

Q. ①

> gedit client.c <

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <error.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#define MAXD 100
#define STDIN 0

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    int fd, numbytes, nval;
    char buf[MAXD];
    struct hostent *he;
    struct sockaddr_in server;
    if (argc != 3) {
        printf("Usage: %s <IP address> <Port>",
            argv[0]);
        exit(-1);
    }
    if ((fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) ==
        -1) {
        printf("Socket 0 Error")
        exit(-1);
    }
}
```

```

char temp_buf[INET_ADDRSTRLEN];
inet_ntop(AF_INET, &(client.sin_addr), temp_buf,
          INET_ADDRSTRLEN);

if(temp_buf == NULL)
    printf("inet_ntop error");
else
    printf("accepted connection, IP: %s, port %u",
          temp_buf, ntohs(client.sin_port));

if(max_index == FD_SETSIZE) {
    printf("Limit reached");
} else {
    client_fd[max_index] = com_fd;
    max_index++;
}

FD_SET(com_fd, &all_set);
if(com_fd > max_fd)
    max_fd = com_fd;
}

else {
    for(i=0; i < FD_SETSIZE, ++i) {
        sin_size = sizeof(struct sockaddr_in);
        char temp_buf[INET_ADDRSTRLEN];
        char buf[1000];
        if(FD_ISSET(client_fd[i], &read_set)) {
            int numbytes;
            numbytes = recv(client_fd[i], buf, MAXD, 0);

```

```

int set-val;
max_index = 0;
for (i=0; i < FD_SETSIZE; ++i) {
    client-fd[i] = -1;
}

```

```

int max-fd = listen-fd;
FD_ZERO(&read-set);
FD_ZERO(&write-set);
FD_ZERO(&all-set);
fcntl(STDIN, F_SETFL, O_NONBLOCK);
FD_SET(listen-fd, &all-set);
while(1) {

```

```

    read-set = all-set;
    write-set = all-set;
    timeout.tv-set = 100;
    timeout.tv-sec = 0;

```

```

    set-val = select(max-fd+1, &read-set, NULL,
                    NULL, &timeout);

```

```

    if (set-val == -1) {
        perror("select");
        exit(-1);
    }

```

```

    else if (FD_ISSET(listen-fd, &read-set)) {
        int sin-size = sizeof(struct sockaddr_in);
        if ((conn-fd = accept(listen-fd, (struct sockaddr*)
                               &client, &sin-size)) == -1) {
            perror("Accept");
            exit(-1);
        }
    }

```

```

}

```

```

struct sockAddr in server;
struct sockAddr in client;
struct sockAddr in temp;
if (argc != 2) {
    printf("Usage %s <IP-ADDRESS><PORT>", argv[0]);
    exit(-1);
}
if ((listen-fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == -1) {
    printf("Socket() error");
    exit(-1);
}

```

```

server.sin_family = AF_INET;
server.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[1]));
server.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
bzero(&(server.sin_zero), 8);
if (bind(listen-fd, (struct sockAddr *)&server,
    sizeof(struct sockAddr)) == -1) {
    printf("bind() error");
    exit(-1);
}
if (listen(listen-fd, BACKLOG) == -1) {
    printf("listen() error");
    exit(-1);
}
fd-set, read-set, write-set, all-set;
struct timeval timeout;

```



```

if (FD-ISSET(STDIN, &reset)) {
    fgets(buf1, 1000, stdin);
    send(fd, buf1, strlen(buf1), 0);
}
} while (strcmp(buf, "exit", 4) != 0);
close(fd);
}

```

> gedit server.c ↵

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <error.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/select.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
#define BACKLOG 2
#define MAXDATA 1000 1000
#define STDIN 0

```

```

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {

```

```

    int listen_fd, com_fd;
    int client_fd [FD_SETSIZE];
    int max max_index;
    int sin_size;

