COGNIZANCE CLUB TASK 1

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git add and commit

```
MINGW64:/d/github/cognizance
enovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6E0 MINGW64 ~
 cd /d/github/cognizance
enovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
git status
on branch master
lo commits yet
Intracked files:
 (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
enovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
 git add first.xlsx
enovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
git commit -m "first commit"
master (root-commit) 2356e66] first commit
1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 first.xlsx
enovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
 git add .
enovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
git commit -m "second commit"
[master 1795c08] second commit
2 files changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 kanwal.txt
create mode 100644 second.docx
enovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
git status
n branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
enovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
```

• Creating a remote repository and git push

```
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)

git remote add origin https://github.com/kanwal-13/cognizance.git

lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)

git checkout master

lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)

git push -u origin main

error: src refspec main does not match any
error: failed to push some refs to 'https://github.com/kanwal-13/cognizance.git'

lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)

git push -u origin master

Enumerating objects: 13, done.

counting objects: 100% (13/13), done.

Delta compression using up to 8 threads

Compressing objects: 100% (9/9), done.

Writing objects: 100% (13/13), 15.33 KiB | 5.11 MiB/s, done.

Total 13 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0

To https://github.com/kanwal-13/cognizance.git

* [new branch] master -> master

branch 'master' set up to track 'origin/master'.

lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)

$

git push -u origin master -> master

branch 'master' set up to track 'origin/master'.
```

• Git pull and fetch

```
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6E0 MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
$ git pull origin master
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100\% (3/3), done. remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 747 bytes | 46.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/kanwal-13/cognizance
 * branch
                       master
                               -> FETCH_HEAD
   071289f..bf466b0 master
                                -> origin/master
Updating 071289f..bf466b0
Fast-forward
 kanwal.txt | 5 +++--
 1 file changed, 3 insertions(+), 2 deletions(-)
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
$ git fetch origin master
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 768 bytes | 51.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/kanwal-13/cognizance
                       master -> FETCH_HEAD
 * branch
   bf466b0..73d37d4
                       master
                                  -> origin/master
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
```

Git new branch commit and merge

```
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
$ git status
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6E0 MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
$ git checkout new
error: pathspec 'new' did not match any file(s) known to git
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
$ git checkout -b "new"
Switched to a new branch 'new'
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)
$ git status
On branch new
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)
$ git add kanwal.txt
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)
$ git commit -m "first commit of new branch"
[new 071289f] first commit of new branch
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)
$ git status
On branch new
nothing to commit, working tree clean
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
$ git merge new
Updating ba4302f..071289f
Fast-forward
 kanwal.txt | 3 ++-
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
```

• Git reset

```
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
$ git log
commit bf466b0c34c01300e09fdf72abc0aad18ed1bcf9 (HEAD -> master)
Author: kanwal-13 <99640319+kanwal-13@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Tue Feb 15 18:58:06 2022 +0530
    first commit on github
commit 071289ff8b498c3d2d450f474f94e750ffd365f6 (new)
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
        Tue Feb 15 18:36:39 2022 +0530
    first commit of new branch
commit ba4302f195f658a2e82597267e1c4ddb34d8ae5a
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
        Tue Feb 15 16:12:01 2022 +0530
Date:
    third commit
commit 1795c08993b2341ecaa6af6c1f0e2cb58b736bae
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
       Tue Feb 15 15:49:19 2022 +0530
    second commit
commit 2356e669ce0e7f82b3beb25e702f1e18416c96fe
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
        Tue Feb 15 15:48:35 2022 +0530
Date:
    first commit
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Your branch is behind 'origin/master' by 1 commit, and can be fast-forwarded.
  (use "git pull" to update your local branch)
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
```

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")

```
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
$ git add .
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
$ git commit -m " reset "
[master 91b8ab3] reset
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Your branch and 'origin/master' have diverged,
and have 1 and 1 different commits each, respectively.
  (use "git pull" to merge the remote branch into yours)
nothing to commit, working tree clean
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
$ git log
commit 91b8ab35d345228bc40b4230043ab8acc1bf2e54 (HEAD -> master)
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
      Tue Feb 15 19:21:15 2022 +0530
     reset
commit bf466b0c34c01300e09fdf72abc0aad18ed1bcf9
Author: kanwal-13 <99640319+kanwal-13@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Tue Feb 15 18:58:06 2022 +0530
    first commit on github
commit 071289ff8b498c3d2d450f474f94e750ffd365f6 (new)
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 15 18:36:39 2022 +0530
    first commit of new branch
commit ba4302f195f658a2e82597267e1c4ddb34d8ae5a
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
       Tue Feb 15 16:12:01 2022 +0530
Date:
    third commit
commit 1795c08993b2341ecaa6af6c1f0e2cb58b736bae
```

