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Implementation flow

Sr. No.	Module	Coverage
1	Amazon S3 Bucket Creation for Data Storage	Provisioned and configured Amazon S3 buckets to securely store input datasets and processed output files. Ensured optimal organization and access control to support efficient data workflows and integration with downstream analytics and machine learning pipelines.
2	AWS Glue ETL Workflow for ML-Ready Data Preparation	Designed and implemented an AWS Glue ETL pipeline to apply business transformation rules, creating augmented datasets optimized for machine learning consumption. The ETL process output was stored in both Amazon S3 and Amazon RDS Aurora, enabling scalable storage and transactional support. Leveraged Amazon Athena for interactive data analysis and validation of transformed datasets.
3	Amazon SageMaker - Feature Engineering and Model Development	Utilized Amazon SageMaker for advanced feature engineering and machine learning model development. Leveraged SageMaker Notebooks to preprocess data, train, and validate machine learning models. Successfully deployed the trained model as a managed endpoint for seamless integration and real-time inference.
4	AWS Lambda Function for ML Endpoint Integration	Developed an AWS Lambda function to test, access, and deploy the machine learning endpoint. The function was designed to preprocess input data, invoke the ML endpoint for inference and handle responses efficiently. This streamlined integration with the ML endpoint ensured seamless deployment and scalability for real-time and batch processing use cases.
5	Amazon API Gateway for Application Integration	Configured Amazon API Gateway to serve as a scalable endpoint for the end application. The gateway routes incoming requests to the AWS Lambda function, enabling seamless preprocessing and invocation of the ML endpoint. This setup provides secure, low-latency

		access interaction with the deployed machine learning service.
6	Postman API Testing for ML Endpoint Validation	Utilized Postman to test the Amazon API Gateway endpoint by sending sample data inputs. Verified the functionality, response accuracy, and latency of the integrated ML processing pipeline, ensuring the endpoint's readiness and reliable interaction with the end application.
7	IAM Roles and Policies for Secure Managed Service Access	Defined and configured AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM) roles with policy-level permissions to enable secure access to managed services across the workflow. These roles ensured seamless integration and controlled access to resources such as S3, Glue, Lambda, API Gateway, and SageMaker while adhering to the principle of least privilege for enhanced security and compliance.

Document Overview

Purpose and Objective

This document highlights the capabilities of the AWS cloud environment in addressing healthcare challenges through managed services. The focus is on leveraging AWS's robust, scalable, and secure services to streamline data processing, enhance accessibility and improve healthcare solutions without delving into complex machine learning problems.

By prioritizing simplicity and efficiency, the outlined approach demonstrates how AWS managed services can optimize healthcare operations, enable seamless integration and support actionable insights with minimal technical overhead.

Scope

This document demonstrates AWS Machine Learning capabilities through a sample use case of diabetes prediction based on patient test reports. The use case employs fabricated data to showcase how AWS platform services can address real-world healthcare challenges, enabling predictive analytics and decision support in a scalable and efficient manner.

Assumptions & Constraints

Purpose and Focus: The primary goal of the assignment is to demonstrate the machine learning capabilities of AWS services using a practical use case. The exercise showcases the candidate's proficiency with AWS infrastructure, managed services, and related skill sets.

Cost Management: The AWS setup incurs an approximate cost of \$2 per day, emphasizing the need for efficient use of resources. To save costs, the environment will be deleted after execution and the implementation details will be documented through screenshots and a Git repository.

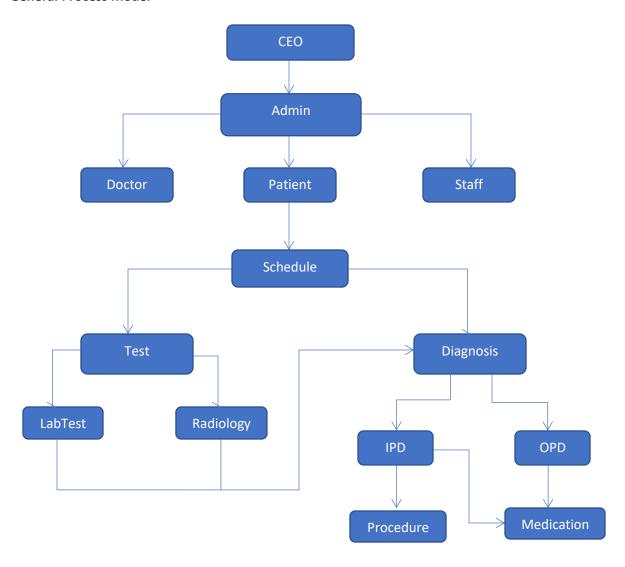
Resource and Execution Scope: The demonstration uses fabricated data for simulation and avoids deploying large-scale or resource-intensive ML solutions.