```

```

server.sin_family = AF_INET;
server.sin_port = htons((u_int16_t)args[2]);
server.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(args[1]);
bzero(&(server.sin_zero), 8);
if (connect(fd, (struct sockaddr *)&server,
    sizeof(struct sockaddr)) == -1) {
    printf("Connect O error");
    exit(-1);
}

```

```

static char buf[1000];
fd_set rset, master, wset;
struct timeval timeout;
FD_ZERO(&rset);
FD_ZERO(&master);
FD_SET(fd, &master);
FD_SET(STDIN, &master);
do {
    rset = master;
    timeout.tv_sec = 100;
    timeout.tv_usec = 0;
    nval = select(fd+1, &rset, NULL, NULL, &timeout);
    if (FD_ISSET(fd, &rset)) {
        numbytes = recv(fd, buf, MAXD, 0);
        buf[numbytes] = '\0';
        printf("Server msg: %s", buf);
    }
}

```

```

if (numbytes > 0) {
    buf[numbytes] = '\0';
    if (getpeername(client-fd[i], (struct sockaddr *)
        &temp, &sin-size) == -1) {
        printf("peername error");
        exit(-1);
    }
    Inet_ntop(AF_INET, &(temp.sin_addr), temp-buf,
        INET_ADDRSTRLEN);
    if (temp-buf == NULL)
        printf("inet top addr");
    else
        printf("Message from client: %s", temp-buf);
}

fgets(buf, 1000, stdin);
send(client-fd[i], buf, strlen(buf), 0);
}
}
}
}

```

```

> gcc server.c -o sever
> ./sever 3000
accepted connection
47.9.129.226 35798

```

```

> gcc client.c -o client
> ./client.c 47.9.129.226 3000
Hello
Server msg: Hello.

```

CN LAB - 07

① Network connection between 2 PCs



Process →

- i) Setup end devices - PC₁ & PC₂.
- ii) Configure the end devices
IP of PC₁ = 192.168.1.2.
IP of PC₂ = 192.168.1.1
- iii) Connection → connected using copper cross-over cable.

Cisco Packet Tracer - D:\Lab Record - 5th sem\CN_LAB\Lab-07\Q-1.pkt

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical x: 882, y: 436

[Root]

Time: 00:00:19

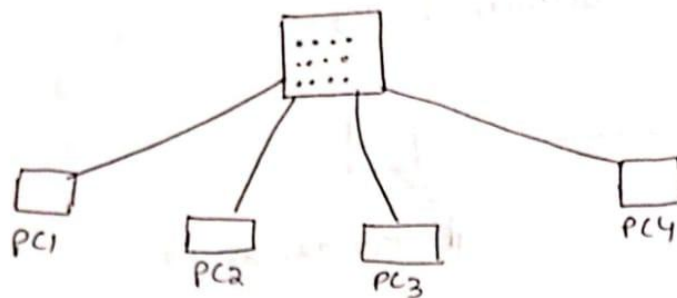
Scenario 0

New Delete

Toggle PDU List Window

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit	Delete
	Successful	PC0	PC1	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(edit)	(delete)
	Successful	PC1	PC0	ICMP		0.000	N	1	(edit)	(delete)

② Network connection b/n 4 PCs & hub.



Process →

- I) Hub used → PT-HUB
- II) Configuration → end devices.

PC1 : 192.168.1.1

PC2 : 192.168.1.2

PC3 : 192.168.1.3

PC4 : 192.168.1.4

- III) All devices are connected with hub using straight-through cable.

Cisco Packet Tracer - D:\Lab Record - 5th sem\CN_LAB\Lab-07\Q-2.pkt

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical x: 513, y: 479 [Root] 00:28:00

```
graph TD; Router[Router] --- S1[PC-PT S1]; Router --- S2[PC-PT S2]; Router --- S3[PC-PT S3]; Router --- S4[PC-PT S4];
```

