

RoboLab

Assignments

03 - Stack Machine

Florian Lubitz

Fakultät Informatik 5106912 florian.lubitz@mailbox.tu-dresden.de



Task 1

Question 1

One drawback of stack machines is the need of more memory references. For a simple ADD operation of two integers, how many times the data cache is referenced? Write down the steps for the operation.

```
PUSH 1
PUSH 2
ADD:

OP1 = POP

OP2 = POP

PUSH OP1 + OP2
```

This results in 5 stack operations (2 pushes, 2 pops, 1 push) and 4 memory references (for reading an writing the operands).

Question 2

For stack machines, we have a very compact object code (instruction set and rules) which fits in 6 bit or less. In comparison, register machines need more bits for the same instruction on the arithmetic logic unit (ALU). Explain briefly why this is the case and give an average length needed for instructions for register machines.

Stack machines need less bits for the instruction set because they only need to specify the operation and not the operands. The operands are implicitly specified by the stack. For register machines, the operands need to be specified explicitly. This results in a larger instruction set and thus more bits needed for the instructions.

The instructions for the stack machine are 6 bits long. The first two bit of an instruction specify the type of operation and the remaining 4 bits specify the parameters or operation. Register machines need to specify the operation and the operands. With the same set of operations we would need the same 4 bits for the operation but also 3 bits to specify the operands register and the target register. This results in at least 7 bits for the instruction set. Register machines also need more operands and average to 16 bits per instruction.



Question 3

Explain briefly how register and stack machines handle interrupts and why stack machines may have an advantage here. A register machine needs to save the state of the registers when an interrupt occurs. This is done by pushing the registers, program counter and other information to memory. After the interrupt is handled, the registers need to be restored from memory. A stack machine does not need to perform this state saving because most parameters are already on the stack. Only the stack pointer needs to be saved and restored.

Task 2

The following expressions are encoded in postfix notation. They can be converted to postfix notation by using the shunting-yard algorithm.

$$4*(7+8*9) - 1 \Rightarrow 4789* + *1 -$$

$$96 - (4+44*(3-1)+7)*25 \Rightarrow 9644431 - *+7+25* -$$

$$5^{3}/(2+3))/5 = ((5*5*5)/(2+3))/5 \Rightarrow 4789* + *1 -$$

Task 3

Running the first expression on the stack machine results in the following steps:

- 1. Instruction list is: [4, 2, 2, 3, MUL, ADD, MUL, 2, DIV, STP]
- Instruction is: 4 Stack is: [] Overflow flag is: False Pushing 4

Stack after instruction: [4]

Instruction is: 2 Stack is: [4] Overflow flag is: False Pushing 2

Stack after instruction: [4, 2]

- 4. Instruction is: 2 Stack is: [4, 2] Overflow flag is: False Pushing 2Stack after instruction: [4, 2, 2]
- Instruction is: 3 Stack is: [4, 2, 2] Overflow flag is: False Pushing 3

Stack after instruction: [4, 2, 2, 3]



6. Instruction is: MUL Stack is: [4, 2, 2, 3] Overflow flag is: False

Run instruction MUL

Stack after instruction: [4, 2, 6]

7. Instruction is: ADD Stack is: [4, 2, 6] Overflow flag is: False

Run instruction ADD

Stack after instruction: [4, 8]

8. Instruction is: MUL Stack is: [4, 8] Overflow flag is: False

Run instruction MUL

Stack after instruction: [32]

9. Instruction is: 2 Stack is: [32] Overflow flag is: False

Pushing 2

Stack after instruction: [32, 2]

10. Instruction is: DIV Stack is: [32, 2] Overflow flag is: False

Run instruction DIV

Stack after instruction: [16]

11. Instruction is: STP Stack is: [16] Overflow flag is: False

Run instruction STP

12. Final stack is: [16]

The instruction list results the following steps:

1. Instruction list is: [10, DUP, DUP, MUL, XOR, 4, SHR, 4, MOD, 6, EXP, '', 'S', 'E',

'R', STP]

2. Instruction is: 10 Stack is: [] Overflow flag is: False

Pushing 10

Stack after instruction: [10]

3. Instruction is: DUP Stack is: [10] Overflow flag is: False

Run instruction DUP

Stack after instruction: [10, 10]

4. Instruction is: DUP Stack is: [10, 10] Overflow flag is: False

Run instruction DUP

Stack after instruction: [10, 10, 10]

