

PROBLEMS SUBMIT CODE MY SUBMISSIONS STATUS HACKS STANDINGS CUSTOM INVOCATION

B. Large Array and Segments

time limit per test: 2 seconds
memory limit per test: 512 megabytes

There is an array a consisting of n **positive** integers, and a positive integer k . An array b is created from array a according to the following rules:

- b contains $n \cdot k$ numbers;
- the first n numbers of array b are the same as the numbers of array a , that is, $b_i = a_i$ for $i \leq n$;
- for any $i > n$, it holds that $b_i = b_{i-n}$.

For example, if $a = [2, 3, 1, 4]$ and $k = 3$, then $b = [2, 3, 1, 4, 2, 3, 1, 4, 2, 3, 1, 4]$.

Given a number x , it is required to count the number of such positions l ($1 \leq l \leq n \cdot k$), for which there exists a position $r \geq l$, such that the sum of the elements of array b on the segment $[l, r]$ is **at least** x (in other words, $b_l + b_{l+1} + \dots + b_r \geq x$).

Input

Each test consists of several test cases. The first line contains one integer t ($1 \leq t \leq 10^4$) — the number of test cases. The description of the test cases follows.

The first line of each test case contains three integers n, k, x ($1 \leq n, k \leq 10^5; 1 \leq x \leq 10^{18}$).

The second line of each test case contains n integers a_i ($1 \leq a_i \leq 10^8$).

Additional constraints on the input:

- the sum of n across all test cases does not exceed $2 \cdot 10^5$;
- the sum of k across all test cases does not exceed $2 \cdot 10^5$.

Output

For each test case, output one integer — the number of suitable positions l in the array b .

Example

input	Copy
7 5 3 10 3 4 2 1 5 15 97623 1300111 105 95 108 111 118 101 95 118 97 108 111 114 97 110 116 1 100000 1234567891011 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 5 2 1	
output	Copy
12 1452188 0 1 1 1 1 0	


Note

In the first test case, the array b looks like this:

Educational Codeforces Round 177 (Rated for Div. 2)

Finished

Practice



→ Virtual participation

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Start virtual contest

→ Submit?

Language: GNU G++17 7.3.0

Choose file: Choose File No file chosen

Submit

→ Last submissions

Submission	Time	Verdict
313820692	Apr/03/2025 19:33	Wrong answer on test 1
313812093	Apr/03/2025 19:13	Wrong answer on test 1

→ Problem tags

binary searchbrute forcegreedy

No tag edit access

→ Contest materials

Announcement

[3, 4, 2, 1, 5, 3, 4, 2, 1, 5, 3, 4, 2, 1, 5]

There are 12 positions l for which there exists a suitable position r . Here are some (not all) of them:

- $l = 1$, for which there is a position $r = 6$, the sum over the segment $[1, 6]$ equals 18;
- $l = 2$, for which there is a position $r = 5$, the sum over the segment $[2, 5]$ equals 12;
- $l = 6$, for which there is a position $r = 9$, the sum over the segment $[6, 9]$ equals 10.

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Server time: Apr/03/2025 22:41:33^{UTC+6} (I1).

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