

# COL362 Project

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## 1 ER Diagram

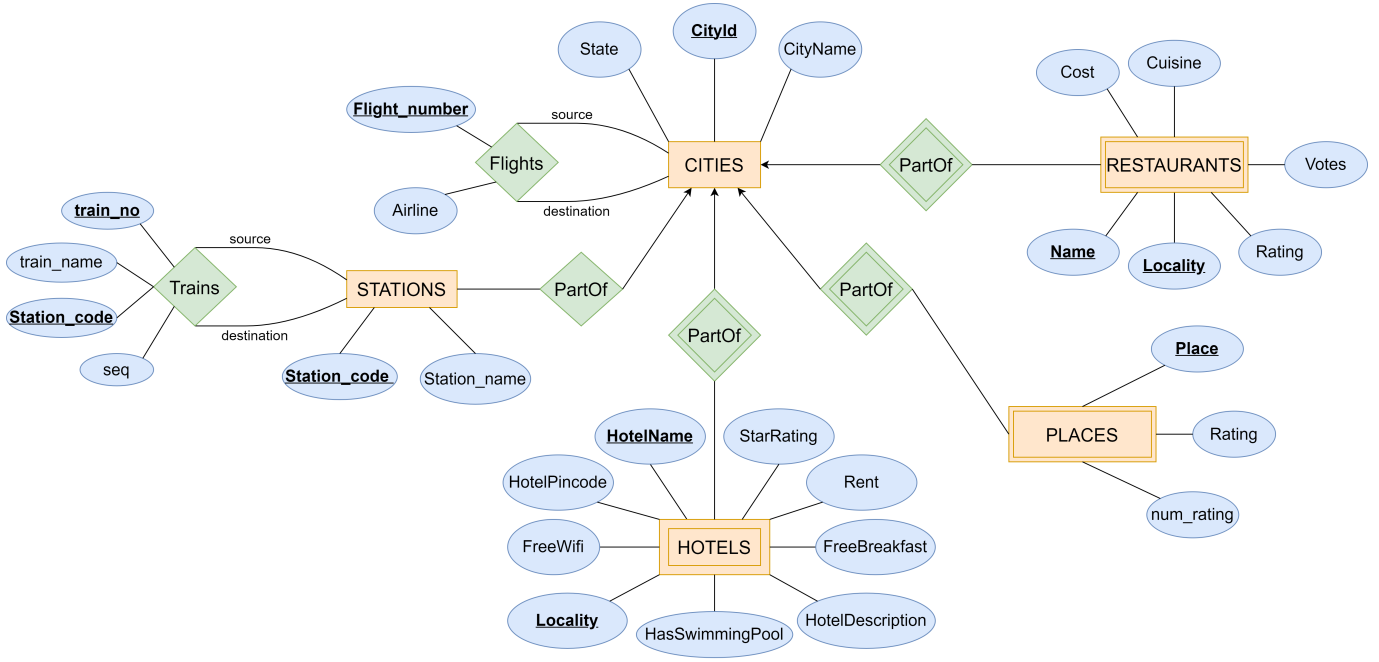


Figure 1: ER diagram

## 2 Transformation to Relational Schema

For each of the entities and relations in the above diagram we have the following relations :

1. Cities ( CityId, CityName, State )
2. Hotels ( CityId, HotelName, Locality, StarRating, Rent, FreeBreakfast, FreeWifi, HotelPincode, HasSwimmingPool, HotelDescription)
3. Places ( CityId, Place, Rating, num\_rating)
4. Restaurants ( CityId, Name, Locality, Cost, Cuisine, Votes, Rating)
5. Stations ( CityId, Station\_code, Station\_name )
6. Flights ( CityId, Flight\_number, Airline)
7. Trains ( Station\_code, train\_no, Source\_Station\_code, Destination\_Station\_code, train\_name, seq)

## 3 Functional Dependencies

For each relation we have the following FDs:

- CityId  $\rightarrow$  CityName, State

- CityId, HotelName, Locality  $\rightarrow$  StarRating, Rent, FreeBreakfast, FreeWifi, HotelPincode, HasSwimmingPool, HotelDescription
- CityId, Place  $\rightarrow$  Rating, num\_rating
- CityId, Name, Locality  $\rightarrow$  Cost, Cuisine, Votes, Rating
- CityId, Station\_Code  $\rightarrow$  Station\_name
- CityId, FlightNumber  $\rightarrow$  Airline
- Station\_Code, train\_no  $\rightarrow$  Source\_Station\_code, Destination\_Station\_code, train\_name, seq

These FDs are of the form  $X \rightarrow Y$  where  $X$  is primary key and  $Y$  is the rest of attributes for each relation.

Apart from these, we have the following non-trivial FDs which cannot be inferred from the above FDs:

- train\_no  $\rightarrow$  train\_name, Source\_Station\_code, Destination\_Station\_code
- CityName, State  $\rightarrow$  CityId

## 4 FD Preserving Normalization

We observe that the relation Trains violates BCNF due to the FD:

$$\text{train\_no} \rightarrow \text{train\_name, Source\_Station\_code, Destination\_Station\_code}$$

This is because train\_no does not form a superkey for the Train relation.

To convert this into BCNF, we divide this relation into 2 separate relations:

- TrainPath (train\_no, Station\_code, seq)
- TrainInfo (train\_no, train\_name, Source\_Station\_code, Destination\_Station\_code)

## 5 Final Relational Schema

After normalization, we have the following relations:

1. Cities ( CityId, CityName, State )
2. Hotels ( CityId, HotelName, Locality, StarRating, Rent, FreeBreakfast, FreeWifi, HotelPincode, HasSwimmingPool, HotelDescription)
3. Places ( CityId, Place, Rating, num\_rating)
4. Restaurants ( CityId, Name, Locality, Cost, Cuisine, Votes, Rating)
5. Stations (CityId, Station\_code, Station\_name )
6. Flights (CityId, Flight\_number, Airline)
7. TrainPath (train\_no, Station\_code, seq)
8. TrainInfo (train\_no, train\_name, Source\_Station\_code, Destination\_Station\_code)

## 6 Github Repository link

Team Name: Not Random

link: <https://github.com/kankits/Not-Random>