5. Instruction is: MUL Stack is: [10, 10, 10] Overflow flag is: False

Run instruction MUL

Stack after instruction: [10, 100]



6. Instruction is: XOR Stack is: [10, 100] Overflow flag is: False

Run instruction XOR

Stack after instruction: [110]

7. Instruction is: 4 Stack is: [110] Overflow flag is: False

Pushing 4

Stack after instruction: [110, 4]

8. Instruction is: SHR Stack is: [110, 4] Overflow flag is: False

Run instruction SHR

Stack after instruction: [6]

9. Instruction is: 4 Stack is: [6] Overflow flag is: False

Pushing 4

Stack after instruction: [6, 4]

10. Instruction is: MOD Stack is: [6, 4] Overflow flag is: False

Run instruction MOD

Stack after instruction: [2]

11. Instruction is: 6 Stack is: [2] Overflow flag is: False

Pushing 6

Stack after instruction: [2, 6]

12. Instruction is: EXP Stack is: [2, 6] Overflow flag is: False

Run instruction EXP

Stack after instruction: [64]

13. Instruction is: Stack is: [64] Overflow flag is: True

Pushing

Stack after instruction: [64, '']

14. Instruction is: S Stack is: [64, ''] Overflow flag is: False

Pushing S

Stack after instruction: [64, '', 'S']

15. Instruction is: E Stack is: [64, '', 'S'] Overflow flag is: False

Pushing E

Stack after instruction: [64, '', 'S', 'E']

16. Instruction is: R Stack is: [64, '', 'S', 'E'] Overflow flag is: False

Pushing R

Stack after instruction: [64, '', 'S', 'E', 'R']



```
17. Instruction is: STP Stack is: [64, '', 'S', 'E', 'R'] Overflow flag is: False Run instruction STP

Final stack is: [64, '', 'S', 'E', 'R']
```

Appendix

Python code for the shunting-yard algorithm

```
from enum import Enum
3
   class Associativity(Enum):
4
       LEFT = 1
5
       RIGHT = 2
6
7
8
   operators: dict[str, dict[str, Associativity]] = {
9
       "*": {"precedence": 3, "associativity": Associativity.LEFT},
10
       "/": {"precedence": 3, "associativity": Associativity.LEFT},
11
       "+": {"precedence": 2, "associativity": Associativity.LEFT},
12
       "-": {"precedence": 2, "associativity": Associativity.LEFT},
13
14
   }
15
16
   def shunting_yard(input: str) -> str:
17
       input = input.replace(" ", "")
18
       operations = operators.keys()
19
       stack = []
20
       output = []
21
22
       for token in input:
           if token.isnumeric():
23
24
               output.append(token)
25
           elif token in operations:
               op1 = operators[token]
26
               while (
27
                  len(stack) > 0
28
                   and stack[-1] in operations
29
                   and (
30
                      operators[stack[-1]]["precedence"] > op1["precedence"]
31
                      or (
32
```



```
operators[stack[-1]]["precedence"] == op1["precedence"]
33
                           and operators[stack[-1]]["associativity"] == Associativity
34
                               .LEFT
35
                       )
                   )
36
               ):
37
                   output.append(stack.pop())
38
               stack.append(token)
39
           elif token == "(":
40
               stack.append(token)
41
           elif token == ")":
42
               while stack[-1] != "(":
43
                   assert len(stack) > 0
44
                   output.append(stack.pop())
45
               assert stack[-1] == "("
46
47
               stack.pop()
48
           else:
49
               raise Exception(f"Unknown token: {token}")
       while len(stack) > 0:
50
           output.append(stack.pop())
51
       return " ".join(output)
52
53
54
55
   examples = [
56
       4*(7+8*9)-1,
       "(96 - (4 + 44 * (3 - 1) + 7) * 25)",
57
       "((5*5*5) / (2 + 3)) / 5",
58
59
   ]
60
   for example in examples:
61
       print(shunting_yard(example))
62
63
   # Prints:
64
  # 4789*+*1-
66 # 9644431-*+7+25*-
67 # 55*5*23+/5/
```

