EFS on an enterprise makes an UPDATE call to GSM. If not expired, the license is marked active. If expired, a new license key is generated.
 - e. Deleting an Enterprise sends a DELETE to GSM to remove the license information immediately.
 - f. Expired/inactive license keys are deleted by the background cleanup job.
 - g. License keys are encrypted before storing in the DB and decrypted after reading from the DB.

16.3.3 Edge and NTICS

- 1. Edge receives NTICS license key information from VCO as part of the heartbeat.
- 2. Edge uses license key to call NSX authenticate API, which return a client secret and token used by the Webroot SDK when making network queries to NTICS

16.3.4 GSM with NTICS

- 1. NTICS team will provide credentials of the special user to the SDWAN Edge Ops team.
- 2. These credentials will be then added to AWS Secrets Manager from where the service will read them and authenticate with NTICS.
- More details on NTICS authentication API can be found here https://confluence.eng.vmware.com/x/ dxHKEw

16.3.5 NTICS with GSM

There will be a dedicated role for NTICS privilege introduced in GSM for allowing Edges to authenticate with to NTICS via the GSM service. The new NTICS role will be on par with the existing roles VCO, SUPPORT, OPERATOR.

Three pairs of certificate-key will be created and provided for NITCS to access GSM service at test/preprod/prod envs respectively with common name as below,

- VeloCloudEdgeFwProd::NTICS
- VeloCloudEdgeFwPreprod::NTICS
- VeloCloudEdgeFwTest::NTICS

The certificate expiration is 1 year after issued, it has to be provided in manual way right now.

16.4 Customer/System Data Interaction

All other data flow diagrams have been captured in the Functional Spec (see page 6). Please refer to the Functional Spec section 15.5 for more details.

16.5 Attack Surface

Service	Action	Impact
Firewall ATP Service (GSM) Firewall Logging Service (GSM)	Malicious user intercepts the requests	No Impact since the connection is secured with HTTPS.
Firewall ATP Service (GSM)	GSM Certificate is compromised	Fake enterprise NTICS licenses can be generated, but can't be used and will be eventually cleaned up.
		Existing customers not impacted since enterpriseLogicalId is needed to update license keys.
		Risk of running out of space on GSM boxes with junk licenses.
VCO UI	Malicious user tries to view logs of another enterprises	No impact since the enterprise logical id is verified to make sure they are same in the request and authentication cookie before returning the logs
Edge	Malicious user intercepts heartbeat	Can authenticate with NTICS to obtain a client token/secret. No customer data exposed because it only allows access to NTICS' public APIs.

17 Effort estimation for security groups

Task	Sub tasks	Individual coding tasks involved	Ti m e ta ke n
UI	This involves UI 1. Writing models for security groups similar to address_group.js (William/ Praveen).Models should insert/ get/update/ delete enterprise objects (William/ Praveen)		2 we ek s (Pr av ee n to co nfir m on Au g 22 nd) .Th is ca n be do ne in par all el

Task	Sub tasks		Individual coding tasks involved	Ti m e ta ke n
Backend Changes for configuration on	CRUD operation for IDPS/URL filtering/ URL reputation/Mal	INITIALIZATIONS	define a new type for all object groups in enums.js	3 we ek
vco	IP filtering object groups	INSERT	insertObjectGroup.js: Add any object group type specific handling if required	S
			insertOrUpdateObjectGroup.j s Add semantic Validation for IDPS/URL filtering/ URL reputation/ IP filtering group	
		DELETE	deleteObjectGroup.js: 1. Update getObjectUsageCounts / add new API to check if object is in new ASSOC table VELOCLOUD_ENTERPRISE_ OBJECT_ASSOC and if so do not allow deletion. Return error to front end that IDPS/URL object is in use by security group.	
		GET	getObjectGroups.js:(support required with profile and edges) Have to add additional parameter keys in data	
		UPDATE	updateObjectGroup.js Add any object group type specific handling if required Check if it being used as part of security object group and modify security object version	

Task	Sub tasks		Individual coding tasks involved
			insertOrUpdateObjectGroup.j s Add semantic Validation for IDPS/URL filtering/ URL reputation/ IP filtering group
		TEST	Unit tests
	CRUD operation for security service groups	INITIALIZATIONS	 Define a new type for all object groups in enums.js Define new table VELOCLOUD_ENTERPRISE_ OBJECT_ASSOC
		INSERT	InsertObjectGroups.js 1. Modify insertObjectGroup API to check if the type is security service group and add entries to VELOCLOUD_ENTERPRISE_ OBJECT_ASSOC (associati ons between IDPS/URL group and security service group). Do the required validations and return error if incorrect config.
			insertOrUpdateObjectGroup.j s Add semantic Validation for security groups during insert

Task	Sub tasks		involved n	Ti m e ta ke n
		DELETE	deleteObjectGroup.js: 1. Verify if getObjectUsageCounts works as is to catch association between security service group and firewall rule(if not update the API) and return error to front-end that security service object is in use by a rule.	
		GET	getObjectGroups.js:(support required with profile and edges) 1. Have to send data for security service objects. 2. Need to show what profiles use this object	
		UPDATE	updateObjectGroup.js Update entries in VELOCLOUD_ENTERPRISE_OBJE CT_ASSOC when type is type is security service group. Modify security object version insertOrUpdateObjectGroup.j s Add semantic Validation for	
		TEST	security groups during update. Unit test	

Task	Sub tasks		Individual coding tasks involved	Ti m e ta ke
	Security group is associated with a rule	Creating refs	processObjectGroupAssoc.js and policyutils.js Add entries to VELOCLOUD_OBJECT_CONFI GURATION_ASSOC with refs "objectGroup:securityGroup"	2 we ek
		Resolving and showing refs on UI Validate object groups are returned	getConfiguration.js Ensure refs show up on the UI and are resolved	
		as part of config fetch	resolveModuleAssocObjectD ata.js Resolve individual security engines' refs embedded in security service groups	
	Security group is dis- associated from a rule	Removing refs	processObjectGroupAssoc.js and policyutils.js Remove entries from VELOCLOUD_OBJECT_CONFI GURATION_ASSOC	
		Resolving and showing refs on UI	getConfiguration.js Ensure refs are removed	
	Define JSON schema			
	Special handling for atp_action		Where do we populate atp_action? 1. During object insert/ update or 2. During rule association	

