

Лабораторная работа 3: Разработка SPA с использованием React

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Вариант: Платформа для образовательных курсов и управления учебным процессом

1. Описание задачи

В рамках третьей лабораторной работы необходимо было мигрировать приложение на современный фреймворк React, реализовав:

- Маршрутизацию с помощью React Router
 - Компонентный подход с переиспользуемыми компонентами
 - Управление состоянием через Context API
 - Custom hooks для выделения переиспользуемой логики
 - Работу с внешним API через Axios
-

2. Архитектура приложения

2.1 Структура проекта

front_it_school/

```
├── public/
|   ├── index.html    # Точка входа HTML
|   ├── manifest.json # PWA манифест
|   └── robots.txt    # SEO конфигурация
├── src/
|   ├── api/
|   |   └── axiosInstance.js # Настроенный Axios клиент
|   ├── components/        # Переиспользуемые компоненты
|   |   └── Sidebar.jsx
```

- | | └─ TopBar.jsx
- | | └─ SmartTopBar.jsx
- | | └─ CourseCard.jsx
- | | └─ CourseImage.jsx
- | | └─ CourseProgressBar.jsx
- | | └─ Schedule.jsx
- | | └─ Calendar.jsx
- | | └─ BestCoin.jsx
- | | └─ NewsModal.jsx
- | | └─ EventModal.jsx
- | | └─ ProductModal.jsx
- | | └─ ConfirmModal.jsx
- | | └─ Toast.jsx
- | | └─ ... (30+ КОМПОНЕНТОВ)
- | └─ contexts/ # Context API
 - | | └─ AuthContext.js
 - | | └─ NotificationsContext.js
- | └─ hooks/ # Custom hooks
 - | | └─ useConfirm.js
 - | | └─ useMobileKeyboard.js
- | └─ pages/ # Страницы (роуты)
 - | | └─ HomePage.jsx
 - | | └─ LoginPage.jsx
 - | | └─ ProfilePage.jsx
 - | | └─ StudentCoursesPage.jsx

- | | └─ StudentCoursePage.jsx
- | | └─ StudentLessonPage.jsx
- | | └─ TeacherCoursesPage.jsx
- | | └─ ManageCoursePage.jsx
- | | └─ ShopPage.jsx
- | | └─ RatingPage.jsx
- | | └─ ... (35 страниц)
- | └─ services/ # API сервисы
 - | | └─ authService.js
 - | | └─ userService.js
 - | | └─ courseService.js
 - | | └─ lessonService.js
 - | | └─ homeworkService.js
 - | | └─ scheduleService.js
 - | | └─ productService.js
 - | | └─ notificationService.js
 - | | └─ ... (20 сервисов)
- | └─ styles/ # CSS модули
 - | | └─ HomePage.css
 - | | └─ LoginPage.css
 - | | └─ CourseCard.css
 - | | └─ ... (50+ стилей)
- | └─ App.js # Главный компонент с роутингом
- | └─ index.js # Точка входа React
- └─ package.json # Зависимости

└─ craco.config.js # Конфигурация сборки

3. Маршрутизация (React Router)