Time: 00:00:54

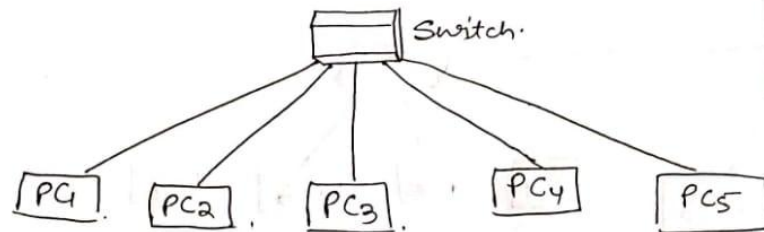
Scenario 0

New Delete

Toggle PDU List Window

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit	Delete
Successful	S1	S3	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(edit)	(delete)	
Successful	S2	S4	ICMP		0.000	N	1	(edit)	(delete)	
Successful	S4	S1	ICMP		0.000	N	2	(edit)	(delete)	

③ Network connection between 5 PCs & switch.



Process →

i) Switch used → 2960-24TT switch.

ii) Configure the end devices

IP of PC₁: 192.168.1.1

IP of PC₂: 192.168.1.2

IP of PC₃: 192.168.1.3

IP of PC₄: 192.168.1.4

IP of PC₅: 192.168.1.5

iii) Connection →

All devices are connected to switch ^{using} ~~through~~ straight-through ~~cable~~ cable.

Cisco Packet Tracer - D:\Lab Record - 5th sem\CN_LAB\Lab-07\Q-3.pkt

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical x: 518, y: 187 [Root] 00:44:30

PC-PT PC-1 PC-PT PC-2 PC-PT PC-3 PC-PT PC-4 PC-PT PC-5

Time: 00:01:25

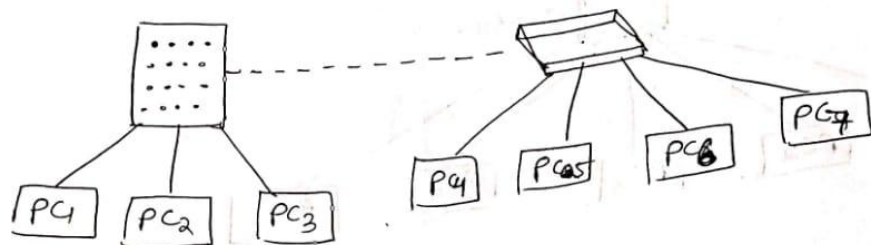
Scenario 0

New Delete Toggle PDU List Window

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit	Delete
●	Successful	PC-1	PC-3	ICMP	Blue	0.000	N	0	(edit)	(delete)
●	Successful	PC-2	PC-4	ICMP	Red	0.000	N	1	(edit)	(delete)
●	Successful	PC-5	PC-2	ICMP	Green	0.000	N	2	(edit)	(delete)

(Select a Device to Drag and Drop to the Workspace)

④ Network connection of PC-Hub-switch-PC.



Process →

i) End devices = 7 PCs.
Connecting devices = 1 Hub & 1 switch.

ii) Configure the end devices:

IP of PC1 ~~192.168.1.1~~ ⇒ 192.168.1.1

IP of PC2 : 192.168.1.2

IP of PC3 : 192.168.1.3

IP of PC4 : 192.168.1.4

IP of PC5 : 192.168.1.5

IP of PC6 : 192.168.1.6

IP of PC7 : 192.168.1.7

iii) PC1, PC2 & PC3 are connected to Hub using straight-through cable.

PC4, PC5, PC6, PC7 are connected to switch.

iv) Hub and Switch are connected through Cross-over cable.