Task	Sub tasks		Individual coding tasks involved	Ti m e ta ke n
	Enabling disabling EFS config at profile level/edge level	Ensure config is properly populated in firewall module when feature is enabled at profile level / edge level	propagateConfigurationModu leChangeFirewall.js 1. populate new flag config in firewall module for URL filtering /IDPS	
Propagate Changes to edges	Heartbeat	Version change to modules	FW module version change when any of the object groups are updated	2 we ek s
			policyutils.js (properties module version)	
			1. Check timestamp of security group object and check if it is later than fw moduler version. if, so Update HB repsonse with refs (take care to remove data key in url fi)	
			2. Modify getPropertiesModule to skip objects of type idps/ urlf/ipr	
		Updating HB response	Verify securityServiceGroupLogi calld is sent as part of rules	
			Verify atp_action is populated when idps is present	

Task	Sub tasks		Individual coding tasks involved	Ti m e ta ke n
		Ensure getComposite configuration returns correct config when features are disabled at profile level but overridden at edge level.	getEdgeCompositeConfigurati on.js 1. Copy the correct configuration 2. Update the correct version(profile vs edge version)	
Upgrade patches	Create default profiles and associate to rules updating the rules with newly created sec service groups id			2 we ek s

Storing	
Initializing	
Creating/Deleting refs	

18 URL/IP Filtering Query APIs

18.1 UX Mockup



Sorry, the widget is not supported in this export. But you can reach it using the following URL:

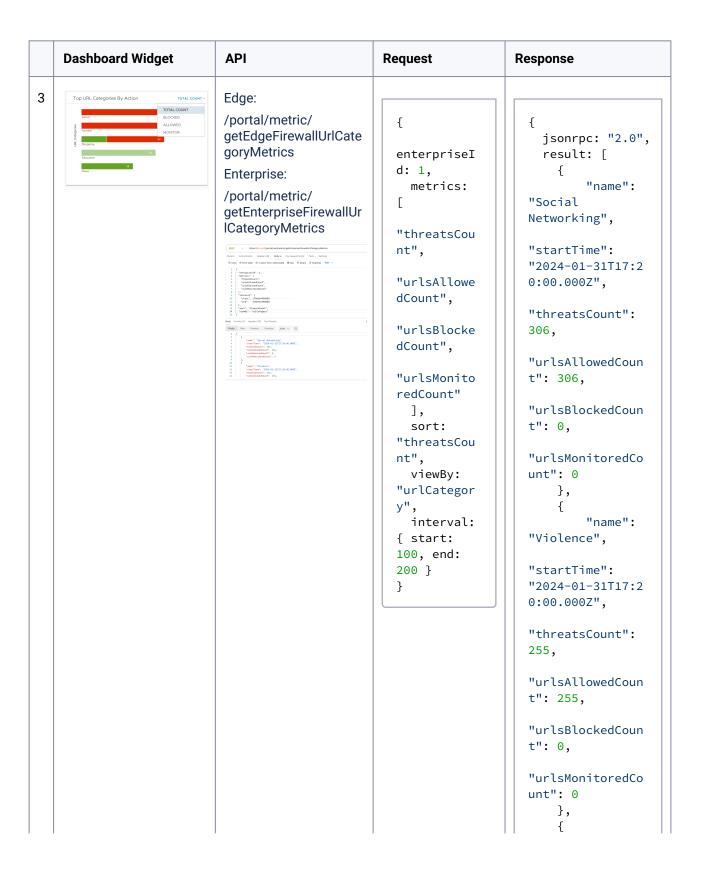
https://www.figma.com/file/udG3bfEiaJYuUD5z0hZAVf/Edge-Firewall-ATP?type=design&node-id=5466-33815&mode=design&t=x0hbzZXX7fi6qtRF-0

18.2 URL Filtering Cateogry

	Dashboard Widget	API	Request	Response
1	URL Categories URL Categories 54 URL Categories 10 URL Categories 10	Edge: /portal/metric/ getEdgeFirewallUrlCate goryMetrics Enterprise: /portal/metric/ getEnterpriseFirewallUrlCategoryMetrics #### ###############################	{ "enterprise Id": 1, "metrics": ["threatsCo unt"], "viewBy": "urlCategor y", "interval": { "start": 17066649900 00, "end": 17067513900 00 } }	<pre>{ jsonrpc: "2.0", result: [</pre>

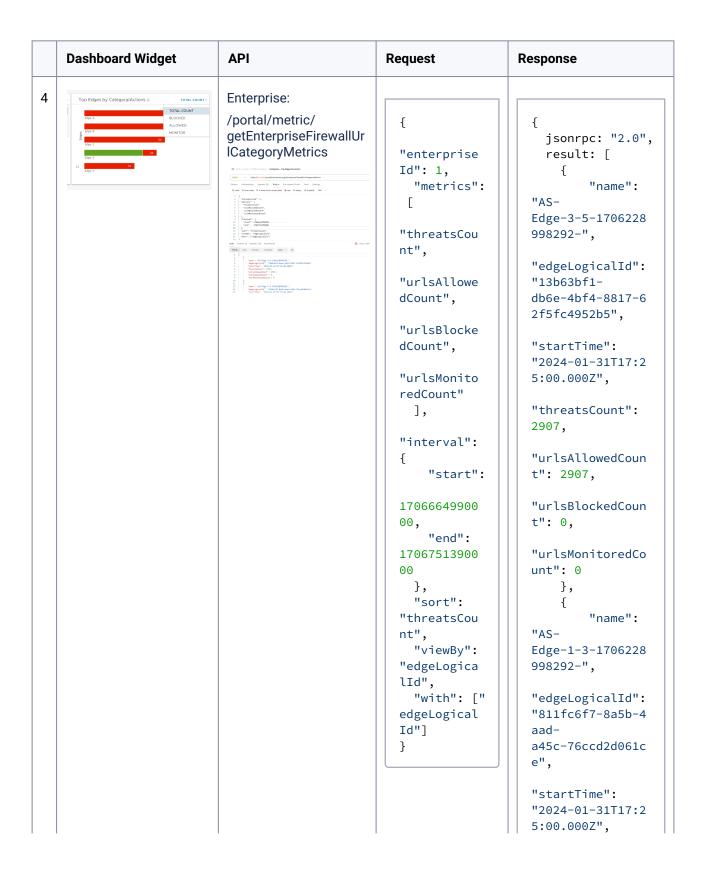
Dashboard Widget	API	Request	Response
			"name":
			"Business and
			Economy",
			"startTime":
			"2024-01-31T17:2
			0:00.000Z",
			"threatsCount":
			153
			},
			{
			"name":
			"Computer and
			Internet Info",
			"startTime":
			"2024-01-31T17:2
			5:00.000Z",
			"threatsCount":
			102
			}
],
			id: 10,

