```
In [1]:
```

```
%load_ext nb_black
```

# **Import Section**

```
In [8]:
```

```
import os
import json
from glob import glob
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import re
import pandas as pd
from matplotlib import cm
import librosa
import pylab
import shutil
import tensorflow
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Flatten, Input
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import IPython.display as ipd
```

# **Dataset**

```
In [4]:
```

```
DATASET_PATH = "COVID-19"

JSON_PATH = "metadata.json"
```

```
In [5]:
```

```
len(os.listdir(DATASET_PATH)) # total number of samples in the dataset
```

# Out[5]:

422

#### In [6]:

```
single_sample = os.listdir(DATASET_PATH)[0]
```

# **Particular Dataset Information**

```
In [7]:
os.listdir(os.path.join(DATASET_PATH, single_sample))
Out[7]:
['vowel-o.wav',
 'vowel-a.wav',
 'breathing-shallow.wav',
 'cough-shallow.wav',
 'vowel-e.wav',
 'cough-heavy.wav',
 'breathing-deep.wav',
 'counting-normal.wav',
 'metadata.json',
 'counting-fast.wav']
In [9]:
os.listdir(os.path.join(DATASET_PATH, single_sample))[-2]
Out[9]:
'metadata.json'
In [10]:
# read json file
metadata = json.load(open(os.path.join(DATASET_PATH, single_sample, JSON_
In [11]:
metadata
Out[11]:
{'a': 22,
 'covid_status': 'no_resp_illness_exposed',
 'dT': 'web',
 'ep': 'y',
 'fV': 2,
 'g': 'male',
 'l_c': 'India',
 'l_l': 'Ahmedabad',
 'l_s': 'Gujarat',
 'rŪ': 'n',
 'um': 'n'}
```

```
In [10]:
```

```
covid_status = set()

for path in os.listdir(DATASET_PATH):
    sample_path = os.path.join(DATASET_PATH, path)
    d = os.listdir(sample_path)
    if len(d) ≠ 0:
        metadata = json.load(open(os.path.join(sample_path, JSON_PATH)))
        covid_stats = metadata["covid_status"]
        covid_status.add(covid_stats)
    else:
        os.rmdir(os.path.join(DATASET_PATH, path))
```

# In [11]:

Out[11]:

```
covid_status # Total Categories
```

```
{'healthy',
  'no_resp_illness_exposed',
  'positive_asymp',
  'positive_mild',
  'positive_moderate',
  'recovered_full',
  'resp_illness_not_identified'}
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
```

```
In [12]:
```

```
len(os.listdir(DATASET_PATH)) # 2 empty folder are removed
```

#### Out[12]:

422

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

# Following Id's are contained None Signal or 0 length signal that's why we will remove following id's data.

- 9z2XQAVylkb0saZVigWBr3MsDcr1
- 94OSQGpJCiSuQtHifnlYyOIKL0E2

# **Processing**

```
In [12]:
```

```
files = []
# r=root, d=directories, f = files

for r, d, f in os.walk(DATASET_PATH):
    for file in f:
        if ".wav" in file:
            files.append(os.path.join(r, file))
```

# In [14]:

```
files[:9]
```

# Out[14]:

```
['COVID-19/7DfMFXPDu3W2Fxjs8w00sLIY8em1/vowel-o.wav',
'COVID-19/7DfMFXPDu3W2Fxjs8w00sLIY8em1/vowel-a.wav',
'COVID-19/7DfMFXPDu3W2Fxjs8w00sLIY8em1/breathing-shallow.wav',
'COVID-19/7DfMFXPDu3W2Fxjs8w00sLIY8em1/cough-shallow.wav',
'COVID-19/7DfMFXPDu3W2Fxjs8w00sLIY8em1/vowel-e.wav',
'COVID-19/7DfMFXPDu3W2Fxjs8w00sLIY8em1/cough-heavy.wav',
'COVID-19/7DfMFXPDu3W2Fxjs8w00sLIY8em1/breathing-deep.wav',
'COVID-19/7DfMFXPDu3W2Fxjs8w00sLIY8em1/counting-normal.wav',
'COVID-19/7DfMFXPDu3W2Fxjs8w00sLIY8em1/counting-fast.wav']
```

