## Exercise 2: Time-Varying CAPM

## 1. Fixed-coefficient market model

The fitted market model is

$$r_t = \hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} \, r_{M,t} + e_t,$$

where  $\hat{\alpha} = 0.0122 \text{ and } \hat{\beta} = 0.8513.$ 

## 2. Estimated innovation standard errors

The estimated standard error of the innovation to  $\alpha_t$  is

$$\widehat{\sigma}_{\eta}=$$
 0.0000.

The estimated standard error of the innovation to  $\beta_t$  is

$$\widehat{\sigma}_{arepsilon}=$$
 0.0682.

## 3. Smoothed estimates of $\alpha_t$ and $\beta_t$

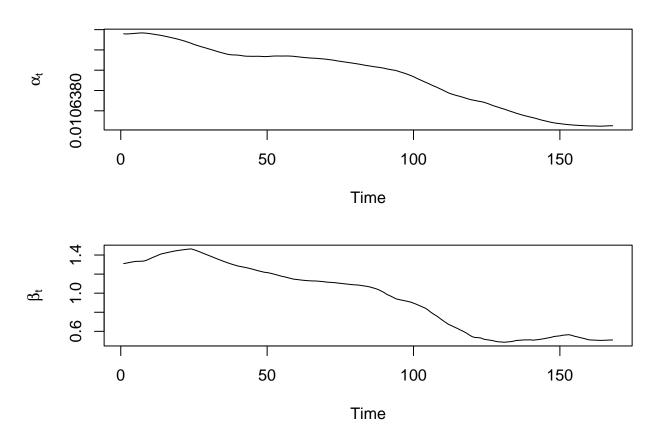


Figure 1: Smoothed state estimates of  $\alpha_t$  and  $\beta_t$