Python code for the stack machine

```
1 from enum import Enum
2 from typing import List
```



```
3
 4
 5
   class Instruction(Enum):
       STP = 0b010000
 6
 7
       DUP = 0b010001
       DEL = 0b010010
 8
       SWP = 0b010011
 9
       ADD = 0b010100
10
       SUB = 0b010101
11
       MUL = 0b010110
12
       DIV = 0b010111
13
14
       EXP = 0b011000
       MOD = 0b011001
15
       SHL = 0b011010
16
17
       SHR = 0b011011
       HEX = 0b011100
18
       FAC = 0b011101
19
       NOT = 0b011110
20
       XOR = 0b011111
21
22
       NOP = None
       SPEAK = 0b100001
23
24
       def __str__(self):
25
26
           return self.name
27
28
   class StackMachine:
29
30
        def __init__(self):
           self.stack = []
31
           self.overflow_flag = False
32
33
        def parse_byte(self, byte: int) -> int or Instruction or str:
34
           if 0 <= byte <= 15:</pre>
35
               # Is a number
36
               return byte
37
38
           elif 16 <= byte <= 31:</pre>
39
               # Is an instruction
               return Instruction(byte)
40
           elif 32 <= byte <= 35:</pre>
41
               # Is a special case
42
               if byte == 33:
43
```



```
return Instruction.SPEAK
44
               elif byte == 34:
45
                   return " "
46
47
               else:
                   return Instruction.NOP
48
           elif 36 <= byte <= 61:</pre>
49
               # Is a letter
50
51
               return chr(ord("A") + byte - 36)
52
           else:
53
               return Instruction.NOP
54
55
       def parse_instr_list(self, instr_list: List[str]) -> List[int]:
           return [self.parse_byte(int(x, 2)) for x in instr_list]
56
57
       def rpn_to_instr_list(self, rpn: str) -> List[int]:
58
59
           math_operations = {
               "+": 0b010100,
60
61
               "-": 0b010101,
               "*": 0b010110,
62
               "/": 0b010111,
63
           }
64
           instr_list = []
65
           for token in rpn:
66
67
               if token in math_operations.keys():
68
                   instr_list.append(math_operations[token])
               else:
69
                   instr_list.append(int(token, 16))
70
71
           instr_list.append(0b010000)
72
           return [bin(x)[2:].zfill(6) for x in instr_list]
73
74
       def simulate_instructions(self, instr_list: List[str] or str):
75
           # Clear stack and overflow flag
76
           self.stack.clear()
77
           self.overflow_flag = False
78
79
           if isinstance(instr_list, str):
               instr_list = self.rpn_to_instr_list(instr_list)
80
           instr_list = self.parse_instr_list(instr_list)
81
           print("Instruction list is: ", instr_list)
82
           for word in instr_list:
83
               print(
84
```



```
85
                    "Instruction is:",
86
                   word,
                    "Stack is:",
87
88
                    self.stack,
                    "Overflow flag is:",
89
                    self.overflow_flag,
90
91
                )
                if isinstance(word, Instruction):
92
                   print("\tRun instruction", word)
93
                    if self.run_instruction(word) == 1:
94
                       print("Final stack is: ", self.stack)
95
96
                       return
                else:
97
                   print("\tPushing", word)
98
99
                    self.stack.append(word)
100
                    self.overflow_flag = False
101
                print("\tStack after instruction: ", self.stack)
102
        def get_operands_from_stack(self, n=2):
103
104
            if len(self.stack) < n:</pre>
                raise ValueError("Stack underflow")
105
106
            else:
                return tuple(self.stack.pop() for _ in range(n))
107
108
109
        def run_instruction(self, instr: Instruction):
            MAX_INT = 255
110
            if instr == Instruction.STP:
111
                return 1
112
            elif instr == Instruction.DUP:
113
                ops = self.get_operands_from_stack(1)
114
                self.stack.append(ops[0])
115
                self.stack.append(ops[0])
116
            elif instr == Instruction.DEL:
117
                print("Do DEL")
118