AWS Roles and Policies

Name	Permission
Amazon SageMaker role	Amazon RDS Access, Amazon S3 Access, Sage Maker Access,
	SageMaker Execution Access, Amazon CloudWatch Logs Access
AWS Glue ETL Role	Amazon Athena Access, Amazon RDS Access, Amazon S3 Access, AWS Glue Service Access, Amazon CloudWatch Logs Access, AWS Glue Catalog Permissions
Lambda Function Role	Amazon S3 Access, Amazon Sage Maker Access, AWS Lambda
	Execution Access, Amazon CloudWatch Logs Access
Anthena Role	AWS Athena Spark Execution Access, Amazon S3 and GetObject
	Access, AWS Glue Catalog Permissions

Understanding the requirement

General Process Model



Understanding the source data

Table: Patient

Column	Data Type	Reference Key
patient_id	Int	Primary Key
fname	String	
mname	String	
Iname	String	
gender	String	
marital_status	String	
date_of_birth	Date	
aadhar_number	String	

Table: patient_labtest

Column	Data Type	Reference Key
patient_labtest_id	Int	Primary Key
patient_id	Int	Foreign Key to Patient.patient_id
heart_test_id	Int	Foreign Key to heart_test.heart_test_id
blood_test_id	Int	Foreign Key to blood_test.blood_test_id
general_body_test_id	Int	Foreign Key to general_body_test.general_body_test_id

Table: heart_test

Column	Data Type	Reference Key
heart_test_id	Int	Primary Key
patient_id	Int	Foreign Key to Patient.patient_id
heart_rate	Float	
heart_disease	Int	
blood_pressure	Float	

Table: blood_test

Column	Data Type	Reference Key
blood_test_id	Int	Primary Key
patient_id	Int	Foreign Key to Patient.patient_id
glucose	Float	
insulin	Float	
hbA1c_level	Float	

Table: general_body_test

Column	Data Type	Reference Key
general_body_test_id	Int	Primary Key
patient_id	Int	Foreign Key to Patient.patient_id
skin_thickness	Float	
bmi	Float	
diabetes_pedigree_function	Float	
weight	Float	
height	Float	
smoking_history	String	
pregnancies	Int	
hypertension	Int	

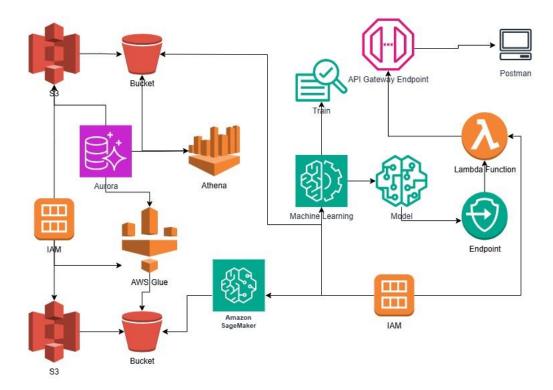
Table: diagnosis

Column	Data Type	Reference Key
patient_id	Int	Foreign Key to Patient.patient_id
patient_labtest_id	Int	Foreign Key to patient_labtest.patient_labtest_id
is_diabetic	Int	

Target Table: diabetes_prediction

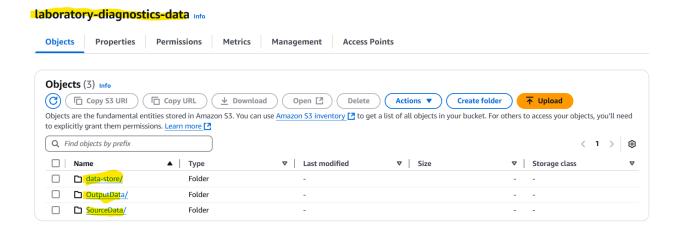
Column	Data Type	Reference Key
gender	String	
hypertension	Int	
heart_disease	Int	
smoking_history	String	
hbA1c_level	Float	
pregnancies	Int	
glucose	Float	
blood_pressure	Float	
skin_thickness	Float	
insulin	Float	
bmi	Float	
diabetes_pedigree_function	Float	
age	Int	
is_diabetic	Int	