3.1 Настройка роутера (App.js)

```
import React from 'react';

import { BrowserRouter, Routes, Route, Navigate } from 'react-router-dom';

export default function App() {
  return (
    <NotificationsProvider>
      <BrowserRouter>
        <Routes>
          { /* Публичные маршруты */ }
          <Route path="/login" element={<LoginPage />} />
          <Route path="/forgot-password" element={<ForgotPasswordPage />} />
          <Route path="/reset-password" element={<ResetPasswordPage />} />

          { /* Базовые приватные маршруты */ }
          <Route path="/home" element={<PrivateRoute><HomePage /></PrivateRoute>} />
          <Route path="/profile" element={<PrivateRoute><ProfilePage /></PrivateRoute>} />
          <Route path="/coin-history" element={<PrivateRoute><CoinHistoryPage
/></PrivateRoute>} />

          { /* Маршруты студента */ }
          <Route path="/courses" element={<PrivateRoute><StudentCoursesPage
/></PrivateRoute>} />
```

```
<Route path="/courses/:courseId/student"
element={<PrivateRoute><StudentCoursePage /></PrivateRoute>} />

<Route path="/courses/:courseId/lessons/:lessonId"
element={<PrivateRoute><StudentLessonPage /></PrivateRoute>} />

<Route path="/rating" element={<PrivateRoute><RatingPage /></PrivateRoute>} />

<Route path="/shop" element={<PrivateRoute><ShopPage /></PrivateRoute>} />
```

```
{/* Маршруты преподавателя */}
```

```
<Route path="/teacher-courses" element={<PrivateRoute><TeacherCoursesPage
/></PrivateRoute>} />

<Route path="/courses/:courseId/teacher"
element={<PrivateRoute><TeacherCoursePage /></PrivateRoute>} />

<Route path="/courses/:courseId/teacher/lessons/:lessonId"
element={<PrivateRoute><TeacherLessonPage /></PrivateRoute>} />
```

```
{/* Маршруты администратора */}
```

```
<Route path="/manage/groups" element={<PrivateRoute><ManageGroupPage
/></PrivateRoute>} />

<Route path="/manage/students" element={<PrivateRoute><ManageStudentsPage
/></PrivateRoute>} />

<Route path="/manage/teachers" element={<PrivateRoute><ManageTeachersPage
/></PrivateRoute>} />

<Route path="/manage/courses" element={<PrivateRoute><ManageCoursePage
/></PrivateRoute>} />

<Route path="/manage/events" element={<PrivateRoute><ManageEventsPage
/></PrivateRoute>} />

<Route path="/manage/news" element={<PrivateRoute><ManageNewsPage
/></PrivateRoute>} />
```

```

    { /* Редирект по умолчанию */ }

    <Route path="*" element={<Navigate to="/home" />} /> />

  </Routes>

</BrowserRouter>

</NotificationsProvider>

);
}

```

Особенности:

- Использование React Router v7
- Вложенные маршруты с параметрами (:courseId, :lessonId)
- Защищённые маршруты через компонент PrivateRoute
- Разделение маршрутов по ролям (student/teacher/admin)

3.2 Защищённые маршруты (Route Guards)

```

function PrivateRoute({ children }) {

  const { user } = useAuth();

  // Если user === undefined, значит ещё идёт загрузка

  if (user === undefined) {

    return (

      <div style={{ padding: '20px', textAlign: 'center' }}>

        Загрузка...

      </div>

    );

  }
}

```

```
// Если user === null, значит не авторизован
```

```
if (user === null) {
```

```
  return <Navigate to="/login" />;
```

```
}
```

```
// Если user есть, показываем контент
```

```
return children;
```

```
}
```

Три состояния:

- undefined — идёт проверка сессии
- null — пользователь не авторизован → редирект на /login
- object — пользователь авторизован → показываем контент

3.3 Навигация и параметры маршрута

```
import { useNavigate, useParams } from 'react-router-dom';
```

```
export default function StudentLessonPage() {
```

```
  const navigate = useNavigate();
```

```
  const { courseId, lessonId } = useParams();
```

```
  const goBack = () => {
```

```
    navigate(`/courses/${courseId}/student`);
```

```
  };
```

```
  const goToNextLesson = (nextLessonId) => {
```

```
    navigate(`/courses/${courseId}/lessons/${nextLessonId}`);
```

```
};
```

```
// ...
```

```
}
```

Используемые хуки:

- `useNavigate()` — программная навигация
- `useParams()` — получение параметров из URL
- `useLocation()` — получение текущего location
- `useSearchParams()` — работа с query параметрами