#### In [15]:

```
ipd.Audio(files[0]) # vowel-o.wav
```

#### Out[15]:

0:08 / 0:12

# In [16]:

```
ipd.Audio(files[1]) # vowel-a.wav
```

#### Out[16]:

0:05 / 0:11

#### In [17]:

```
ipd.Audio(files[2]) # breathing-shallow.wav
```

#### Out[17]:

0:02 / 0:13

```
In [18]:
```

```
ipd.Audio(files[3]) # cough-shallow.wav

Out[18]:
    0:04/0:04
```

# In [19]:

```
ipd.Audio(files[4]) # vowel-e.wav
```

# Out[19]:

0:03 / 0:12

# In [20]:

```
ipd.Audio(files[5]) # cough-heavy.wav
```

# Out[20]:

0:04 / 0:04

# In [21]:

```
ipd.Audio(files[6]) # breathing-deep.wav
```

# Out[21]:

0:16 / 0:16

# In [22]:

```
ipd.Audio(files[7]) # counting-normal.wav
```

# Out[22]:

0:16 / 0:16

```
In [23]:
```

```
ipd.Audio(files[8]) # counting-fast.wav
```

# Out[23]:

0:04 / 0:04

# **Feature Exploration**

```
In [120]:
vowel_o = files[0]
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
In [121]:
y, sr = librosa.load(vowel_o, sr=None)
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
In [122]:
rmse = librosa.feature.rms(y)[0]
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
In [154]:
chroma_stft = librosa.feature.chroma_stft(y=y, sr=sr)[0]
spectral_centroid = librosa.feature.spectral_centroid(y=y, sr=sr)[0]
spectral_bandwidth = librosa.feature.spectral_bandwidth(y=y, sr=sr)[0]
spectral_rolloff = librosa.feature.spectral_rolloff(y=y, sr=sr)[0]
zcr = librosa.feature.zero_crossing_rate(y=y)[0]
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
In [155]:
```

```
def calculalte_t(feature):
    frames = range(len(feature))
    t = librosa.frames_to_time(frames)
    return t
```

### In [156]:

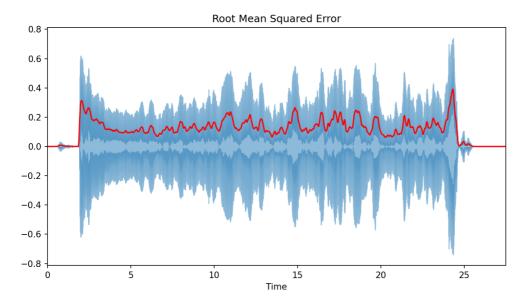
```
def plot_feature(feature, title, c="r"):
    plt.figure(figsize=(8,10))
    t = calculalte_t(feature)
    librosa.display.waveplot(y, alpha=0.5)
    plt.plot(t, feature, color=c)
    plt.title(title)
    plt.show()
```

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

# In [143]:

```
plot_feature(rmse, "Root Mean Squared Error")
```

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>



#### In [158]:

plot\_feature(chroma\_stft, "Chroma Type Short Time Fourier Transform", "gr

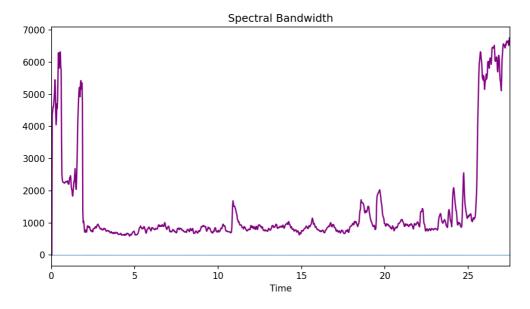
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>



<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

# In [159]:

plot\_feature(spectral\_bandwidth, "Spectral Bandwidth", "purple")