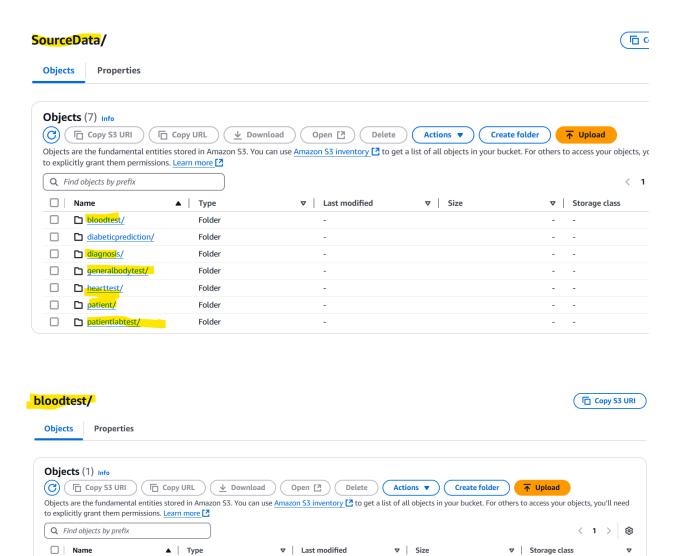
AWS Components Architecture



Technical Implementation of AWS services

AWS S3 Bucket

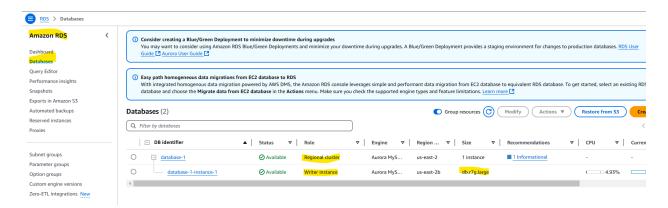




AWS RDS

blood_test.csv

CSV

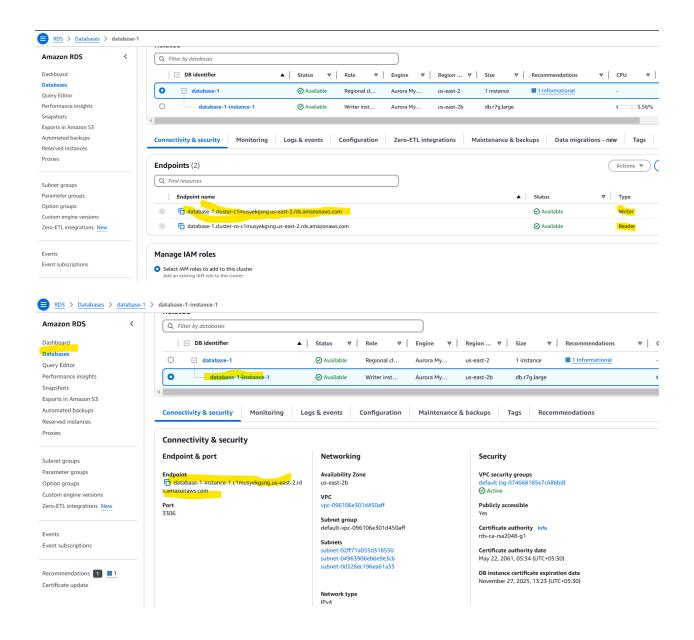


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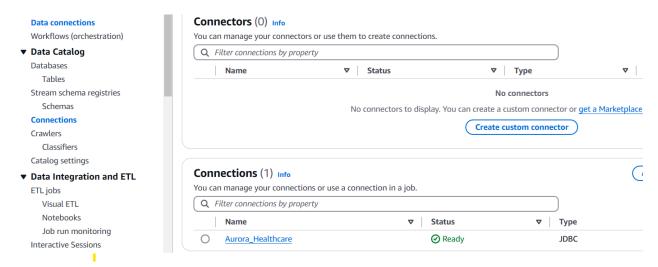
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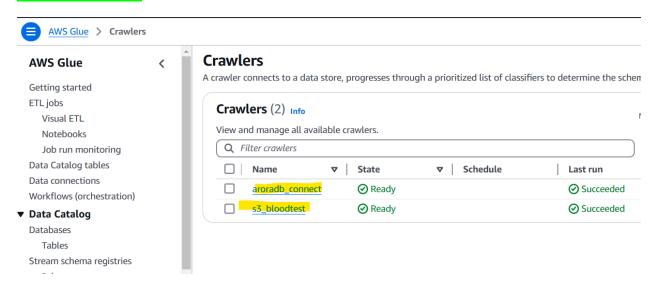
Standard