4. Компонентный подход

4.1 Переиспользуемые компоненты

4.1.1 Sidebar — боковое меню

```
export default function Sidebar({ isOpen, onClose }) {
```

```
  const { user, logout } = useAuth();
```

```
  const navigate = useNavigate();
```

```
  const menuItems = useMemo(() => {
```

```
    const base = [
```

```
      { path: '/home', icon: '🏠', label: 'Главная' },
```

```
      { path: '/profile', icon: '👤', label: 'Профиль' }
```

```
    ];
```

```
    if (user.role === 'student') {
```

```
      base.push(
```

```
        { path: '/courses', icon: '📖', label: 'Мои курсы' },
```



```

    { path: '/rating', icon: '🏆', label: 'Рейтинг' },
    { path: '/shop', icon: '🛒', label: 'Магазин' }
  );
} else if (user.role === 'teacher') {
  base.push(
    { path: '/teacher-courses', icon: '📖', label: 'Преподавание' },
    { path: '/homework', icon: '📝', label: 'Проверка работ' }
  );
} else if (user.role === 'admin') {
  base.push(
    { path: '/manage/courses', icon: '⚙️', label: 'Управление курсами' },
    { path: '/manage/students', icon: '👥', label: 'Студенты' },
    { path: '/manage/teachers', icon: '👤', label: 'Преподаватели' }
  );
}

```

```

return base;
}, [user.role]);

```

```

return (
  <aside className={` sidebar ${isOpen ? 'open' : ''}`}>
    <nav>
      {menuItems.map(item => (
        <button
          key={item.path}
          onClick={() => {

```

```

        navigate(item.path);
        onClose();
      }}
    >
    <span>{item.icon}</span>
    <span>{item.label}</span>
  </button>
)}}
</nav>
<button onClick={logout} className="logout-btn">
   Выйти
</button>
</aside>
);
}

```

4.1.2 CourseCard — карточка курса

```

export default function CourseCard({ course, onClick, disabled = false }) {
  const ageCategory = Array.isArray(course.age_category)
    ? course.age_category.join(', ')
    : course.age_category;

  return (
    <div
      className={`course-card ${disabled ? 'disabled' : ''}`}
      onClick={disabled ? null : onClick}
    >

```

```
style={disabled ? { opacity: 0.6, cursor: 'not-allowed' } : {}}
```

```
>
```

```
<CourseImage
```

```
src={course.photo?.url}
```

```
alt={course.name}
```

```
className="course-card-image"
```

```
placeholder="📖"
```

```
/>
```

```
<div className="meta">
```

```
<h3>{course.name}</h3>
```

```
<p>{course.description?.substring(0, 60)}...</p>
```

```
{!disabled && (
```

```
<CourseProgressBar
```

```
progress={course.progress || 0}
```

```
lessonsTotal={course.lessons_count}
```

```
lessonsCompleted={course.completed_lessons}
```

```
/>
```

```
)}
```

```
<div className="course-info">
```

```
<span>👥 {ageCategory}</span>
```

```
<span>📝 {course.lessons_count} уроков</span>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
);  
}
```

4.1.3 CourseProgressBar — прогресс-бар

```
export default function CourseProgressBar({  
  progress,  
  lessonsTotal,  
  lessonsCompleted  
}) {  
  const percentage = Math.min(100, Math.max(0, progress));  
  
  return (  
    <div className="course-progress">  
      <div className="progress-info">  
        <span>Прогресс: {percentage}%</span>  
        <span>{lessonsCompleted} / {lessonsTotal} уроков</span>  
      </div>  
      <div className="progress-bar">  
        <div  
          className="progress-fill"  
          style={{ width: `${percentage}%` }}  
        />  
      </div>  
    </div>  
  );  
}
```

4.1.4 CourseImage — изображение с placeholder

```
export default function CourseImage({
  src,
  alt,
  placeholder = '📖',
  className = ""
}) {
  const [error, setError] = useState(false);
  const [loading, setLoading] = useState(true);

  if (error || !src) {
    return (
      <div className={`course-image-placeholder ${className}`}>
        <span className="placeholder-icon">{placeholder}</span>
      </div>
    );
  }

  return (
    <>
      {loading && (
        <div className={`course-image-placeholder ${className}`}>
          <span className="placeholder-icon">🕒</span>
        </div>
      )}
```

```

<img
  src={src}
  alt={alt}
  className={` ${className} ${loading ? 'hidden' : ''} `}
  onLoad={() => setLoading(false)}
  onError={() => {
    setError(true);
    setLoading(false);
  }}
/>
</>
);
}

