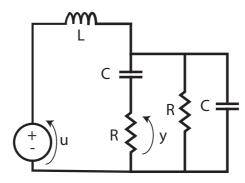
## Università di Parma - Facoltà di Ingegneria

## Prova intermedia di sistemi multivariabili del 24 Novembre 2022

Es. 1) (7 punti) Trova una rappresentazione con un modello di stato per il seguente circuito elettrico, in cui il generatore di tensione u rappresenta l'ingresso e la tensione y l'uscita. I parametri R, L, C sono strettamente positivi.



Es. 2) (5 punti) Considera il sistema a tempo discreto

$$\begin{cases} x(k+1) = Ax(k) \\ x(0) = x_0, \end{cases}$$

con

$$A = \left[ \begin{array}{rrr} 4 & 1 & 2 \\ -4 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right].$$

- a) Calcola il polinomio caratteristico e il polinomio minimo di A.
- b) Calcola la potenza di matrice  $A^k$ .

Es. 3) (6 punti) Considera il sistema a tempo discreto

$$x(k+1) = Ax(k) + Bu(k)$$

$$A = \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -2 \end{array} \right], B = \left[ \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array} \right].$$

- a) Trova gli insiemi di raggiungibilità  $X_R(k)$  per ogni  $k \in \mathbb{N}$ .
- a) Trova gli insiemi di raggiungionica  $X_{K(n)}$  per sono di Prova un controllo che consenta di raggiungere lo stato  $x_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$  partire dallo stato iniziale  $x_0 = x(0) = x(0)$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Continua dietro.

Es. 4) (7 punti) Considera il sistema a tempo continuo

$$\dot{x}(t) = Ax(t) + Bu(t)$$
  
$$y(t) = Cx(t)$$

con

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -6 & 3 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

- a) Metti il sistema nella forma standard di raggiungibilità, evidenziando le sottomatrici di questa forma.
- b) Trova gli autovalori raggiungibili e non raggiungibili.
- c) Calcola la funzione di trasferimento.

Es. 5) (5 punti) Considera il sistema a tempo continuo

$$\dot{x}(t) = Ax(t) + Bu(t)$$
  
$$y(t) = Cx(t)$$

con

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & a & 0 & 0 \\ 2 - 2a & a & a - 1 & 2 - 2a \\ 2a - 4 & a & 1 - a & 2a - 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Trova il sottospazio degli stati raggiungibili  $X_R$  in funzione del parametro  $a \in \mathbb{R}$ .

Es. 6) (3 punti bonus) Considera il sistema a tempo discreto

$$x(k+1) = Ax(k) + Bu(k). \tag{1}$$

Il gramiano di raggiungibilità al passo k è dato da

$$W_R(k) = \sum_{i=0}^{k-1} A^i B B^T (A^T)^i.$$

Mostra che se  $x_1 \in W_k(k)$ , allora  $x_1 \in X_R(k)$ , cioè  $x_1$  è raggiungibile al passo k.

$$L\lambda = M - V_2$$

$$CV_1 = \lambda'_R = \frac{V_2 - V_1}{R}$$

$$CV_2 = \lambda' - \lambda'_R - \frac{V_2}{R} = \lambda' - \frac{V_2 - V_1}{R} - \frac{V_2}{R}$$

$$= \lambda' - \frac{2V_2}{R} + \frac{V_1}{R}$$

$$\chi = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda' \\ V_1 \\ V_2 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \chi = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{L} \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{RC} & \frac{1}{RC} \\ -\frac{1}{L} & -\frac{2}{RC} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1/L \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

2) 
$$\chi_{A}(\lambda) = (\lambda^{2} - 4\lambda + 4)\lambda$$
  
=  $(\lambda - 2)^{2}\lambda$ 

$$6(A) = \{0, 2\}$$
  
 $\lambda = 2$  | Ker  $(A - 2I) = \text{Ken} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ -4 & -2 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ 

$$X_{R}(0) = \begin{cases} 06 \\ 06 \end{cases}$$

$$X_{R}(1) = \begin{cases} 1 \\ 06 \end{cases}$$

$$X_{R}(z) = \ln [B_{1} AB] = \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ -1 \ 1 \\ 0 \ 0 \ -1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ -1 \ 1 \\ 0 \ 0 \ -1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ -1 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$= X_{R}(z) = X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c} X_{R}(z) + \lim_{\substack{0 \ 0 \ 0}} \left[ \begin{array}{c$$

$$= X_{R}(z) = X_{R}$$

$$X_{R} = \lim_{\substack{0 < 1 < 0 \\ 0 < 0 < 1}} X_{R}$$

$$K=1, \mathcal{L}_{1}-A \approx \begin{bmatrix} 0\\0\\1\\1\end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 0\\1\\2\\-2\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0\\-1\\3\\3\end{bmatrix} \neq X_{R}(I)$$

$$\kappa = 2$$
,  $\kappa = 2$ ,  $\kappa$ 

NUMERO HWIND DI PASSI = 2

$$2 - A \approx \begin{bmatrix} B & A & B \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} M(i) \\ M(0) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_1(1) \\ u_1(0) \\ u_2(0) \end{bmatrix}$$

INFWITE SOLUTIONI, AD esempto una solutione es

$$M_{2}(1) = -1, M_{1}(1) = 1$$

$$(ave \ u(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, u(1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(4)$$
  $\times_{R}(1) = |_{m} B = |_{m} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ 

$$X_{R}(2) = I_{m}[B_{i}AB] = I_{m}\begin{bmatrix}0\\i\\0\\0\end{bmatrix}$$

$$X_{R}(3) = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left[ B_{1} A B_{1} A^{2} B \right] = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 0 & (0) \\ 1 & (1) \\ -1 & (-1) \\ 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$= X_{R}(2)$$

$$X_{R} = \begin{bmatrix} m & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, T' = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{B} = T^{-1}B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} = CT = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} B_{R} \quad \hat{C} =$$

 $X_{R}(3) = X_{R}(2) + hm AM =$ 

$$X_{R}(4) = X_{R}(3) + I_{m} AH$$

$$= X_{R}(3) + I_{m} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 2-2e \\ 2e-4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\in X_{R}(3)$$

=) 
$$\exists u : \mathcal{L}_{1} = \omega_{R}(\kappa) M$$
  
PREWRIAHO  $\mu(\lambda) = B^{T}(A^{T})^{K-\lambda'-1} M$   
 $\kappa-1 \quad (\kappa-\lambda'-1)^{K-\lambda'-1}$   
 $\mathcal{L}(\kappa) = \mathcal{L}_{1} = \mathcal{L}_{2} = \mathcal{L}_{3} = \mathcal{L}_{4}$ 

$$\begin{array}{l}
\lambda' = 0 \\
\ell = \kappa - \lambda - 1 \\
\downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \\
= \sum_{k=0}^{\kappa - 1} A B B^{T}(A^{T})^{k} \mathcal{U} \\
\ell = 0 \\
= W_{R}(\kappa) \mathcal{U} = 2 \mathcal{U}_{I}$$