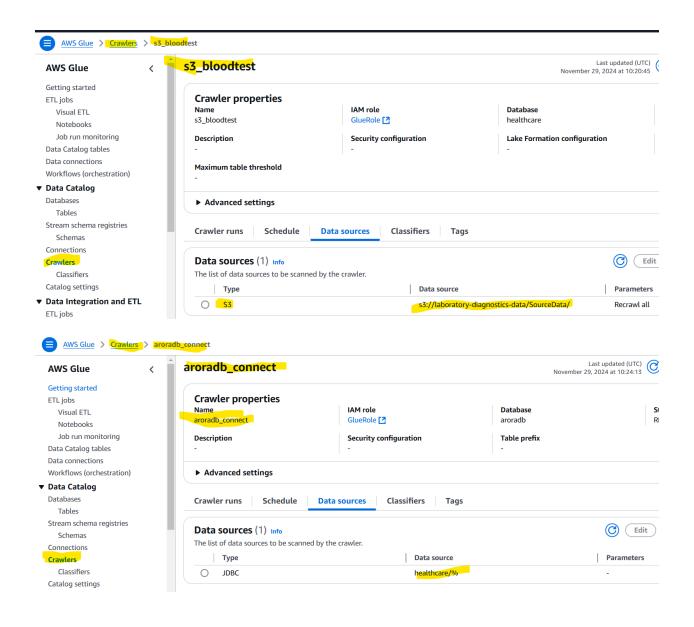


AWS Glue - Data Connections (Catalog)

