

**MA1102 Series & Matrices**  
**Department of Mathematics, IIT Madras**

February 14, 2017

Quiz - I

Duration: 50 min

20 Marks

- No Electronic gadgets (including Calculator) are allowed during the examination
- Please write your Name, Roll number and your class teacher's name on the answer script

1. (a) Let  $a_n \in \mathbb{R}$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$  be non negative real numbers. Suppose  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$  is convergent then prove that  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sqrt{a_n a_{n+1}}$  is also convergent. (2)

(b) Does the series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2+1}}$  converge absolutely, converge conditionally, or diverge? Justify your answer. (3)

2. (a) For what values of  $p$  does the series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^p}{2+n^3}$  converge? (2)

(b) Determine whether the series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} 2^{(-1)^n - n}$  converges or not. Justify your answer. (3)

3. (a) Determine whether the series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3^n n!}{n^n}$  converges or not. Justify your answer. (2)

(b) Show that the series  $\sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n(\log n)^\alpha}$  converges for  $\alpha > 1$  and diverges to  $\infty$  for  $\alpha \leq 1$ . (3)

4. Prove that the limit of the sequence

$$\sqrt{1}, \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{1}}, \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{1}}}, \dots$$

exists and find the limit. (5)