	Dashboard Widget	API	Request	Response
2	Actions Blocketz 26 Actions 15 Actions 154 Actions 154	Edge: //portal/metric/ getEdgeFirewallUrlCate goryMetrics Enterprise: //portal/metric/ getEnterpriseFirewallUrlCategoryMetrics © 10 per land to the control of the control	{ "enterprise Id": 2, "metrics": ["threatsCo unt"], "viewBy": "action", "interval": { "start": 17066649900 00, "end": 17077513900 00 } }	{ "jsonrpc": "2.0", "result": [{

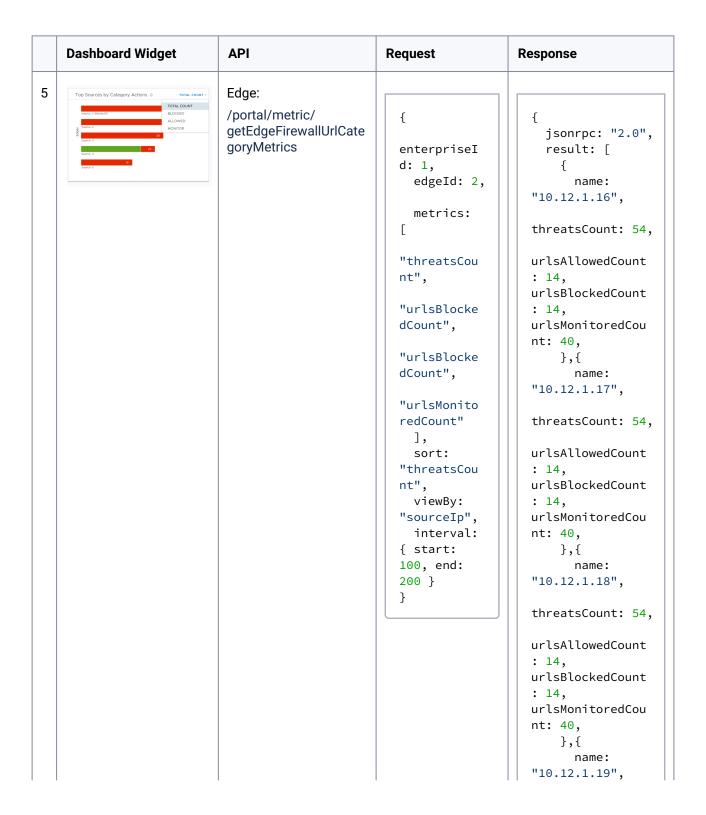


Dashboard Widget	API	Request	Response
			"name":
			"Recreation and
			Hobbies",
			"startTime":
			"2024-01-31T17:2
			5:00.000Z",
			3.00.0002 ,
			"threatsCount":
			255,
			255,
			"urlsAllowedCoun
			t": 255,
			"urlsBlockedCoun
			t": 0,
			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
			"urlsMonitoredCo
			unt": 0
			},
			{
			"name":
			"Search
			Engines",
			Engines ,
			"startTime":
			"2024-01-31T17:2
			5:00.000Z",
			3.00.0002 ,
			"threatsCount":
			204,
			201,
			"urlsAllowedCoun
			t": 204,
			"urlsBlockedCoun
			t": 0,
			"urlsMonitoredCo
			unt": 0
			},
			{
			"name":
			"SPAM URLs",
			JEAN UKLS",
			"startTime":
			"2024-01-31T17:2
			"2024-01-3111/:2

Dashboard Widget	API	Request	Response
			"threatsCount": 204, "urlsAllowedCoun t": 204,
			"urlsBlockedCoun t": 0,
			<pre>"urlsMonitoredCo unt": 0 }], id: 10, }</pre>



Dashboard Widget	API	Request	Response
			"threatsCount":
			2754,
			"urlsAllowedCour
			t": 2754,
			"urlsBlockedCour
			t": 0,
			"urlsMonitoredCo
			unt": 0
			}, {
			"name":
			"AS-
			Edge-2-4-1706228
			998292-",
			"edgeLogicalId":
			"06d27df9-
			a22d-432a-8d5f-
			a753cc3083a1",
			"startTime":
			"2024-01-31T17:2
			5:00.000Z",
			"threatsCount":
			2652,
			"urlsAllowedCour
			t": 2652,
			"urlsBlockedCour
			t": 0,
			"urlsMonitoredCo
			unt": 0
			}
], id: 10,
			1a: 10,



Dashboard	Widget API	Request	Response
			threatsCount: 54, urlsAllowedCount : 14, urlsBlockedCount : 14, urlsMonitoredCou nt: 40, },{
			name: "10.12.1.20", threatsCount: 54,
			urlsAllowedCount : 14, urlsBlockedCount : 14, urlsMonitoredCou nt: 40,
			id: 10,