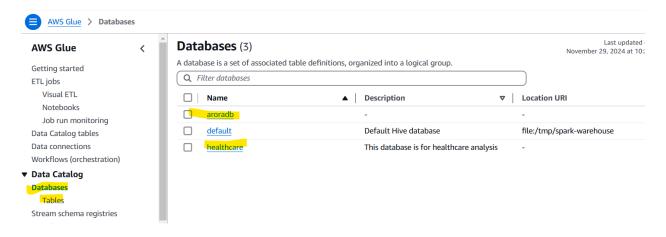


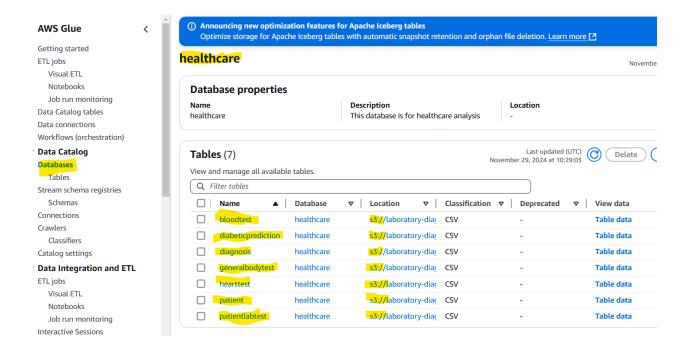
AWS Glue - Crawlers

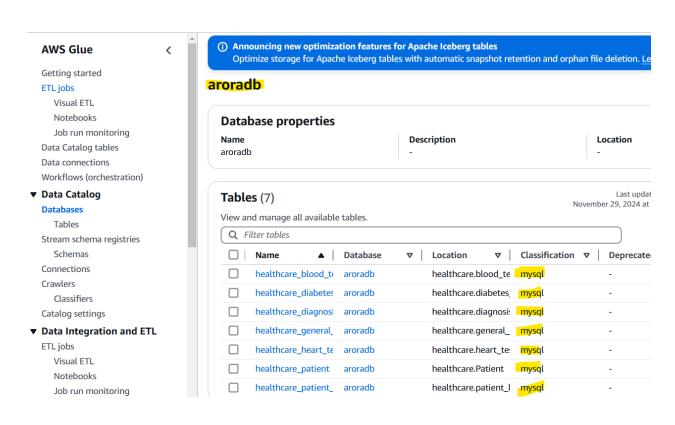




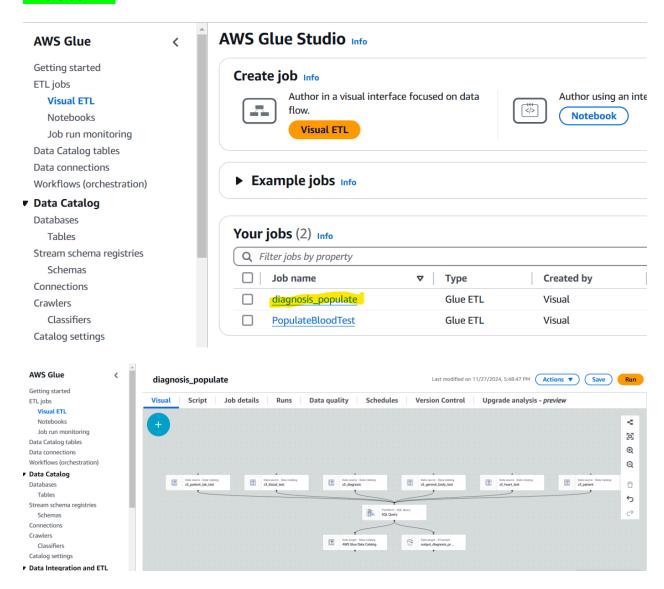
AWS Glue – Databases



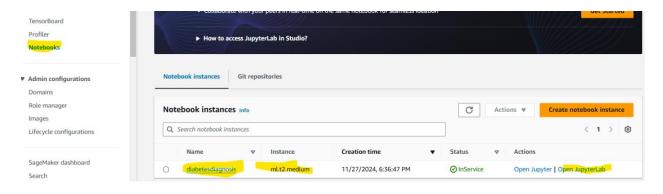




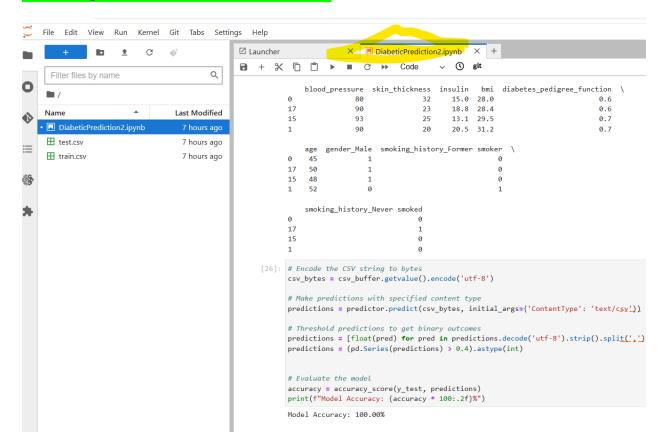
AWS Glue - ETL



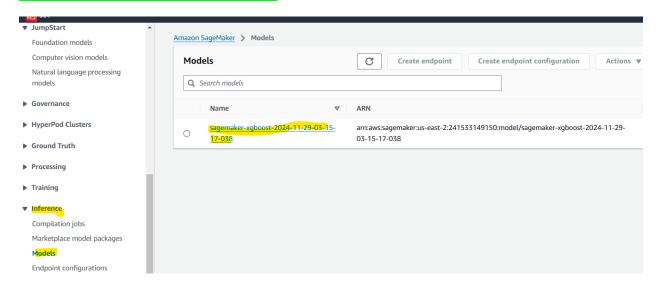
Amazon Sagemaker - Notebook



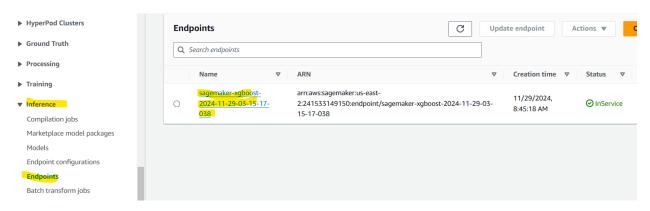
Amazon Sagemaker - DiabeticPrediction notebook