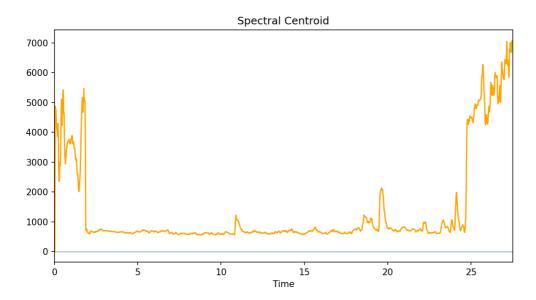


<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

#### In [160]:

plot\_feature(spectral\_centroid, "Spectral Centroid", "orange")

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

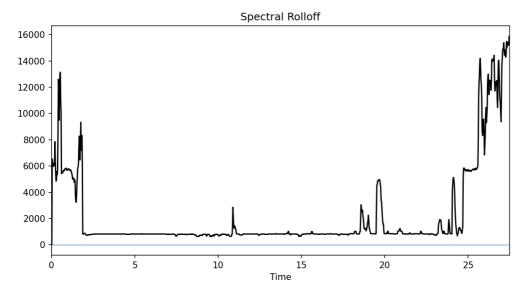


<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

# In [162]:

plot\_feature(spectral\_rolloff, "Spectral Rolloff", "black")

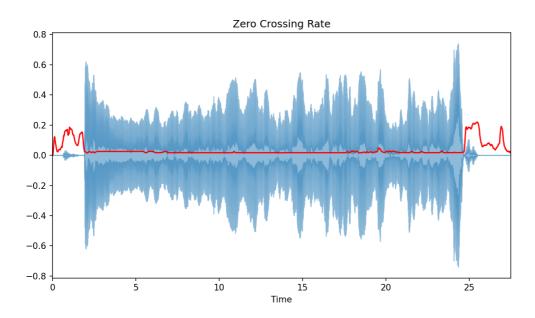
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>



In [163]:

```
plot_feature(zcr, "Zero Crossing Rate", "red")
```

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>



<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

# **Basic Feature Extraction**

In [15]:

```
# RMSE = []
# chroma_stft = []
# spec_cent = []
\# spec_bw = []
# rolloff = []
# zcr = []
# user_id = []
# covid_status = []
# for f in files:
#
      y, sr = librosa.load(f, sr=None)
      if y is None or len(y) = 0:
#
#
          continue
#
      else:
          user_id.append(f.split("/")[1])
#
          metadata = json.load(open("/".join(f.split("/")[:2]) + "/metada
#
          covid_status.append(metadata["covid_status"])
#
          # Root Mean Squared Error
#
          RMSE.append(np.mean(librosa.feature.rms(y)[0]))
#
          # Chroma Based Short Time Fourier Transform
#
          chroma_stft.append(np.mean(librosa.feature.chroma_stft(y=y, sr=
#
          # Spectral Centroid
#
          spec_cent.append(np.mean(librosa.feature.spectral_centroid(y=y,
#
#
          # Spectral Bandwidth
          spec_bw.append(np.mean(librosa.feature.spectral_bandwidth(y=y,
#
          # Spectral RollOff
#
          rolloff.append(np.mean(librosa.feature.spectral_rolloff(y=y, sr
#
          # Zero Crossing Rate
#
          zcr.append(np.mean(librosa.feature.zero_crossing_rate(y)))
#
            mfccs = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr)
# #
            m = []
 #
            for e in mfccs:
# #
                m.append(np.mean(e))
            mfcc.append(m)
# #
```

```
In [16]:
```

```
# data = pd.DataFrame(
#
          "user_id": user_id,
#
          "filepath": files,
#
          "RMSE": RMSE,
#
          "chroma_stft": chroma_stft,
#
          "spec_cent": spec_cent,
#
          "spec_bw": spec_bw,
#
          "spec_rolloff": rolloff,
#
          "zcr": zcr,
#
#
      }
# )
```