18.3 URL Filtering Reputation

1 Edge: /portal/ metric/ { getEdgeFirewal "jsonrpc": "2.0", **IUrlReputation** "result": [enterpriseI Metrics d: 1, { Enterprise: edgeId: 2, "name": "HIGH", "startTime": metrics: /portal/metric/ ["threatsCo "2024-01-31T17:25:00.00 getEnterpriseFi unt"], 0Ζ", rewallUrlReput "threatsCount": viewBy: ationMetrics ["urlRisk"] 1530 }, Tointerval: { { start: "name": "SUSPICIOUS", 100, end: 200 } "startTime": "2024-01-31T17:25:00.00 } 0Ζ", "threatsCount": 1785 }, { "name": "MEDIUM", "startTime": "2024-01-31T17:25:00.00 0Ζ", "threatsCount": 1326 }, { "name": "LOW", "startTime": "2024-01-31T17:25:00.00 0Ζ", "threatsCount": 1887 }, { "name": "TRUSTWORTHY", "startTime": "2024-01-31T17:25:00.00 0Ζ",

```
"threatsCount":
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  1785
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   ]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         "id": 10
2
                                                                                                                                                            Edge: /portal/
                                                                                                                                                           metric/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    {
                                                                                                                                                            getEdgeFirewal
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              "jsonrpc": "2.0",
                                                                                                                                                            IUrlReputation
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              "result": [
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   enterpriseI
                                                                                                                                                            Metrics
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   d: 1,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        {
                                                                                                                                                            Enterprise:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               edgeId: 2,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      "name": "ALLOW",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          "threatsCount":
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               metrics:
                                                                                                                                                            /portal/metric/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ["threatsCo
                                                                                                                                                            getEnterpriseFi
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   unt"],
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                },
                                                                                                                                                            rewallUrlReput
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               viewBy:
                                                                                                                                                            ationMetrics
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    "action",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      "name": "DENY",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         "threatsCount":
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               interval:
                                                                                                                                                                  Vetestant 1.
Vetest Phendon 1.
Vetes Vetes
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    { start:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              27
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   100, end:
                                                                                                                                                              Bully Control (Header CD) foll flexible
Petry flex Posits (Header Age v )
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                },
                                                                                                                                                                 200 }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      "name": "MONITOR",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          "threatsCount":
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              13
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                },
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              "id": 10
```

Top Websites By Reputation

Total count =

To

Edge:

/portal/metric/ getEdgeFirewal lUrlReputation Metrics

Enterprise:

/portal/metric/ getEnterpriseFi rewallUrlReput ationMetrics



```
"enterprise
Id": 1,
  "metrics":
"threatsCou
nt",
"urlsHighRi
skCount",
"urlsMedium
RiskCount",
"urlsLowRis
kCount",
"urlsTrustw
orthyCount"
"urlsSuspic
iousCount"
  ],
"interval":
    "start":
17066649900
00,
    "end":
17067513900
00
  },
  "sort":
"threatsCou
nt",
  "viewBy":
"domainName
11
}
```

```
jsonrpc: "2.0",
  result: [
    {
        "name":
"TZi4efBQbaznNxWgY8V0Kv
.com",
        "startTime":
"2024-01-31T17:20:00.00
0Ζ",
        "threatsCount":
51,
"urlsHighRiskCount": 0,
"urlsMediumRiskCount":
51,
"urlsLowRiskCount": 0,
"urlsTrustworthyCount":
Θ,
"urlsSuspiciousCount":
    },
    {
        "name":
"Usvu15gtMmLCKrqe9cJQb7
.com",
        "startTime":
"2024-01-31T17:25:00.00
0Ζ",
        "threatsCount":
51,
"urlsHighRiskCount": 51,
"urlsMediumRiskCount":
ο,
"urlsLowRiskCount": 0,
"urlsTrustworthyCount":
"urlsSuspiciousCount":
    },
```

```
{
        "name":
"oaTIyd3A9jqzw8Dv1nuHQ7
.com",
        "startTime":
"2024-01-31T17:20:00.00
0Ζ",
        "threatsCount":
51,
"urlsHighRiskCount": 0,
"urlsMediumRiskCount":
51,
"urlsLowRiskCount": 0,
"urlsTrustworthyCount":
ο,
"urlsSuspiciousCount":
    },
        "name":
"iYNjWUoFZf3PyktcuRgrHV
.com",
        "startTime":
"2024-01-31T17:20:00.00
0Ζ",
        "threatsCount":
51,
"urlsHighRiskCount": 0,
"urlsMediumRiskCount":
"urlsLowRiskCount": 51,
"urlsTrustworthyCount":
"urlsSuspiciousCount":
    },
    {
        "name":
"IbWHMycw5KDjrlv7PdGigJ
.com",
```

	<pre>"startTime": "2024-01-31T17:20:00.00 0Z",</pre>
--	--



Enterprise: /portal/metric/ getEnterpriseFi rewallUrlReput

```
ationMetrics
```

```
"enterprise
Id": 1,
 "metrics":
"threatsCou
nt",
"urlsAllowe
dCount",
"urlsBlocke
dCount",
"urlsMonito
redCount"
  ],
"interval":
    "start":
17066649900
00,
    "end":
17067513900
00
  },
  "sort":
"threatsCou
nt",
 "viewBy":
"edgeLogica
lId",
  "with": ["
edgeLogical
Id"]
}
```

```
jsonrpc: "2.0",
  result: [
   {
        "name": "AS-
Edge-3-5-1706228998292-
        "edgeLogicalId":
"13b63bf1-
db6e-4bf4-8817-62f5fc49
52b5",
        "startTime":
"2024-01-31T17:25:00.00
0Ζ",
        "threatsCount":
2907,
"urlsAllowedCount":
2907,
"urlsBlockedCount": 0,
"urlsMonitoredCount": 0
   },
    {
        "name": "AS-
Edge-1-3-1706228998292-
        "edgeLogicalId":
"811fc6f7-8a5b-4aad-
a45c-76ccd2d061ce",
        "startTime":
"2024-01-31T17:25:00.00
        "threatsCount":
2754,
"urlsAllowedCount":
2754,
"urlsBlockedCount": 0,
"urlsMonitoredCount": 0
    },
    {
        "name": "AS-
Edge-2-4-1706228998292-
```

Top Sources By Reputation Actions © Total Count
Total Count BLOCKED

ALLOWED

MONITOR

TOTAL COUNT BLOCKED

ALLOWED

MONITOR

There is typo in the screenshot by the time it is take. Edge-X should be IP-X

Edge:

/portal/metric/ getEdgeFirewal lUrlReputation Metrics

| Fig. | The continue | The Technology | The continue | The contin

```
"enterprise
Id": 1,
  "edgeId":
  "metrics":
"threatsCou
nt",
"urlsAllowe
dCount",
"urlsBlocke
dCount",
"urlsMonito
redCount"
  ],
  "sort":
"threatsCou
nt",
  "viewBy":
"sourceIp",
"interval":
    "start":
17066649900
00,
    "end":
17067513900
00
  }
}
```

```
jsonrpc: "2.0",
  result:
  {
        "name":
"225.180.45.2",
        "startTime":
"2024-01-31T17:20:00.00
0Ζ",
        "threatsCount":
51,
"urlsAllowedCount": 51,
"urlsBlockedCount": 0,
"urlsMonitoredCount": 0
    },
    {
        "name":
"240.205.85.92",
        "startTime":
"2024-01-31T17:20:00.00
0Ζ",
        "threatsCount":
51,
"urlsAllowedCount": 51,
"urlsBlockedCount": 0,
"urlsMonitoredCount": 0
   },
    {
        "name":
"253.42.31.118",
        "startTime":
"2024-01-31T17:20:00.00
0Ζ",
        "threatsCount":
51,
"urlsAllowedCount": 51,
"urlsBlockedCount": 0,
"urlsMonitoredCount": 0
    },
```

	<pre>"name": "231.91.106.44",</pre>
--	-------------------------------------

18.4 Malicious IP

M etr ics vi ew Na m e	Dashboard Widget	Metrics APIs	API Request	API Response
To p Ma lici ou s IP Act ion s (B oth Ed ge an d Ent erp ris e)	Micros F Micro Micros F Micro Mic	Edge: /portal/metric/ getEdgeMaliciousIpM etrics Enterprise: /portal/metric/ getEnterpriseMalicious slpMetrics ###################################	<pre>{ "edgeId ": 1, "enterp riseId" : 1, "limit" : 5, "sort": "threat sCount" , "wiewBy ": "action ", "interv al": {</pre>	{ "jsonrpc": "2.0", "result": [{

M etr ics vi ew Na m e	Dashboard Widget	Metrics APIs	API Request	API Response
			"start" : 1664577 627120, "end": 1677532 677000 }	

M etr ics vi ew Na m	Dashboard Widget	Metrics APIs	API Request	API Response
To p Ma lici ou s De sti nat ion (B oth Ed ge an d erp ris e)	Top Malicious Destinations Total count v 22.6432.15 44 13.12.54.05 14 76.45.65.65 VIEW DETAILS Morntored Blocked	Edge: /portal/metric/ getEdgeMaliciousIpM etrics Enterprise: /portal/metric/ getEnterpriseMaliciousIpMetrics	<pre>{ "edgeId ": 1, "enterp riseId" : 1, "limit" : 5, "sort": "threat sCount" , "blocke dThreat sCount" , "monito redThre atsCoun t",], "viewBy ": "destIp ", }</pre>	<pre>{ jsonrpc: "2.0", result: [{ name: "22.64.32.15" , threatsCount: 54, blockedThreat sCount: 24, },{ name: "32.14.55.165 ", threatsCount: 44, blockedThreat sCount: 0, monitoredThre atsCount: 24, },{ name: "24.44.76.56" , threatsCount: 34, blockedThreat sCount: 34, name: "24.44.76.56" , threatsCount: 34, monitoredThreat sCount: 34, monitoredThreat sCount: 34, monitoredThreatsCount: 34, monitoredThreatsCount: 34, monitoredThreatsCount: 0, </pre>

M etr ics vi ew Na m e	Dashboard Widget	Metrics APIs	API Request	API Response
			"interval": { "start": : 1664577 627120, "end": 1677532 677000 } }	<pre>},{ name: "12.32.54.65" , threatsCount: 24, blockedThreat sCount: 24, monitoredThre atsCount: 0, },{ name: "76.45.65.65" , threatsCount: 14, blockedThreat sCount: 14, monitoredThre atsCount: 0, } id: 10, }</pre>

M etr ics vi ew Na m e	Dashboard Widget	Metrics APIs	API Request	API Response
	Top Malicious Destination - Blocked Count		{ "edgeId ": 1, "enterp riseId" : 1, "limit" : 5, "sort": "blocke dThreat sCount" , "wetric s": ["blocke dThreat sCount" , "viewBy ": "destIp ", "interv al": { "start" : 1664577 627120,	<pre>{ jsonrpc: "2.0", result: [{ name: "24.44.76.56" , blockedThreat sCount: 34, },{ name: "22.64.32.15" , blockedThreat sCount: 30, },{ name: "12.32.54.65" , blockedThreat sCount: 24, },{ name: "76.45.65.65" , blockedThreat sCount: 14, }, { name: "32.14.55.165 ", blockedThreat sCount: 0, }] id: 10, }</pre>

M etr ics vi ew Na m e	Dashboard Widget	Metrics APIs	API Request	API Response
			"end": 1677532 677000 }	

M etr ics vi ew Na m e	Dashboard Widget	Metrics APIs	API Request	API Response
To p Ma lici ou s Ca teg ori es (B oth Ed ge an d Ent erp ris e)	Top Malicious Categories Total Count v Category-2 Category-3 Ad Category-3 VEV DETALS Total Count v Monitored Blocked	Edge: /portal/metric/ getEdgeMaliciousIpM etrics Enterprise: /portal/metric/ getEnterpriseMalicious slpMetrics ###################################	<pre>{ "edgeId ": 1, "enterp riseId" : 1, "limit" : 5, "sort": "threat sCount" , "blocke dThreat sCount" , "monito redThre atsCoun t",], "viewBy ": "ipCate gory",</pre>	<pre>{ jsonrpc: "2.0", result: [{ name: "Category-1", threatsCount: 54, blockedThreat sCount: 54, },{ name: "Category-2", threatsCount: 44, blockedThreat sCount: 0, monitoredThre atsCount: 44, blockedThreat sCount: 44, blockedThreat sCount: 44, },{ name: "Category-3", threatsCount: 34, blockedThreat sCount: 34, count: 34,</pre>