```

4.1.5 ConfirmModal — модальное окно подтверждения

```

export default function ConfirmModal({
  isOpen,
  onClose,
  onConfirm,
  title,
  message
}) {
  if (!isOpen) return null;

  return (
    <div className="modal-overlay" onClick={onClose}>

```

```

<div className="modal-content" onClick={e => e.stopPropagation()}>
  <h2>{title}</h2>
  <p>{message}</p>
  <div className="modal-actions">
    <button onClick={onClose} className="btn-cancel">
      Отмена
    </button>
    <button onClick={onConfirm} className="btn-confirm">
      Подтвердить
    </button>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
);
}

```

4.2 Компоненты-контейнеры (Smart Components)

SmartTopBar — "умная" верхняя панель

```

export default function SmartTopBar() {
  const { user } = useAuth();
  const [notifications, setNotifications] = useState([]);
  const [searchQuery, setSearchQuery] = useState("");
  const [showNotifications, setShowNotifications] = useState(false);

  useEffect(() => {
    loadNotifications();
  });
}

```

```
const interval = setInterval(loadNotifications, 30000);  
return () => clearInterval(interval);  
}, []);
```

```
const loadNotifications = async () => {  
  try {  
    const data = await notificationService.getNotifications();  
    setNotifications(data);  
  } catch (error) {  
    console.error('Error loading notifications:', error);  
  }  
};
```

```
const unreadCount = notifications.filter(n => !n.is_read).length;
```

```
return (  
  <header className="smart-topbar">  
    <SearchBox  
      value={searchQuery}  
      onChange={setSearchQuery}  
      placeholder="Поиск курсов, преподавателей..."  
    />
```

```
    <div className="topbar-actions">  
      <NotificationBell  
        count={unreadCount}
```



```

        onClick={() => setShowNotifications(!showNotifications)}
      />
      <UserMenu user={user} />
    </div>

    {showNotifications && (
      <NotificationDropdown
        notifications={notifications}
        onClose={() => setShowNotifications(false)}
      />
    )}
  </header>

);
}

```

5. Context API для управления состоянием

5.1 AuthContext — контекст аутентификации

```

// src/contexts/AuthContext.js

import React, { createContext, useContext, useState, useEffect } from 'react';
import api from '../api/axiosInstance';

const AuthContext = createContext();

export const useAuth = () => useContext(AuthContext);

export function AuthProvider({ children }) {

```

```
const [user, setUser] = useState(undefined);  
const [refreshing, setRefreshing] = useState(false);
```

```
// Проверка сессии при загрузке
```

```
useEffect(() => {  
  api.get('/users/me')  
    .then(({ data }) => setUser(data))  
    .catch(() => setUser(null));  
}, []);
```

```
// Автообновление токена каждые 4 минуты
```

```
useEffect(() => {  
  if (user && !refreshing) {  
    const id = setInterval(async () => {  
      if (!refreshing) {  
        setRefreshing(true);  
        try {  
          const { data } = await api.post('/users/refresh');  
          setUser(data);  
        } catch (err) {  
          console.error('Token refresh failed:', err);  
          if (err.response?.status === 401) {  
            setUser(null);  
          }  
        }  
      } finally {  
        setRefreshing(false);  
      }  
    }, 4 * 60 * 1000);  
  }  
}, [user]);
```

```
    }  
  }  
  }, 4 * 60 * 1000);  
  return () => clearInterval(id);  
}  
}, [user, refreshing]);
```

```
const login = async (username, password) => {  
  const { data } = await api.post('/users/auth', {  
    username,  
    password  
  });  
  setUser(data);  
  return data;  
};
```

```
const logout = async () => {  
  try {  
    await api.post('/users/logout');  
  } catch (err) {  
    console.error('Logout error:', err);  
  } finally {  
    setUser(null);  
  }  
};
```

```

const updateUser = async () => {
  try {
    const { data } = await api.get('/users/me');
    setUser(data);
    return data;
  } catch (err) {
    console.error('Update user error:', err);
    throw err;
  }
};

return (
  <AuthContext.Provider value={{ user, login, logout, updateUser }}>
    {children}
  </AuthContext.Provider>
);
}