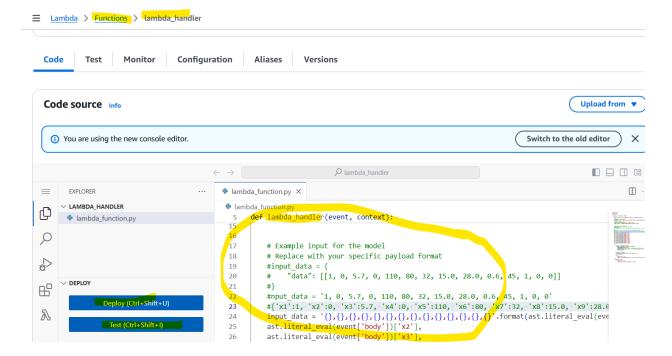
Amazon Sagemaker – Models Deployment



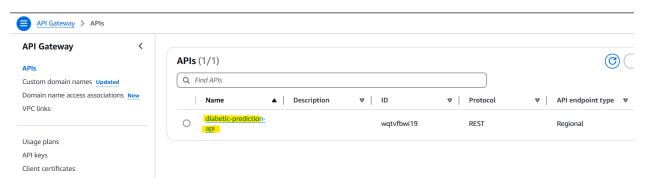
Amazon Sagemaker - Models Endpoints



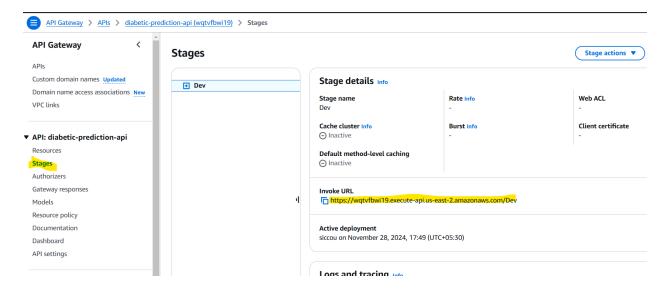
AWS Lambda



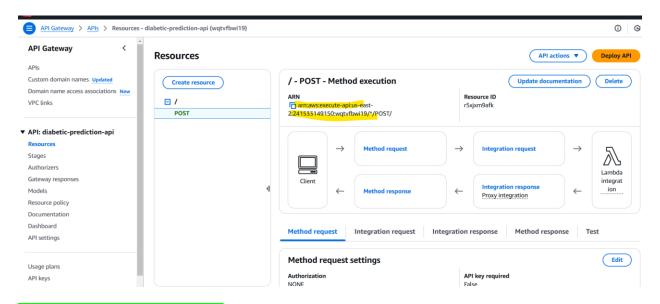
AWS - API Gateway



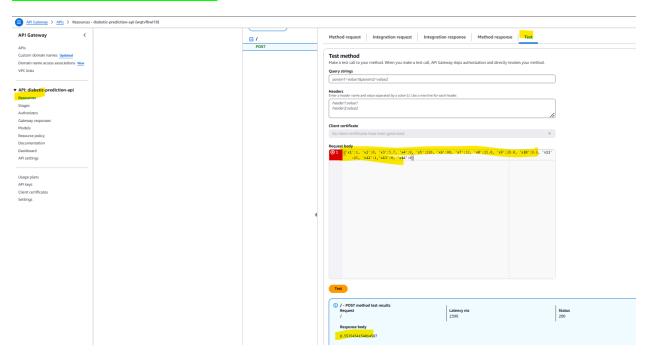
AWS - API Gateway (Stages)



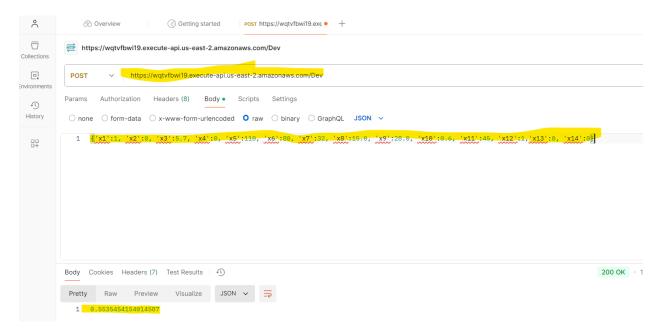
AWS - API Gateway (Resources)



AWS - API Gateway (API Testing)



Postman - API Testing



Additional Features Integration

- AWS Encryption: Implement server-side encryption for Amazon S3 buckets to ensure data security at rest. Extend encryption practices to other AWS services, including RDS Aurora and Glue to maintain end-to-end data protection.
- **API Gateway Endpoint Security:** Enforce security measures such as API keys, IAM security against unauthorize access and ensure robust API performance.
- Minimal Policy Access Rights: Design IAM roles and policies adhering to the principle of least privilege, granting only the required permissions for each service to ensure enhanced security and compliance.
- **Git Integration:** Integrate with Git for version control, enabling efficient collaboration and tracking of code changes.

Implementation Resources

Git Repository	https://github.com/kapsenitin1/ML-Capabilites_AWS.git
Github	https://github.com/kapsenitin1/ML-Capabilites_AWS