M Dashboard Widget etr ics vi ew Na m e	Metrics APIs	API Request	API Response
		"interv al": { "start" : 1664577 627120, "end": 1677532 677000 } }	threatsCount: 24, blockedThreat sCount: 24, monitoredThre atsCount: 0,

M etr ics vi ew Na m e	Dashboard Widget	Metrics APIs	API Request	API Response
To p Im pa cte d Cli ent s (Ed ge On ly)	Top Clients by Action ① TOTAL COUNT ~ 10:12:1:16 10:12:1:18 10:12:1:18 10:12:1:19 10:	Edge: /portal/metric/ getEdgeMaliciousIpM etrics © VO January Annotation National Playmonth The Proposed Class Page of Annotation National Playmonth The Institute	<pre>{ "edgeId ": 1, "enterp riseId" : 1, "limit" : 5, "sort": "threat sCount" , "blocke dThreat sCount" , "monito redThre atsCoun t"], "viewBy ": "source Ip",</pre>	<pre>{ jsonrpc: "2.0", result: [{ name: "10.12.1.16", threatsCount: 54, blockedThreat sCount: 40, },{ name: "10.12.1.17", threatsCount: 44, blockedThreat sCount: 44, blockedThreat sCount: 44, threatsCount: 44, blockedThreat sCount: 34, threatsCount: 34, monitoredThre atsCount: 34, threatsCount: 34, blockedThreat sCount: 34, monitoredThre atsCount: 34, monitoredThre atsCount: 34, "10.12.1.18", threatsCount: 34, "name: "10.12.1.19", } },{</pre>

M Dashboard Widget etr ics vi ew Na m e	Metrics APIs	API Request	API Response
		"interv al": { "start" : 1664577 627120, "end": 1677532 677000 } }	threatsCount: 24, blockedThreat sCount: 24, monitoredThre atsCount: 0,

M etr ics vi ew Na m e	Dashboard Widget	Metrics APIs	API Request	API Response
To p Im pa cte d Ed ge s (En ter pri se On ly)	Top Edges by Action ① Total count BLOCKED MONITORED 10.12.1.18 10.12.1.19 11.12.1.20 WEW DETAILS Monitored Blocked	Enterprise: /portal/metric/ getEnterpriseMaliciou slpMetrics ***********************************	<pre>{ "enterp riseId" : 1, "limit" : 5, "sort": "threat sCount" , "blocke dThreat sCount" , "monito redThre atsCoun t",</pre>	<pre>{ jsonrpc: "2.0", result: [{ name: "Edge-1", "edgeLogicalI d": "3344b248-53d 7-11ed- ac8d-0242ac16 0001", threatsCount: 54, blockedThreat sCount: 14, monitoredThre atsCount: 40, },{ name: "Edge-2", "edgeLogicalI d": "3344b248-53d 7-11ed- ac8d-0242ac16 0002", threatsCount: 44, blockedThreat sCount: 44, blockedThreat sCount: 44, monitoredThre atsCount: 44, monitoredThre atsCount: 0,</pre>

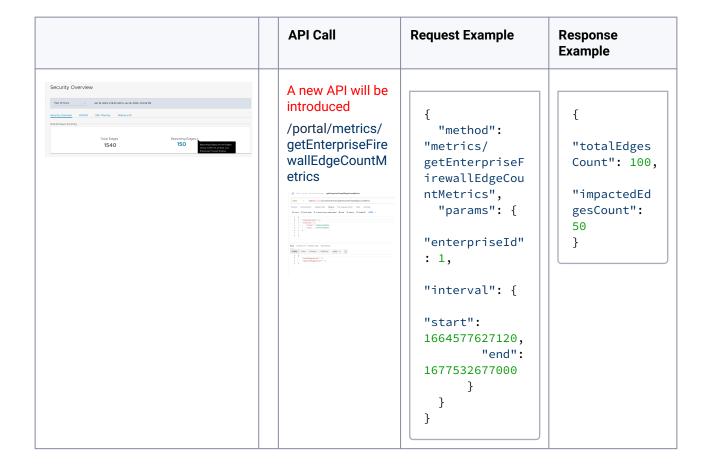
M etr ics vi ew Na m	Dashboard Widget	Metrics APIs	API Request	API Response
			"start" : 1664577 627120, "end": 1677532 677000 }, "with": ["edgeL ogicalI d"] }	<pre>},{ name: "Edge-3", "edgeLogicalI d": "3344b248-53d 7-11ed- ac8d-0242ac16 0003", threatsCount: 34, blockedThreat sCount: 0, },{ name: "Edge-4", "edgeLogicalI d": "3344b248-53d 7-11ed- ac8d-0242ac16 0004", threatsCount: 24, blockedThreat sCount: 26, name: "Edge-5", </pre>

M etr ics vi ew Na m e	Dashboard Widget	Metrics APIs	API Request	API Response
				<pre>"edgeLogicalI d": "3344b248-53d 7-11ed- ac8d-0242ac16 0005", threatsCount: 14, blockedThreat sCount: 14, monitoredThre atsCount: 0,</pre>

