

Part B

Qarabai Elotos

$$X = [20, 3, 4]^T \quad Y = 18$$

$$W_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0,1 & 0,2 & 0,3 \\ 0,4 & 0,5 & 0,6 \\ 0,7 & 0,8 & 0,9 \end{bmatrix} \quad b_1 = [0,1; 0,2; 0,3]^T$$

$$W_2 = [0,2; 0,4; 0,6] \quad b_2 = [0,5]$$

$$Z_1 = W_1 \cdot X + b_1$$

$$Z_{1,1} = (0,1 \cdot 20) + (0,2 \cdot 3) + (0,3 \cdot 4) + 0,1 = 3,9$$

$$Z_{1,2} = (0,4 \cdot 20) + (0,5 \cdot 3) + (0,6 \cdot 4) + 0,2 = 12,1$$

$$Z_{1,3} = (0,7 \cdot 20) + (0,8 \cdot 3) + (0,9 \cdot 4) + 0,3 = 20,3$$

$$Z_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 3,9 \\ 12,1 \\ 20,3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_1 = \max(0, Z_1) \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 3,9 \\ 12,1 \\ 20,3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Z_2 = W_2 \cdot A_1 + b_2$$

$$Z_2 = (0,2 \cdot 3,9) + (0,4 \cdot 12,1) + (0,6 \cdot 20,3) + 0,5 Z_2 = 0,784 + 4,84 + 12,18 + 0,5 = 18,3$$

$$A_2 = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-18,3}} \approx \frac{1}{1+0} \approx 1,0 (\Rightarrow) A_2 = \sigma(Z_2) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-18,3}} = 0,989$$

$$L = (A_2 - Y)^2 \Rightarrow L = (1 - 18)^2 = 289$$

$$\frac{dL}{dA2} = 2(1 - 18) = 2(-17) = -34$$

$$\frac{dL}{dZ2} = -34(1 \cdot (1-1)) \approx 0$$

$$\frac{dL}{dW2} = \frac{dL}{dZ2} \cdot A_1^T = 0 \cdot [3, 9; 12, 1; 20, 3] = [0, 0, 0]$$

$$\frac{dL}{db2} = 0$$

Paraboloid Elodos

$$\frac{dL}{dA1} = [0.2; 0.4; 0.6]^T \cdot 0 = [0; 0; 0]$$

$$\frac{dL}{dA1} \cdot \text{ReLU}(Z1) = [0; 0; 0]^T \cdot 1 = [0; 0; 0]^T$$

$$\frac{dL}{dW1} = \frac{dL}{dZ1} \cdot X^T = 0 \quad (3 \times 3 \text{ matrix})$$

$$\frac{dL}{db1} = 0 \quad (3 \times 1 \text{ matrix})$$

Value of  $Z2$  is very big = 18,3, then sigmoid = 1,

saturation is 0 when point 1. Because of these - "Vanishing Gradient Problem"