Cisco Packet Tracer - D:\Lab Record - 5th sem\CN_LAB\Lab-07\Q-4.pkt

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical x: 528, y: 267 [Root] [Simulation]

PC-PT PC-3
PC-PT PC-2
PC-PT PC-1
Hub-PT H-1
2960-24 S-1
PC-PT PC-4
PC-PT PC-5
PC-PT PC-6
PC-PT PC-7

Time: 00:01:08 [Simulation]

Scenario 0

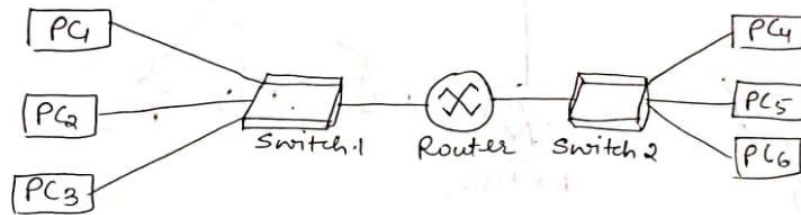
New Delete

Toggle PDU List Window

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit	Delete
●	Successful	PC-3	PC-6	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(edit)	(delete)
●	Successful	PC-1	PC-5	ICMP		0.000	N	1	(edit)	(delete)
●	Successful	PC-6	PC-2	ICMP		0.000	N	2	(edit)	(delete)

CN LAB - 08

① Design 2 LAN of 3 end user each. (SRC)



Process →

1) End devices = 6 PCs

Connecting devices = 2 switches & 1 Router.

11) IP of PC₁: 15.10.20.30

IP of PC₂: 15.10.20.31

IP of PC₃: 15.10.20.33

Default
Gateway: 15.10.20.32

IP of PC₄: 172.17.20.1

IP of PC₅: 172.17.20.2

IP of PC₆: 172.17.20.3

Default
Gateway: 172.17.20.4

111) Configuration of router:

Left side: IP → 15.10.20.2

Right side: IP → 172.17.20.4

Cisco Packet Tracer - D:\Lab Record - 5th sem\CN_LAB\Lab-08\Q-1.pkt

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical x: 1066, y: 446 [Root] 01:27:00

```
graph LR; S1[PC-PT S-1] --- S0[2960-24TT Switch-0]; S2[PC-PT S-2] --- S0; PC0[PC-PT PC0] --- S0; S0 --- R0[2911 Router0]; R0 --- S1[2960-24TT Switch-1]; S1 --- S3[PC-PT S-3]; S1 --- S4[PC-PT S-4]; S1 --- S5[PC-PT S-5];
```

Time: 00:02:46

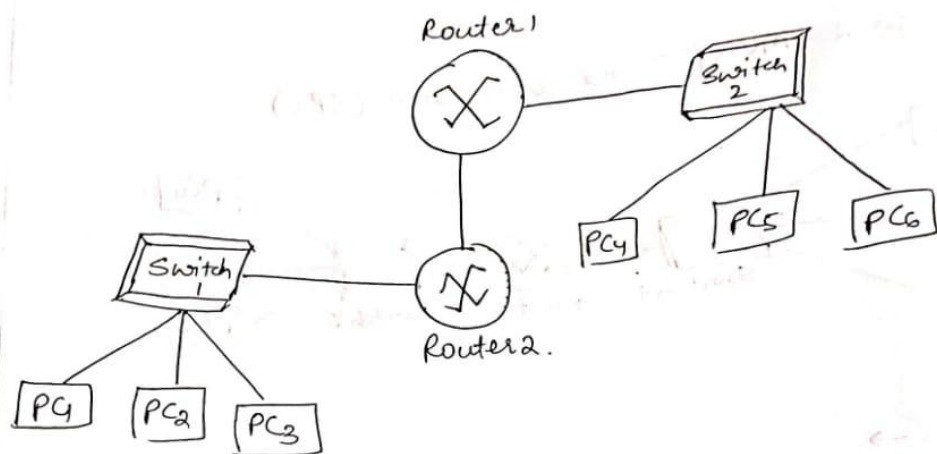
Scenario 0

New Delete

Toggle PDU List Window

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit	Delete
●	Failed	PC0	S-3	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(edit)	(delete)
●	Successful	S-1	S-5	ICMP		0.000	N	1	(edit)	(delete)
●	Successful	S-2	S-5	ICMP		0.000	N	2	(edit)	(delete)

(2) Connection b/w 2 LAN using DR. C.