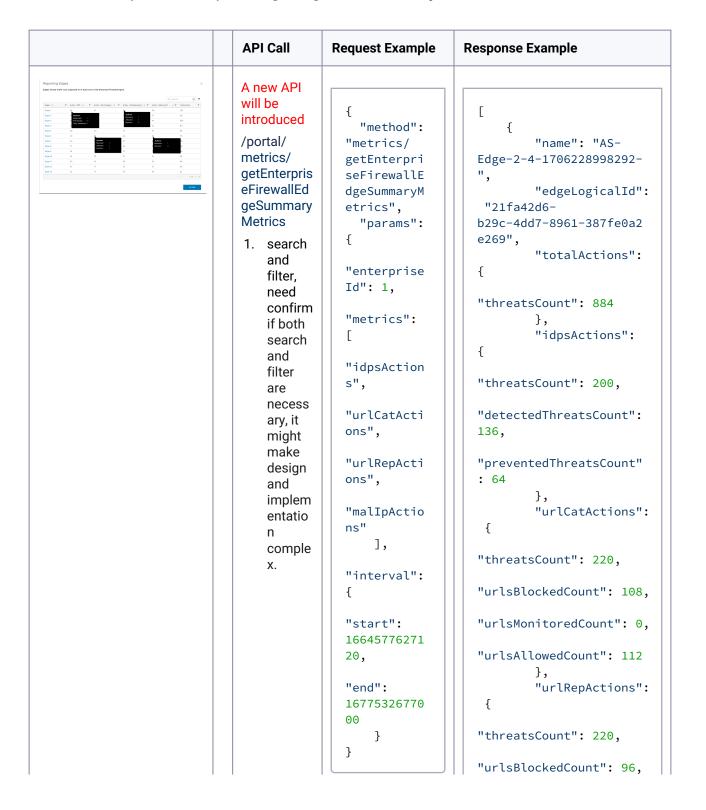
M etr ics vi ew Na m e	Dashboard Widget	Metrics APIs	API Request	API Response
To p Ma lici ou s De sti nat ion Co unt rie s (B oth Ed ge an d Ent erp ris e)	Top Malicious Destinations Total count Figure 4 Top Malicious Destinations Total count Figure 4 Figure 5 Figure 4 Figure 5 Figure 5 Figure 6 Figu	Edge: /portal/metric/ getEdgeMaliciousIpM etrics Enterprise: /portal/metric/ getEnterpriseMaliciousIpMetrics [# 100 / 1	<pre>{ "edgeId ": 1, "enterp riseId" : 1, "limit" : 5, "sort": "threat sCount" , "blocke dThreat sCount" , "monito redThre atsCoun t",],</pre>	<pre>{ jsonrpc: "2.0", result: [{ name: "CH", threatsCount: 5, blockedThreat sCount: 5, monitoredThre atsCount: 4, blockedThreat sCount: 2, monitoredThre atsCount: 2, "NU", threatsCount: 2, "J,{ name: "US", threatsCount: 3, blockedThreat sCount: 3, monitoredThre atsCount: 3, monitoredThre atsCount: 3, monitoredThre atsCount: 3, monitoredThre atsCount: 0,],{ name: "PE", </pre>

M etr ics vi ew Na m e	Dashboard Widget	Metrics APIs	API Request	API Response
			"viewBy ": "threat	threatsCount: 2, blockedThreat
			SourceG eoCount	sCount: 2,
			ry",	monitoredThre atsCount: 0,
			"interv al": {	},{
			"start"	
			: 1664577	threatsCount:
			627120,	blockedThreat sCount: 0,
			"end": 1677532	monitoredThre
			677000	atsCount: 1, }
			}	id: 10,

18.5 Enterprise - Overall Impact Summary



18.6 Enterprise - Reporting Edges Summary



API Call	Request Example	Response Example
2. paginat ion, the API need pull data from 4 separat ed CH table, each query might return differen t set of Edges. So we probabl y can't support paginat ion at backen d API. It might be much easier to do so at UI side, give the number of edge is at most in thousa nds.		<pre>"urlsMonitoredCount": 0, "urlsAllowedCount": 124</pre>

API Call	Request Example	Response Example
3. Sort, it is TBD the result sorted by edge name or edge Id. The new API acts as proxy to redirect the request to four existing common lib API for IDPS, urlCat, urlRep and maliciouslp respetively.		<pre>"urlsMonitoredCount": 0, "urlsAllowedCount": 200</pre>

API Call	Request Example	Response Example
		<pre>"preventedThreatsCount" : 85</pre>
		"urlsBlockedCount": 145, "urlsMonitoredCount": 0,
		"urlsAllowedCount": 140 }, "urlRepActions": {
		"threatsCount": 285,
		"urlsBlockedCount": 150, "urlsMonitoredCount": 0,
		"urlsAllowedCount": 135 }, "malIpActions": {
		"threatsCount": 320,
		"blockedThreatsCount": 170,
		<pre>"monitoredThreatsCount" : 150 }, "edgeId": 1 }]</pre>

18.7 Enterprise and Edge Detail View (Draft) (POST Yamazaki)

API Request Parameters

- The viewBy and metrics parameters should be absent. The query is supposed to fetch and filter DB records without grouping.
- The firewallStats metric API will support **filters** parameter as flowStats does.
- The firewallStats metric APIs support **sortBy** parameter as flowStats does, e.g. sortBy: [{attribute: "sourcelp", type: "DESC"}].
- The firewallStats metric APIs support quickSearch parameter, e.g. quickSearch: "keyword".
- Pagination, the API will return **prevPageLink** and **nextPageLink** in metaData field which could be used as parameters at next API request.
- TBD, if the firewallStats metric APIs support filterSpec?

API Backend

- Expanding getEdgeFirewallMetricsMultiple to support all new requirements.
- The subquery is used for aggregation cases to reduce the scope before grouping, but it might be unnecessary for the detail view scenario.
- · Modify the existing portal metrics APIs to allow UI make the proper call.