            elif instr == Instruction.SWP:
119
120
                print("Do SWP")
            elif instr == Instruction.ADD:
121
122
                ops = self.get_operands_from_stack()
                result = ops[1] + ops[0]
123
                if result > MAX_INT:
124
                   result = result % (MAX_INT + 1)
125
```



```
126
                    self.overflow_flag = True
127
                self.stack.append(result)
            elif instr == Instruction.SUB:
128
                ops = self.get_operands_from_stack()
129
                result = ops[1] - ops[0]
130
                if result < 0:</pre>
131
132
                   result = (MAX_INT + 1) + result
133
                    self.overflow_flag = True
134
                self.stack.append(result)
            elif instr == Instruction.MUL:
135
                ops = self.get_operands_from_stack()
136
137
                result = ops[1] * ops[0]
138
139
                if result > MAX_INT:
                   result = result % (MAX_INT + 1)
140
141
                    self.overflow_flag = True
142
                self.stack.append(result)
143
            elif instr == Instruction.DIV:
                ops = self.get_operands_from_stack()
144
                self.overflow_flag = False
145
                self.stack.append(ops[1] // ops[0])
146
            elif instr == Instruction.EXP:
147
                ops = self.get_operands_from_stack()
148
149
                result = ops[1] ** ops[0]
150
                if result > MAX_INT:
151
                   result = result % (MAX_INT + 1)
152
153
                    self.overflow_flag = True
154
                self.stack.append(result)
            elif instr == Instruction.MOD:
155
                self.overflow_flag = False
156
                ops = self.get_operands_from_stack()
157
                result = ops[1] % ops[0]
158
                self.stack.append(result)
159
            elif instr == Instruction.SHL:
160
161
                print("Do SHL")
162
            elif instr == Instruction.SHR:
163
                self.overflow_flag = False
                ops = self.get_operands_from_stack()
164
                result = ops[1] >> ops[0]
165
166
                self.stack.append(result)
```



```
elif instr == Instruction.HEX:
167
                print("Do HEX")
168
            elif instr == Instruction.FAC:
169
                print("Do FAC")
170
            elif instr == Instruction.NOT:
171
                print("Do NOT")
172
173
            elif instr == Instruction.XOR:
                self.overflow_flag = False
174
                ops = self.get_operands_from_stack()
175
                result = ops[1] ^{\circ} ops[0]
176
                self.stack.append(result)
177
178
            elif instr == Instruction.NOP:
                print("Do NOP")
179
180
            elif instr == Instruction.SPEAK:
181
                print("Do SPEAK")
            return 0
182
183
184
    rpn_expr = "4223*+*2/"
185
186
    instr_list = [
         "001010",
187
188
         "010001",
189
         "010001",
190
        "010110",
191
        "011111",
192
        "000100",
193
        "011011",
194
        "000100",
        "011001",
195
         "000110",
196
197
         "011000",
         "100010",
198
199
         "110110",
        "101000",
200
         "110101",
201
202
         "010000",
203 ]
204
205 sm = StackMachine()
    print("1. RPN expression")
206
    sm.simulate_instructions(rpn_expr)
207
```



```
print("\n\n2. instruction list")
209
    sm.simulate_instructions(instr_list)
210
211 # Prints
212 # 1. RPN expression
213 # Instruction list is: [4, 2, 2, 3, <Instruction.MUL: 22>, <Instruction.ADD:
        20>, <Instruction.MUL: 22>, 2, <Instruction.DIV: 23>, <Instruction.STP: 16>]
   # Instruction is: 4 Stack is: [] Overflow flag is: False
214
215 #
        Pushing 4
216 #
        Stack after instruction: [4]
217 # Instruction is: 2 Stack is: [4] Overflow flag is: False
218 #
        Pushing 2
        Stack after instruction: [4, 2]
219 #
220 # Instruction is: 2 Stack is: [4, 2] Overflow flag is: False
        Pushing 2
221 #
222 #
        Stack after instruction: [4, 2, 2]
223 # Instruction is: 3 Stack is: [4, 2, 2] Overflow flag is: False
224
        Pushing 3
        Stack after instruction: [4, 2, 2, 3]