second commit

commit 2356e669ce0e7f82b3beb25e702f1e18416c96fe Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com> Date: Tue Feb 15 15:48:35 2022 +0530 first commit

lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master) \$ git reset bf466b0c34c01300e09fdf72abc0aad18ed1bcf9 --hard HEAD is now at bf466b0 first commit on github

lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
\$ git log

commit bf466b0c34c01300e09fdf72abc0aad18ed1bcf9 (HEAD -> master)
Author: kanwal-13 <99640319+kanwal-13@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Tue Feb 15 18:58:06 2022 +0530

first commit on github

commit 071289ff8b498c3d2d450f474f94e750ffd365f6 (new)

Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>

Date: Tue Feb 15 18:36:39 2022 +0530

first commit of new branch

commit ba4302f195f658a2e82597267e1c4ddb34d8ae5a
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>

Date: Tue Feb 15 16:12:01 2022 +0530

third commit

commit 1795c08993b2341ecaa6af6c1f0e2cb58b736bae Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>

Date: Tue Feb 15 15:49:19 2022 +0530

second commit

commit 2356e669ce0e7f82b3beb25e702f1e18416c96fe Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>

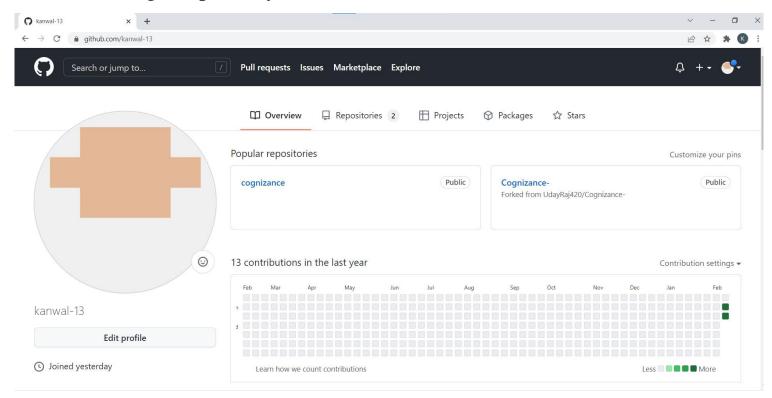
Date: Tue Feb 15 15:48:35 2022 +0530

first commit

Cloning a repository

```
MINGW64:/d/github/cloning repository/cognizance
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cloning repository
  git status
fatal: not a git repository (or any of the parent directories): .git
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cloning repository $ git clone https://github.com/kanwal-13/cognizance.git Cloning into 'cognizance'... remote: Enumerating objects: 19, done. remote: Counting objects: 100% (19/19), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (15/15), done.
remote: Total 19 (delta 0), reused 13 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (19/19), 16.79 KiB | 2.10 MiB/s, done.
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cloning repository
$ git status
fatal: not a git repository (or any of the parent directories): .git
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cloning repository
$ cd cognizance
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cloning repository/cognizance (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.
nothing to commit, working tree clean
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cloning repository/cognizance (master)
```

• Forking a repository



• Git rebase

```
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
 git branch
 master
 new
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
$ git checkout new
Switched to branch 'new'
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)
$ git log
commit 071289ff8b498c3d2d450f474f94e750ffd365f6 (HEAD -> new)
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 15 18:36:39 2022 +0530
   first commit of new branch
commit ba4302f195f658a2e82597267e1c4ddb34d8ae5a
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwall30803@gmail.com>
      Tue Feb 15 16:12:01 2022 +0530
   third commit
commit 1795c08993b2341ecaa6af6c1f0e2cb58b736bae
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
       Tue Feb 15 15:49:19 2022 +0530
   second commit
commit 2356e669ce0e7f82b3beb25e702f1e18416c96fe
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 15 15:48:35 2022 +0530
   first commit
```

```
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
$ git log
commit 73d37d4a1124d89d499223aa73c8a32c85c27c64 (HEAD -> master, origin/master)
Author: kanwal-13 <99640319+kanwal-13@users.noreply.github.com>
       Tue Feb 15 19:09:36 2022 +0530
    to try fetch command
commit bf466b0c34c01300e09fdf72abc0aad18ed1bcf9
Author: kanwal-13 <99640319+kanwal-13@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Tue Feb 15 18:58:06 2022 +0530
    first commit on github
commit 071289ff8b498c3d2d450f474f94e750ffd365f6
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
        Tue Feb 15 18:36:39 2022 +0530
Date:
    first commit of new branch
commit ba4302f195f658a2e82597267e1c4ddb34d8ae5a
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 15 16:12:01 2022 +0530
    third commit
commit 1795c08993b2341ecaa6af6c1f0e2cb58b736bae
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwall30803@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 15 15:49:19 2022 +0530
    second commit
commit 2356e669ce0e7f82b3beb25e702f1e18416c96fe
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
       Tue Feb 15 15:48:35 2022 +0530
    first commit
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (master)
$ git checkout new
```