```

Использование в компонентах:

```

function SomeComponent() {
  const { user, logout } = useAuth();

  if (!user) return <div>Loading...</div>;

  return (
    <div>
      <p>Привет, {user.first_name}!</p>

```

```
    <button onClick={logout}>Выйти</button>
  </div>

);
}
```

5.2 NotificationsContext — контекст уведомлений

```
// src/contexts/NotificationsContext.js
```

```
import React, { createContext, useContext, useState, useEffect } from 'react';
import notificationService from '../services/notificationService';
```

```
const NotificationsContext = createContext();
```

```
export const useNotifications = () => useContext(NotificationsContext);
```

```
export function NotificationsProvider({ children }) {
  const [notifications, setNotifications] = useState([]);
  const [loading, setLoading] = useState(true);
```

```
  useEffect(() => {
    loadNotifications();
    const interval = setInterval(loadNotifications, 30000);
    return () => clearInterval(interval);
  }, []);
```

```
  const loadNotifications = async () => {
    try {
```

```
    const data = await notificationService.getNotifications();  
    setNotifications(data);  
  } catch (error) {  
    console.error('Error loading notifications:', error);  
  } finally {  
    setLoading(false);  
  }  
};
```

```
const markAsRead = async (id) => {  
  try {  
    await notificationService.markAsRead(id);  
    setNotifications(prev =>  
      prev.map(n => n.id === id ? { ...n, is_read: true } : n)  
    );  
  } catch (error) {  
    console.error('Error marking as read:', error);  
  }  
};
```

```
const markAllAsRead = async () => {  
  try {  
    await notificationService.markAllAsRead();  
    setNotifications(prev =>  
      prev.map(n => ({ ...n, is_read: true })))  
    );  
  }  
};
```

```

    } catch (error) {
      console.error('Error marking all as read:', error);
    }
  };

  const unreadCount = notifications.filter(n => !n.is_read).length;

  return (
    <NotificationsContext.Provider value={{
      notifications,
      loading,
      unreadCount,
      markAsRead,
      markAllAsRead,
      refresh: loadNotifications
    }}>
      {children}
    </NotificationsContext.Provider>
  );
}

```

6. Custom Hooks (Composables)

6.1 useConfirm — подтверждение действий

// src/hooks/useConfirm.js

```
import { useState, useCbllback } from 'react';
```

```
export function useConfirm() {  
  const [isOpen, setIsOpen] = useState(false);  
  const [config, setConfig] = useState({  
    title: "",  
    message: "",  
    onConfirm: null  
  });  
  
  const confirm = useCallback(({ title, message, onConfirm }) => {  
    setConfig({ title, message, onConfirm });  
    setIsOpen(true);  
  
    return new Promise((resolve) => {  
      setConfig(prev => ({  
        ...prev,  
        onConfirm: () => {  
          onConfirm?.();  
          setIsOpen(false);  
          resolve(true);  
        }  
      }));  
    });  
  });  
  
  return [confirm, []];  
  
  const cancel = useCallback(() => {  
    setIsOpen(false);  
  });  
}
```



```
}, []);
```

```
return {  
  isOpen,  
  config,  
  confirm,  
  cancel  
};  
}
```

Использование:

```
function MyComponent() {  
  const { isOpen, config, confirm, cancel } = useConfirm();  
  
  const handleDelete = async () => {  
    await confirm({  
      title: 'Удаление курса',  
      message: 'Вы уверены, что хотите удалить этот курс?',  
      onConfirm: async () => {  
        await courseService.deleteCourse(courseId);  
        toast.success('Курс удалён');  
      }  
    });  
  };  
  
  return (  
    <>
```

```

<button onClick={handleDelete}>Удалить</button>

<ConfirmModal
  isOpen={isOpen}
  onClose={cancel}
  onConfirm={config.onConfirm}
  title={config.title}
  message={config.message}
/>
</>
);
}

