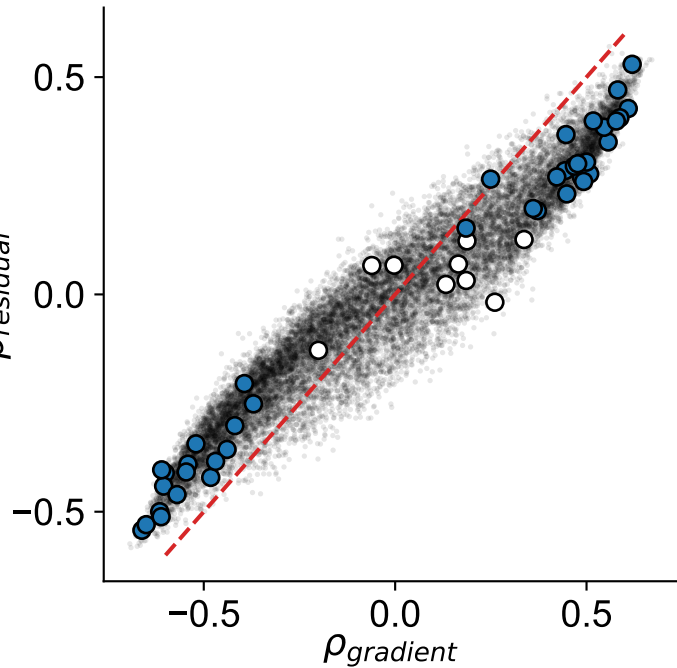


ρ_{residual}



$\rho_{\text{residual}} - \rho_{\text{gradient}}$