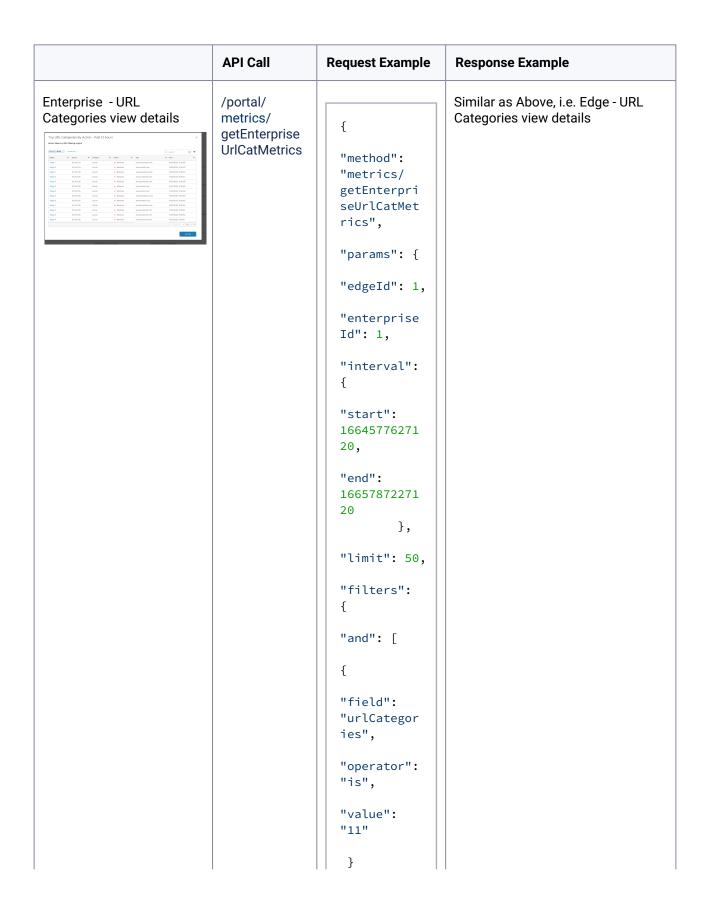
	API Call	Request Example	Response Example
IDPS view details	/portal/ metrics/ getEdgeFirew allIdpsMetrics	<pre>{ "method": "metrics/ getEdgeFire wallIdpsMet rics", "params": { "edgeId": 1, "enterprise Id": 1, "interval": { "start": 16645776271 20, "end": 16657872271 20</pre>	<pre>{ "jsonrpc": "2.0", "result": { "limit": 50, "prevPageLink" 'securityutils.encryptTok en' "nextPageLink": 'securityutils.encryptTok en' }, "data": [{ "startTime": "2023-09-27 22:30:00", "endTime": "2023-09-27 22:35:00", "enterpriseLogicalId": "70d2aa07-7592-41a5-b2f8-b0fd16088d46", "edgeLogicalId": "acac92dd-99ad-48a8-b467-8cc87b58ef24", "segmentLogicalId": "956e5d9c-1ff0-4452-b6e7-56a7fa0178b2",</pre>

API Call	Request Example	Response Example
	<pre></pre>	<pre>"signatureName": "NSX - QE Test signature", "signatureCategory": "A Network Trojan was Detected", "signatureSeverity": 2, "threatImpact": "HIGH", "threatSourceGeoCountry": "", "threatSourceGeoCountry": "", "threatTargetIp": "10.0.1.25", "threatSCount": "\u00002"</pre>

API Call	Request Example	Response Example
		"destIp": "34.149.172.4", "destPort":
		80,
		"signatureId": 0,
		"signatureName": "",
		"signatureCategory": "",
		"signatureSeverity": 0,
		"threatImpact": "HIGH",
		"threatSourceIp": "",
		"threatSourceGeoCountry": "US",
		"threatTargetIp": "",
		"threatsCount": "\u0001"
		}, "id": 115 }
		,

API Call **Request Example** Response Example Edge - URL Categories view /portal/ details metrics/ { { getEdgeUrlCat "jsonrpc": "2.0", Metrics "method": "result": { "metrics/ "metaData": { "limit": 50, getEdgeUrlC atMetrics", "prevPageLink" "params": { 'securityutils.encryptTok "edgeId": 1, "nextPageLink": "enterprise 'securityutils.encryptTok Id": 1, }, "interval": "data": ["startTime": "start": "2023-09-27 22:30:00", 16645776271 "endTime": "2023-09-27 22:35:00", 20, "end": "enterpriseLogicalId": 16657872271 "70d2aa07-7592-41a5-b2f8b0fd16088d46", 20 }, "edgeLogicalId": "limit": 50, "acac92dd-99ad-48a8b467-8cc87b58ef24", "filters": "segmentLogicalId": { "956e5d9c-1ff0-4452-"and": [b6e7-56a7fa0178b2", "ruleId": "", { "field": "domainName": "action", "www.vmware.com", "action": "DENY", "operator": "is", "urlCategories": 1, "value": "DENY" "threatsCount": "\u0002" }, } "startTime": "2023-09-27 22:30:00",

API Call	Request Example	Response Example
	<pre>"quickSearc h": "example" "sortBy": [{ "attribute" : "domainName ", "type": "DESC" } } } }</pre>	"endTime": "2023-09-27 22:35:00", "enterpriseLogicalId": "70d2aa07-7592-41a5-b2f8- b0fd16088d46", "edgeLogicalId": "acac92dd-99ad-48a8- b467-8cc87b58ef24", "segmentLogicalId": "956e5d9c-1ff0-4452- b6e7-56a7fa0178b2",



API Call	Request Example	Response Example
	},	
	"sortBy": [{	
	"attribute" : "domainName ",	
	"type": "DESC"	

19 URL Filtering - Monitoring APIs

Sc op e	Path	Description	Parameters	Response
Ent erp rise	metrics/ getEnterpriseFire wallUrlMetrics	Top 5 Blocked URLs	<pre>{ viewBy: "topUrlThreats", enterpriseId: 1, interval: { start: 0, end: 100 }, metrics: ["risksCount", "edgesCount"], with: ["category", "reputation"] }</pre>	<pre> result: [</pre>

Sc Path op e	Description	Parameters	Response
	Top 5 Blocked Categories	<pre>{ viewBy: "topCategoryThreats ", enterpriseId: 1, interval: { start: 0, end: 100 }, metrics: ["risksCount"], with: [] } }</pre>	<pre>result: [</pre>

Se op e	Path	Description	Parameters	Response
		Edges with most blocked sessions	<pre>{ viewBy: "edgesBlockedCount" , enterpriseId: 1, interval: { start: 0, end: 100 }, metrics: ["risksCount"], with: ["category", "reputation"] }</pre>	<pre> result: [</pre>

Se op e	Path	Description	Parameters	Response
Edg e	metrics/ getEdgeFirewall UrlMetrics	Top 5 Blocked URLs	<pre>{ viewBy: "topUrlThreats", enterpriseId: 1, edgeId: 1, interval: { start: 0, end: 100 }, metrics: ["risksCount"], with: ["category", "reputation"] }</pre>	<pre>result: [</pre>

Sc op e	Path	Description	Parameters	Response
		Top 5 Blocked Categories	<pre>{ viewBy: "topCategoryThreats ", enterpriseId: 1, edgeId: 1, interval: { start: 0, end: 100 }, metrics: ["risksCount"], with: [] }</pre>	<pre>result: [</pre>