# In [17]:

```
# data["covid_status"] = covid_status # target label
```

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

#### In [18]:

```
data = pd.read_csv("data.csv")
```

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

#### In [19]:

```
# data["covid_status"].value_counts()
```

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

# In [21]:

```
# data["user_id"].value_counts()
```

# In [22]:

```
data.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 3798 entries, 0 to 3797
Data columns (total 10 columns):
 #
     Column
                   Non-Null Count
                                   Dtype
 0
    Unnamed: 0
                   3798 non-null
                                   int64
 1
     RMSE
                   3798 non-null
                                   float64
     chroma_stft
 2
                   3798 non-null
                                   float64
 3
     spec_cent
                   3798 non-null
                                   float64
 4
                   3798 non-null
                                   float64
     spec_bw
 5
                                   float64
     spec_rolloff
                   3798 non-null
 6
                   3798 non-null
                                   float64
    zcr
 7
                   3798 non-null
                                   int64
     covid_status
 8
    new_user_id
                   3798 non-null
                                   int64
 9
                   3798 non-null
     filename
                                   int64
dtypes: float64(6), int64(4)
memory usage: 296.8 KB
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
In [23]:
3798 / 9
Out[23]:
422.0
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
In [24]:
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
In [25]:
# le = LabelEncoder()
# data["new_user_id"] = le.fit_transform(data["user_id"])
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
In [26]:
# data["filename"] = data["filepath"].apply(lambda x: x.split("/")[2])
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
```

```
In [28]:
```

```
# data.drop(["filepath", "user_id"], inplace=True, axis=1)
```

#### In [29]:

```
data.head()
```

# Out[29]:

	Unnamed: 0	RMSE	chroma_stft	spec_cent	spec_bw	spec_rolloff	zcr	covid_
0	0	0.118379	0.253389	1390.837727	1459.099553	2264.121835	0.034621	
1	1	0.144788	0.246714	1774.427666	2057.234269	3452.113464	0.020360	
2	2	0.000135	0.495409	5502.609625	5720.697350	11688.208532	0.051564	
3	3	0.018265	0.434287	4009.550598	4088.996725	7927.490831	0.065998	
4	4	0.107049	0.297738	1623.703648	2021.015855	3080.055950	0.024948	
4								•

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

### In [ ]:

```
# cs_le = LabelEncoder() # covid status label Encoder
# file_le = LabelEncoder() # filename Label Encoder
```

# In [ ]:

```
# data["filename"] = file_le.fit_transform(data["filename"])
# data["covid_status"] = cs_le.fit_transform(data["covid_status"])
```

# In [31]:

```
cs_le = LabelEncoder()
cs_le.classes_ = np.load("cs_le.npy", allow_pickle=True)
file_le = LabelEncoder()
file_le.classes_ = np.load("file_le.npy", allow_pickle=True)
```

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

#### In [32]:

```
cs_le.classes_
```

### Out[32]:

# In [33]:

# In [ ]:

```
# saving both encoder
# np.save("cs_le.npy", cs_le.classes_)
# np.save("file_le.npy", file_le.classes_)
```

# In [34]:

```
target = data["covid_status"]
data.drop(["covid_status", "new_user_id"], inplace=True, axis=1)
```

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

#### In [37]:

```
data = data.iloc[:, 1:]
data.head()
```

# Out[37]:

	RMSE	chroma_stft	spec_cent	spec_bw	spec_rolloff	zcr	filename
0	0.118379	0.253389	1390.837727	1459.099553	2264.121835	0.034621	8
1	0.144788	0.246714	1774.427666	2057.234269	3452.113464	0.020360	6
2	0.000135	0.495409	5502.609625	5720.697350	11688.208532	0.051564	1
3	0.018265	0.434287	4009.550598	4088.996725	7927.490831	0.065998	3
4	0.107049	0.297738	1623.703648	2021.015855	3080.055950	0.024948	7

```
16/09/2021, 08:59
                                COVID 19 Detection from Speech Analysis - Jupyter Notebook
 In [38]:
 # (user_id , audio features , audio files)
 modified_data = data.values.reshape((422, 7, 9)).astype("float64")
 <IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
 In [39]:
 modified_data[0][0]
 Out[39]:
 array([1.18379205e-01, 2.53389360e-01, 1.39083773e+03, 1.45909955e+03,
        2.26412184e+03, 3.46209949e-02, 8.00000000e+00, 1.44788490e-01,
        2.46714490e-01])
 <IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
 In [40]:
 target_values = []
 for v in range(0, len(target), 9):
      target_values.append(target[v])
 <IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
 In [41]:
 len(target_values)
 Out[41]:
 422
 <IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
```