```

6.2 useMobileKeyboard — обработка виртуальной клавиатуры

```

// src/hooks/useMobileKeyboard.js

import { useEffect, useState } from 'react';

export function useMobileKeyboard() {
  const [isKeyboardVisible, setIsKeyboardVisible] = useState(false);

  useEffect(() => {
    const handleResize = () => {
      // На мобильных устройствах высота окна меняется при появлении клавиатуры
      const viewportHeight = window.visualViewport?.height || window.innerHeight;
      const windowHeight = window.innerHeight;

      setIsKeyboardVisible(viewportHeight < windowHeight * 0.8);
    }
  });
}

```

```
};
```

```
window.visualViewport?.addEventListener('resize', handleResize);
```

```
window.addEventListener('resize', handleResize);
```

```
return () => {
```

```
  window.visualViewport?.removeEventListener('resize', handleResize);
```

```
  window.removeEventListener('resize', handleResize);
```

```
};
```

```
}, []);
```

```
return isKeyboardVisible;
```

```
}
```

Использование:

```
function SearchComponent() {
```

```
  const isKeyboardVisible = useMobileKeyboard();
```

```
  return (
```

```
    <div className={` search-container ${isKeyboardVisible ? 'keyboard-open' : ''}`>
```

```
      <input type="text" placeholder="Поиск..." />
```

```
    </div>
```

```
  );
```

```
}
```

6.3 Дополнительные custom hooks (примеры)

// useDebounce - отложенное выполнение

```
export function useDebounce(value, delay = 500) {  
  const [debouncedValue, setDebouncedValue] = useState(value);  
  
  useEffect(() => {  
    const timer = setTimeout(() => {  
      setDebouncedValue(value);  
    }, delay);  
  
    return () => clearTimeout(timer);  
  }, [value, delay]);  
  
  return debouncedValue;  
}
```

```
// useLocalStorage - пабота c localStorage  
export function useLocalStorage(key, initialValue) {  
  const [value, setValue] = useState(() => {  
    try {  
      const item = window.localStorage.getItem(key);  
      return item ? JSON.parse(item) : initialValue;  
    } catch {  
      return initialValue;  
    }  
  });  
  
  const setStoredValue = (newValue) => {
```

```
try {
  setValue(newValue);
  window.localStorage.setItem(key, JSON.stringify(newValue));
} catch (error) {
  console.error('Error saving to localStorage:', error);
}

};

return [value, setStoredValue];
}

// useIntersectionObserver - отслеживание видимости элемента
export function useIntersectionObserver(ref, options = {}) {
  const [isVisible, setIsVisible] = useState(false);

  useEffect(() => {
    if (!ref.current) return;

    const observer = new IntersectionObserver(([entry]) => {
      setIsVisible(entry.isIntersecting);
    }, options);

    observer.observe(ref.current);

    return () => observer.disconnect();
  }, [ref, options]);
```

```
    return isVisible;
  }
}
```

7. Интеграция с API (Axios)

7.1 Service layer

Все API запросы вынесены в отдельные сервисы:

```
// src/services/courseService.js
```

```
import api from '../api/axiosInstance';
```

```
export async function listStudentCourses() {
  const { data } = await api.get('/courses/student');
  return data;
}
```

```
export async function getCourseDetails(courseId) {
  const { data } = await api.get(`/courses/${courseId}`);
  return data;
}
```

```
export async function getStudentLessonProgress() {
  const { data } = await api.get('/lesson-groups/student/progress');
  return data;
}
```

```
export async function getAllCoursesFiltered(user, limit = 100, offset = 0) {
```

```
const { data } = await api.get('/courses/', {
  params: { limit, offset }
});
return data;
}
```

```
export default {
  listStudentCourses,
  getCourseDetails,
  getStudentLessonProgress,
  getAllCoursesFiltered
};
```

7.2 Использование в компонентах

```
import { listStudentCourses, getStudentLessonProgress } from '../services/courseService';
```

```
export default function StudentCoursesPage() {
  const [courses, setCourses] = useState([]);
  const [progress, setProgress] = useState([]);
  const [loading, setLoading] = useState(true);

  useEffect(() => {
    (async () => {
      try {
        setLoading(true);
        const [coursesData, progressData] = await Promise.all([
```

```

        listStudentCourses(),
        getStudentLessonProgress()
    ]);
    setCourses(coursesData);
    setProgress(progressData);
  } catch (error) {
    console.error('Error loading data:', error);
  } finally {
    setLoading(false);
  }
})();
}, []);

// Render...
}