Process →

1) End devices = 6 PCs.

connecting devices = 2 routers & 2 switches.

ii) Configuring end devices.

LAN1 { IP of PC1: 10.1.1.2
IP of PC2: 10.1.1.3
IP of PC3: 10.1.1.4 } Default Gateway: 10.1.1.1

LAN2 { IP of PC4: 172.16.1.2
IP of PC5: 172.16.1.3
IP of PC6: 172.16.1.4 } Default Gateway: 172.16.1.1

iii) Router configuration → Inserting & serial port on both router.

Router ①

IP: 10.1.1.1 (left side connected with LAN1)

IP: ~~10.1.1.1~~ 128.1.1.1 (Right side connected with Router 2)

Router 2 →

IP: 172.16.1.1 (Connected with LAN 2)

IP: 128.1.1.2. (serial port connected with Router 1)

Setting route of router ① →

Network: 172.16.0.0

Subnet: 255.255.0.0

~~Next~~ Next hop: 128.1.1.2.

Setting route of router ② →

Network: 10.0.0.0

Subnet: 255.0.0.0

Next hop: 128.1.1.1

- N) all the devices are connected through straight-through cable.
Both the routers are connected through serial DCE cable.

Cisco Packet Tracer - D:\Lab Record - 5th sem\CN_LAB\Lab-08\Q-2.pkt

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical x: 1220, y: 199 [Root] 06:14:00

Time: 00:12:01

Scenario 0

New Delete

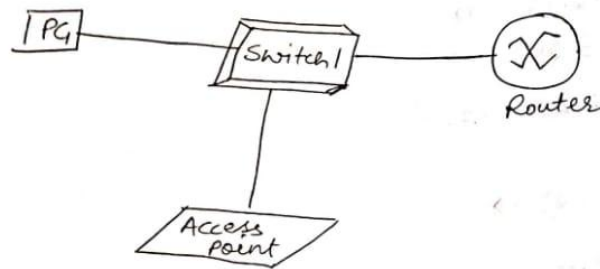
Toggle PDU List Window

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit	Delete
●	Successful	S-2	S-4	ICMP	Green	0.000	N	0	(edit)	(delete)
●	Successful	S-1	S-6	ICMP	Yellow	0.000	N	1	(edit)	(delete)
●	Successful	S-3	S-4	ICMP	Purple	0.000	N	2	(edit)	(delete)

(Select a Device to Drag and Drop to the Workspace)

C.N LAB - 09

① Wireless connection.



 Laptop ·
  PC
  Tablet
  Phone
  Printer.

Process →

i) End devices → 2 PCs, 1 laptop, 1 tablet, 1 phone, 1 printer.

connecting devices → 1 switch, 1 router, ~~1 switch~~ 1 access point.

ii) Configuration of end devices →

IP address of PC₁ :- 10.1.1.2

~~that~~ Default Gateway of PC: 10.1.1.1

iii) Configuration of PC₂.

- Adding wireless port (WMP300N)
- IP address: 10.1.1.3
- Default Gateway: 10.1.1.1
- Connecting to KAPIL343 wireless network through "PC-~~wireless~~ wireless" option (Pass Key: 1234567890).

iv) Configuration to laptop →

- Adding wireless port (WPC200N)
- IP address: 10.1.1.4
- Default Gateway: 10.1.1.1
- Connecting to KAPIL343 wireless network through "PC-wireless" option. (Pass Key: 1234567890).

v) Configuration of Tablet →

- IP address: 10.1.1.5
- Default Gateway: 10.1.1.1
- Set WEP: KAPIL343 (Pass Key: 1234567890)

vi) Configuration of Smartphone →

- IP address: 10.1.1.6
- Default Gateway: 10.1.1.1
- Set WEP: SSID → KAPIL343, PASS: 1234567890.

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VII) Configuration of printer →

- IP Address: 10.1.1.7
- Default Gateway: 10.1.1.1
- Adding wireless port.
- Connecting to KAPIL343 wireless network using Pass: 1234567890.

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1928343

