

Zero Lab.

Introduction of machine learning :-

Machine Learning is a subset of artificial learning where computers learn from data to make prediction or decision without explicit programming, improve their performance with experience.

Types of Machine Learning :-

- (i) Supervised Learning :- learning from labelled data.
- (ii) Unsupervised learning :- discover pattern in unlabelled data.
- (iii) Reinforcement learning :- learning through trial and error where an agent receives a reward for positive action and penalties for negative actions. In Machine learning lab we will gain practical experience in data preparation, model building, evaluation and interpreting result.

package required to run the program :-

math, numpy, pandas, matplotlib, sklearn

Software :- Googlecollab , anaconda.

Python Libraries :- In python programming language, we will use python standard like numpy, scipy, pandas, etc.

A python library is a reusable block of code that we may want to include in our programs library. is a collection of module. They can be use by importing them at the begning of a script.

To use mathematical function we import math library mathematical function like :- factorial, floor, exponential, square etc.

Numpy :- Numpy is an open source library available in python that use in mathematical, scientific, engineering, data science. It work perfectly for multi dimensional array and matrix multiplication.

Pandas :- The primary two components of pandas are

- (i) series
- (ii) data frame

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a series is essentially a column and a dataset is a multidimensional table made of a perfect series collection.

Output:-

```
array(['?', 'Sunny', '?', 'Yes', '?', '?'], dtype=object)
```

Experiment - 1

- Objective :- Implement and demonstrate the find S algo for finding the most specific hypothesis based on a given dataset of training data sample.
- Code :-

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
df = pd.read_excel('content/ finds - algo.xlsx')
df.head(5)
```

```
d = np.array(df)[ :, :-1 ]
d
```

```
target = np.array(df)[ :, -1 ]
target
```

```
def train(c, t):
```

```
    for i, val in enumerate(t):
```

```
        if val == "Yes":
```

```
            specific_hypo = c[i].copy()
```

```
            break;
```

```
    for i, val in enumerate(c):
```

```
        if (t[i] == "Yes"):
```

```
            for x in range(len(specific_hypo)):
```

```
                if [val[x] != specific_hypo[x]]:
```

```
                    specific_hypo[x] = '?'
```

else :

pass

return specific hypo

S = train (d, target)

S

Output :

array.[[107.6]]

Experiment - 2

- Objective - Implement a Linear regression model that predict Fahrenheit Temperature based on Centigrade temperature.
- Code :-

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import
train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import
LinearRegression
```

```
# Data preparation
```

```
data = {'Centigrade': [0, 24, 10, 19, 56, 32, 46, 28,
30, 51], 'Fahrenheit': [32, 75.2, 50, 66.2, 132.8,
89.6, 114.8, 82.4, 86, 123.8]}
```

```
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
```

```
X = df[['Centigrade']]
```

```
Y = df[['Fahrenheit']]
```

```
# Model Training
```

```
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X,
Y, test_size = 0.2, random_state = 123)
```

```
lin = LinearRegression() # Define the linear regression
model
```

```
lin.fit(X_train, Y_train) # Train the model
```


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Prediction

prediction = lin.predict([[42]]) # Now 'lin' is
defined and trained
print(prediction).

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Evaluation Report

Name of the Laboratory... Machine Learning Lab

Code... 6CC54-22

Laboratory.....Machine Learning.....Lab.....									
To be filled by the student					To be filled by the faculty				
S.No.	Name of the experiment	Pg.No.	Date of Allotment	Date of Performance	Attendance (2)	Record* (3)	Performance** (5)	Total (10)	Signature of Faculty With Date
1.	Zero Lab		16-1-23	16-1-25					
2.	Experiment - 1 Implement firds		16-1-25	16-1-25					
3.	Experiment - 2 Linear Regression		16-1-23	16-1-25					
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* Preparation & Lab record

** Overall Quality of Performance, Knowledge about application of experiment, Technical details of equipments, Process & Theory involved in practical & Viva-voce

Max. Marks : Marks Obtained Average