```

8. Оптимизация производительности

8.1 useМемо для вычисляемых значений

```

const filteredCourses = useМемо(() => {
  return courses.filter(course => {
    const matchesSearch = course.name
      .toLowerCase()
      .includes(searchQuery.toLowerCase());

    const matchesFilter = selectedFilter === 'all' ||
      course.category === selectedFilter;
  });
});

```



```
    return matchesSearch && matchesFilter;
  });
}, [courses, searchQuery, selectedFilter]);
```

8.2 useCallback для стабильных функций

```
const handleCourseClick = useCallback((courseId) => {
  navigate(`/courses/${courseId}/student`);
}, [navigate]);
```

```
const handleSearch = useCallback((query) => {
  setSearchQuery(query);
}, []);
```

8.3 React.memo для предотвращения ререндеров

```
const CourseCard = React.memo(({ course, onClick }) => {
  return (
    <div className="course-card" onClick={() => onClick(course.id)}>
      <h3>{course.name}</h3>
      <p>{course.description}</p>
    </div>
  );
});
```

8.4 Lazy loading компонентов

```
import React, { lazy, Suspense } from 'react';
```

```
const HeavyComponent = lazy(() => import('./HeavyComponent'));
```

```
export default function Page() {  
  return (  
    <Suspense fallback={<div>Загрузка...</div>}>  
      <HeavyComponent />  
    </Suspense>  
  );  
}
```

9. Формы и валидация

9.1 Управляемые формы

```
export default function ProfileEditForm({ initialData, onSave }) {  
  const [formData, setFormData] = useState(initialData);  
  const [errors, setErrors] = useState({});
```

```
  const handleChange = (field, value) => {  
    setFormData(prev => ({ ...prev, [field]: value }));  
    // Очищаем ошибку при изменении  
    if (errors[field]) {  
      setErrors(prev => ({ ...prev, [field]: null }));  
    }  
  };  
};
```

```
const validate = () => {
```

```
const newErrors = {};
```

```
if (!formData.first_name) {  
  newErrors.first_name = 'Имя обязательно';  
}
```

```
if (!formData.email) {  
  newErrors.email = 'Email обязателен';  
} else if (!/^S+@S+\S+/.test(formData.email)) {  
  newErrors.email = 'Некорректный email';  
}
```

```
setErrors(newErrors);  
return Object.keys(newErrors).length === 0;  
};
```

```
const handleSubmit = async (e) => {  
  e.preventDefault();
```

```
  if (!validate()) return;
```

```
  try {  
    await onSave(formData);  
    toast.success('Профиль обновлён');  
  } catch (error) {  
    toast.error('Ошибка при сохранении');
```

```
}  
};
```

```
return (  
  <form onSubmit={handleSubmit}>  
    <div className="form-group">  
      <label>Имя</label>  
      <input  
        type="text"  
        value={formData.first_name}  
        onChange={e => handleChange('first_name', e.target.value)}  
      />  
      {errors.first_name && (  
        <span className="error">{errors.first_name}</span>  
      )}  
    </div>
```

```
    <div className="form-group">  
      <label>Email</label>  
      <input  
        type="email"  
        value={formData.email}  
        onChange={e => handleChange('email', e.target.value)}  
      />  
      {errors.email && (  
        <span className="error">{errors.email}</span>
```

```

    })
  </div>

  <button type="submit">Сохранить</button>
</form>

);
}

```

10. Примеры реализованных страниц

10.1 HomePage — главная страница

```

export default function HomePage() {
  const { user } = useAuth();

  const [events, setEvents] = useState([]);
  const [news, setNews] = useState([]);
  const [studentData, setStudentData] = useState(null);

  // Множественная загрузка данных
  useEffect(() => {
    if (!user) return;

    const loadData = async () => {
      try {
        const [scheduleData, newsData, studentInfo] = await Promise.all([
          getUserScheduleOptimized(user),
          api.get('/news/').then(res => res.data),
          user.role === 'student'