# In [42]:

```
np.save("features_data.npy", modified_data)
np.save("target_data.npy", target_values)
```

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

# **Data Preparation**

- · Order of Features Must Be Same
  - RMSE
  - Chroma\_Stft
  - Spec cent
  - Spec bw
  - Spec\_rolloff

  - Filename ( filename => file\_le.fit\_transform )
- Target:

covid status (covid status => cs le.fit transform)

# **File Information**

```
• features_data.npy: our final feature array of shape (422, 7, 9)
```

- targegt\_data.npy : final target array of shape (422 ,1)
- cs\_le.npy : covid\_status label encoder classes
- file\_le.npy : filename label encoder classes
- data.csv: Informative Featured CSV file.

### In [45]:

```
modified_data[0].shape # One Person Paricular Information

Out[45]:
(7, 9)
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
```

# **Deep Learning Model**

```
In [47]:
```

```
n_classes = len(cs_le.classes_)
```

<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>

#### In [113]:

```
model = Sequential()
model.add(Input(shape=modified_data[0].shape))
model.add(Flatten())

model.add(Dense(units=16, activation="relu"))
model.add(Dense(units=32, activation="relu"))
model.add(Dense(units=64, activation="relu"))
model.add(Dense(units=64, activation="relu"))
model.add(Dense(units=64, activation="relu"))
model.add(Dense(units=n_classes, activation="softmax"))
```

```
In [114]:
```

```
model.summary()
Model: "sequential_6"
Layer (type)
                     Output Shape
                                            Param #
______
flatten_3 (Flatten)
                       (None, 63)
dense_13 (Dense)
                        (None, 16)
                                             1024
dense_14 (Dense)
                        (None, 32)
                                             544
dense_15 (Dense)
                        (None, 64)
                                             2112
dense_16 (Dense)
                        (None, 64)
                                             4160
dense_17 (Dense)
                        (None, 7)
                                             455
______
Total params: 8,295
Trainable params: 8,295
Non-trainable params: 0
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
In [115]:
model.compile(
   optimizer="adam",
   loss=tensorflow.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(),
   metrics=["accuracy"],
)
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
Train Test Split
In [105]:
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
   modified_data, target_values, test_size=0.2, random_state=0
)
```

```
In [106]:
```

```
X_train.shape
```

```
Out[106]:
```

```
(337, 7, 9)
```

```
In [107]:
X_test.shape
Out[107]:
(85, 7, 9)
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
In [108]:
y_train = np.array(y_train)
y_train.shape
Out[108]:
(337,)
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
In [109]:
y_test = np.array(y_test)
y_test.shape
Out[109]:
(85,)
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
In [110]:
X_train.shape, X_test.shape
Out[110]:
((337, 7, 9), (85, 7, 9))
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
```