Switched to branch 'new'

```
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)
$ git status
On branch new
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)
$ git add .
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)
$ git commit -m "to understand rebase"
[new c3347de] to understand rebase
1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
rewrite first.xlsx (69%)
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)
$ git rebase master
Successfully rebased and updated refs/heads/new.
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)
$ ait loa
commit 3cd5f21157fa6c95d4ff1959b03e2d8b065d0b9a (HEAD -> new)
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
       Tue Feb 15 21:02:29 2022 +0530
    to understand rebase
commit 73d37d4a1124d89d499223aa73c8a32c85c27c64 (origin/master, master)
Author: kanwal-13 <99640319+kanwal-13@users.noreply.github.com>
       Tue Feb 15 19:09:36 2022 +0530
Date:
   to try fetch command
commit bf466b0c34c01300e09fdf72abc0aad18ed1bcf9
Author: kanwal-13 <99640319+kanwal-13@users.noreply.github.com>
       Tue Feb 15 18:58:06 2022 +0530
```

```
Author: kanwal-13 <99640319+kanwal-13@users.noreply.github.com>
Date: Tue Feb 15 19:09:36 2022 +0530
   to try fetch command
commit bf466b0c34c01300e09fdf72abc0aad18ed1bcf9
Author: kanwal-13 <99640319+kanwal-13@users.noreply.github.com>
     Tue Feb 15 18:58:06 2022 +0530
Date:
   first commit on github
commit 071289ff8b498c3d2d450f474f94e750ffd365f6
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 15 18:36:39 2022 +0530
   first commit of new branch
commit ba4302f195f658a2e82597267e1c4ddb34d8ae5a
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
     Tue Feb 15 16:12:01 2022 +0530
   third commit
commit 1795c08993b2341ecaa6af6c1f0e2cb58b736bae
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwall30803@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 15 15:49:19 2022 +0530
   second commit
commit 2356e669ce0e7f82b3beb25e702f1e18416c96fe
Author: Kanwaljeet Kaur <kanwal130803@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 15 15:48:35 2022 +0530
   first commit
lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)
$ git checkout new
Already on 'new'
```

lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)

• Git config –list –show-origin

```
MINGW64:/d/github/cognizance
   lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)
$ git config --list --show-origin file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig diff.astextplain.textconv=astextplain file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig filter.lfs.clean=git-lfs clean -- %f file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig filter.lfs.smudge=git-lfs smudge -- %f file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig filter.lfs.process=git-lfs filter-process file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig filter.lfs.required=true
file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig http.sslbackend=openssl
file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig http.sslbackend=openssl
file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig http.sslcainfo=C:/Program Files/Git/mingw64/ssl/certs/ca-bundle.crt
file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig core.autocrlf=true
file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig core.fscache=true
   file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig core.symlinks=false
file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig pull.rebase=false
file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig credential.helper=manager-core
file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig credential.https://dev.azure.com.usehttppath=true file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig init.defaultbranch=master file:C:/Users/lenovo/.gitconfig user.name=Kanwaljeet Kaur file:C:/Users/lenovo/.gitconfig user.name=Kanwalj=kanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwaljanwal
file:.git/config
file:.git/config
file:.git/config
                                                                                                                 core.repositoryformatversion=0
core.filemode=false
                                                                                                                   core.bare=false
file:.git/config
file:.git/config
file:.git/config
                                                                                                                 core.logallrefupdates=true core.symlinks=false
                                                                                                                   core.ignorecase=true
file:.git/config
file:.git/config
file:.git/config
                                                                                                                  remote.origin.url=https://github.com/kanwal-13/cognizance.gitremote.origin.fetch=+refs/heads/*:refs/remotes/origin/*
                                                                                                                   branch.master.remote=origin
   file:.git/config
                                                                                                                  branch.master.merge=refs/heads/master
   lenovo@LAPTOP-RUPTP6EO MINGW64 /d/github/cognizance (new)
```