# Assignment II CSL671: ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

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### 1 Formulation -

Generate a boolean variable for  $i_{th}$  vertex of  $x_{th}$  subgraph as  $y_{x,i}$ . There are k subgraphs and n vertices.

## 2 Clauses/Rules -

#### • RULE 1 -

If two vertices i and j are in a same subgraph x, there must be an edge between them.  $y_{x,i} \wedge y_{x,j} \rightarrow e_{i,j}$ 

#### • RULE 2 -

Each edge  $e_{i,j}$  should be present in at least 1 subgraph x.  $e_{i,j} \to (y_{1,i} \land y_{1,j}) \lor (y_{2,i} \land y_{2,j}) \ldots (y_{k,i} \land y_{k,j})$ 

#### • RULE 3 -

Each subgraph x should have at least 1 vertex.  $y_{x,1} \vee y_{x,2} \vee y_{x,3} \vee ..... y_{x,n}$ 

#### • RULE 4 -

No subgraph p can be a proper subgraph of any other subgraph q. (  $y_{p,1} \land \neg y_{q,1}$  )  $\lor (y_{p,2} \land \neg y_{q,2}$  )  $\lor .... (y_{p,n} \land \neg y_{q,n}$  )

## 3 Approach -

We have converted these clauses into CNF form and give it as an input to SAT solver.

Number of variables - nk +  $k^2$ n +  $n^2$ k ( which is polynomial in the input )

Time complexity -  $\mathcal{O}(k^2n + n^2k)$