```

```
    ? api.get('/students/me').then(res => res.data)
    : Promise.resolve(null)
  ]);
```

```
    setEvents(scheduleData);
    setNews(newsData);
    setStudentData(studentInfo);
  } catch (error) {
    console.error('Error loading homepage data:', error);
  }
};
```

```
    loadData();
  }, [user]);
```

```
return (
  <div className="page-wrapper">
    <Sidebar />
    <main className="main-content">
      <SmartTopBar />

      <div className="home-grid">
        <section className="schedule-section">
          <h2>Расписание</h2>
          <Schedule events={events} />
        </section>
```

```

<aside className="sidebar-widgets">

  {user.role === 'student' && (
    <BestCoins points={studentData?.points || 0} />
  )}

  <div className="news-widget">
    <h3>Новости</h3>
    {news.slice(0, 5).map(item => (
      <NewsCard key={item.id} news={item} />
    ))}
  </div>
</aside>
</div>
</main>
</div>
);
}

```

10.2 StudentCoursesPage — курсы студента

```

export default function StudentCoursesPage() {
  const { user } = useAuth();
  const navigate = useNavigate();
  const [myCourses, setMyCourses] = useState([]);
  const [otherCourses, setOtherCourses] = useState([]);
  const [loading, setLoading] = useState(true);

```

```
useEffect(() => {  
  (async () => {  
    try {  
      setLoading(true);  
  
      const [available, progress, all] = await Promise.all([  
        listStudentCourses(),  
        getStudentLessonProgress(),  
        getAllCoursesFiltered(user, 100, 0)  
      ]);  
  
      const availableIds = new Set(available.map(c => c.id));  
  
      setMyCourses(available);  
      setOtherCourses(  
        all.objects.filter(c => !availableIds.has(c.id))  
      );  
    } catch (error) {  
      console.error('Error loading courses:', error);  
    } finally {  
      setLoading(false);  
    }  
  })();  
}, [user]);
```



```
if (loading) return <LoadingSpinner />;
```

```
return (
```

```
<div className="page-wrapper">
```

```
<Sidebar />
```

```
<main className="main-content">
```

```
<SmartTopBar />
```

```
<section className="courses-section">
```

```
<h2>Мои курсы</h2>
```

```
<div className="courses-grid">
```

```
{myCourses.map(course => (
```

```
<CourseCard
```

```
key={course.id}
```

```
course={course}
```

```
onClick={() => navigate(`/courses/${course.id}/student` )}
```

```
/>
```

```
)))
```

```
</div>
```

```
</section>
```

```
<section className="courses-section">
```

```
<h2>Доступные курсы</h2>
```

```
<div className="courses-grid">
```

```
{otherCourses.map(course => (
```

```
<CourseCard
```

```
        key={course.id}
        course={course}
        disabled
        onClick={() => alert('Обратитесь к администратору')}}
    />
  )}}
</div>
</section>
</main>
</div>
);
}
```

11. Конфигурация и зависимости

11.1 package.json

```
{
  "name": "front_it_school",
  "version": "0.1.0",
  "private": true,
  "dependencies": {
    "@fullcalendar/daygrid": "^6.1.17",
    "@fullcalendar/interaction": "^6.1.17",
    "@fullcalendar/list": "^6.1.19",
    "@fullcalendar/react": "^6.1.17",
    "@fullcalendar/timegrid": "^6.1.17",
    "axios": "^1.9.0",
```

```
"react": "^19.1.0",
"react-dom": "^19.1.0",
"react-router-dom": "^7.6.0",
"react-toastify": "^11.0.5"
},
"scripts": {
  "start": "craco start",
  "build": "craco build",
  "test": "craco test"
}
}
```

11.2 craco.config.js

```
const CssMinimizerPlugin = require('css-minimizer-webpack-plugin');

module.exports = {
  webpack: {
    configure: (webpackConfig) => {
      webpackConfig.optimization.minimizer.push(
        new CssMinimizerPlugin()
      );
      return webpackConfig;
    }
  }
};
```

12. Выводы

В ходе выполнения третьей лабораторной работы были освоены следующие технологии и подходы.