# **Model Training**

#### In [116]:

# model.fit(X\_train, y\_train, batch\_size=1, epochs=30, validation\_data=(X\_t

```
Epoch 1/30
914 - accuracy: 0.4866 - val_loss: 79.3241 - val_accuracy: 0.1647
Epoch 2/30
66 - accuracy: 0.4837 - val_loss: 24.7656 - val_accuracy: 0.5882
Epoch 3/30
10 - accuracy: 0.5193 - val_loss: 20.5721 - val_accuracy: 0.4235
Epoch 4/30
337/337 [============== ] - Os 526us/step - loss: 14.31
80 - accuracy: 0.4896 - val_loss: 14.0340 - val_accuracy: 0.6353
Epoch 5/30
24 - accuracy: 0.4866 - val_loss: 6.3630 - val_accuracy: 0.6118
Epoch 6/30
8 - accuracy: 0.4985 - val_loss: 6.1100 - val_accuracy: 0.5412
Epoch 7/30
0 - accuracy: 0.4926 - val_loss: 6.3451 - val_accuracy: 0.5765
Epoch 8/30
1 - accuracy: 0.5163 - val_loss: 2.2992 - val_accuracy: 0.4706
Epoch 9/30
0 - accuracy: 0.5134 - val_loss: 1.8912 - val_accuracy: 0.6706
Epoch 10/30
9 - accuracy: 0.6083 - val_loss: 1.8021 - val_accuracy: 0.7059
Epoch 11/30
9 - accuracy: 0.6499 - val_loss: 1.6542 - val_accuracy: 0.6824
Epoch 12/30
337/337 [=============== ] - Os 569us/step - loss: 1.439
7 - accuracy: 0.6202 - val_loss: 1.6315 - val_accuracy: 0.6588
Epoch 13/30
337/337 [=============== ] - Os 566us/step - loss: 1.551
9 - accuracy: 0.6558 - val_loss: 2.0169 - val_accuracy: 0.6824
Epoch 14/30
1 - accuracy: 0.6409 - val_loss: 1.7174 - val_accuracy: 0.7176
Epoch 15/30
337/337 [=============== ] - Os 592us/step - loss: 1.200
3 - accuracy: 0.6647 - val_loss: 2.8350 - val_accuracy: 0.7176
Epoch 16/30
0 - accuracy: 0.6350 - val_loss: 1.6943 - val_accuracy: 0.6824
Epoch 17/30
9 - accuracy: 0.6439 - val_loss: 1.1555 - val_accuracy: 0.7059
Epoch 18/30
0 - accuracy: 0.6647 - val_loss: 1.1625 - val_accuracy: 0.7059
Epoch 19/30
```

```
3 - accuracy: 0.6528 - val_loss: 1.0372 - val_accuracy: 0.7059
Epoch 20/30
6 - accuracy: 0.6499 - val_loss: 1.0364 - val_accuracy: 0.7059
Epoch 21/30
0 - accuracy: 0.6588 - val_loss: 1.0504 - val_accuracy: 0.7059
Epoch 22/30
5 - accuracy: 0.6617 - val_loss: 1.1530 - val_accuracy: 0.6941
Epoch 23/30
1 - accuracy: 0.6588 - val_loss: 1.0619 - val_accuracy: 0.7059
Epoch 24/30
3 - accuracy: 0.6617 - val_loss: 1.0612 - val_accuracy: 0.6941
Epoch 25/30
8 - accuracy: 0.6588 - val_loss: 1.0654 - val_accuracy: 0.7059
Epoch 26/30
337/337 [=============== ] - Os 580us/step - loss: 1.182
2 - accuracy: 0.6617 - val_loss: 1.0563 - val_accuracy: 0.7059
Epoch 27/30
7 - accuracy: 0.6588 - val_loss: 1.0531 - val_accuracy: 0.7059
Epoch 28/30
5 - accuracy: 0.6588 - val_loss: 1.0609 - val_accuracy: 0.7059
Epoch 29/30
1 - accuracy: 0.6588 - val_loss: 1.0565 - val_accuracy: 0.7059
Epoch 30/30
3 - accuracy: 0.6588 - val_loss: 1.0552 - val_accuracy: 0.7059
Out[116]:
<tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7fb01051bb80>
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
In [117]:
model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
# [loss , accuracy ]
accuracy: 0.7059
Out[117]:
[1.055246353149414, 0.7058823704719543]
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
In [118]:
model.save("model_1_70.h5")
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
```

localhost:8888/notebooks/Covid-19 Detection From Speech/COVID 19 Detection from Speech Analysis.ipynb

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In [ ]:			