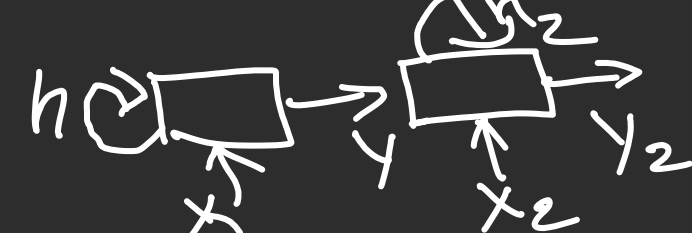
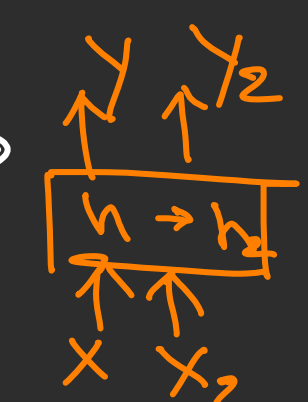


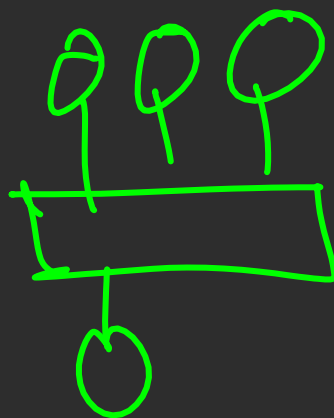
Rnn is serial  $\rightarrow$  

Transformer is Rnn for parallel computing  $\rightarrow$  

Rnn used



Many to one  
ex  $\rightarrow$  sentiment



One to many  
ex - image Captioning



Many to many  
ex - Translation

one hot  $\rightarrow$  is a type of embedding

Back propagating Through Time

beed forward wali aag hain



exploding gradient me  
Bohat jaldi ... badhte hain

vanishing gradient ulta hota  
Main ilke ex (0.01 x 0.1 = 0.001)  
gradient clipping - exploding

to kam kamie ke liye  
vanishing ke liye tumhe starting  
weight aur bias isat se initialize  
karo

vanishing & exploding problem ke liye  
→ relu use karo kyo ke positive data hai

→ gradient ache se nakhao  
→ use gate to view long term dependencies matlab dhoka yad rakhne  
(AKA LSTM) use karo

Transformer → it work on attention mechanism

number of features → attention → useful features

recursive related word/ya feature dekhke hai

self attention → Query, Key, Value  
 $Q, K, V$

$Q, K$  ke beech me similarity with vector position in

phir  $Q, K$  ki similarity ko to function softmax me dete hai phir  $V$  se multiply krte hai

$$= \text{softmax} \left( \frac{Q \cdot K^T}{\text{scaling}} \right) \cdot V$$