225
226 # Instruction is: MUL Stack is: [4, 2, 2, 3] Overflow flag is: False
227 #
        Run instruction MUL
        Stack after instruction: [4, 2, 6]
228
   # Instruction is: ADD Stack is: [4, 2, 6] Overflow flag is: False
229
230 #
       Run instruction ADD
231 #
        Stack after instruction: [4, 8]
232 # Instruction is: MUL Stack is: [4, 8] Overflow flag is: False
       Run instruction MUL
233 #
        Stack after instruction: [32]
234 #
235 # Instruction is: 2 Stack is: [32] Overflow flag is: False
236 #
        Pushing 2
        Stack after instruction: [32, 2]
237
238 # Instruction is: DIV Stack is: [32, 2] Overflow flag is: False
        Run instruction DIV
239 #
        Stack after instruction: [16]
240 #
241 # Instruction is: STP Stack is: [16] Overflow flag is: False
242 #
        Run instruction STP
243 # Final stack is: [16]
244
245
246 # 2. instruction list
```



```
247 # Instruction list is: [10, <Instruction.DUP: 17>, <Instruction.DUP: 17>, <
        Instruction.MUL: 22>, <Instruction.XOR: 31>, 4, <Instruction.SHR: 27>, 4, <</pre>
        Instruction.MOD: 25>, 6, <Instruction.EXP: 24>, ' ', 'S', 'E', 'R', <</pre>
        Instruction.STP: 16>]
248 # Instruction is: 10 Stack is: [] Overflow flag is: False
        Pushing 10
249
       Stack after instruction: [10]
250
251 # Instruction is: DUP Stack is: [10] Overflow flag is: False
252 #
       Run instruction DUP
253
        Stack after instruction: [10, 10]
254 # Instruction is: DUP Stack is: [10, 10] Overflow flag is: False
255 #
       Run instruction DUP
        Stack after instruction: [10, 10, 10]
256 #
257 # Instruction is: MUL Stack is: [10, 10, 10] Overflow flag is: False
       Run instruction MUL
258 #
        Stack after instruction: [10, 100]
259 #
260 # Instruction is: XOR Stack is: [10, 100] Overflow flag is: False
        Run instruction XOR
261
        Stack after instruction: [110]
262 #
263 # Instruction is: 4 Stack is: [110] Overflow flag is: False
264 #
       Pushing 4
265 #
       Stack after instruction: [110, 4]
266 # Instruction is: SHR Stack is: [110, 4] Overflow flag is: False
       Run instruction SHR
267 #
        Stack after instruction: [6]
268
269 # Instruction is: 4 Stack is: [6] Overflow flag is: False
270 #
       Pushing 4
       Stack after instruction: [6, 4]
271 #
272 # Instruction is: MOD Stack is: [6, 4] Overflow flag is: False
273 #
        Run instruction MOD
        Stack after instruction: [2]
274
275 # Instruction is: 6 Stack is: [2] Overflow flag is: False
276 #
        Pushing 6
        Stack after instruction: [2, 6]
277
278 # Instruction is: EXP Stack is: [2, 6] Overflow flag is: False
   #
       Run instruction EXP
279
280 #
        Stack after instruction: [64]
281 # Instruction is: Stack is: [64] Overflow flag is: False
282 #
       Pushing
        Stack after instruction: [64, '']
283 #
   # Instruction is: S Stack is: [64, ''] Overflow flag is: False
284
```



```
285 #
        Pushing S
286
        Stack after instruction: [64, '', 'S']
   # Instruction is: E Stack is: [64, '', 'S'] Overflow flag is: False
287
288
        Pushing E
        Stack after instruction: [64, '', 'S', 'E']
289
   # Instruction is: R Stack is: [64, '', 'S', 'E'] Overflow flag is: False
290
291 #
        Pushing R
        Stack after instruction: [64, '', 'S', 'E', 'R']
292
293 # Instruction is: STP Stack is: [64, '', 'S', 'E', 'R'] Overflow flag is: False
294
        Run instruction STP
    # Final stack is: [64, '', 'S', 'E', 'R']
295
296
297
298
299 # Prints:
300 # 1. RPN expression
301 # Instruction list is: [4, 2, 2, 3, <Instruction.MUL: 22>, <Instruction.ADD:
        20>, <Instruction.MUL: 22>, 2, <Instruction.DIV: 23>, <Instruction.STP: 16>]
302 # Instruction is: 4 Stack is: [] Overflow flag is: False
303 #
        Pushing 4
        Stack after instruction: [4]
304 #
305 # Instruction is: 2 Stack is: [4] Overflow flag is: False
306
   #
       Pushing 2
        Stack after instruction: [4, 2]
307 #
308 # Instruction is: 2 Stack is: [4, 2] Overflow flag is: False
309 #
        Pushing 2
        Stack after instruction: [4, 2, 2]
310 #
311 # Instruction is: 3 Stack is: [4, 2, 2] Overflow flag is: False
312 #
        Pushing 3
313 #
        Stack after instruction: [4, 2, 2, 3]
314 # Instruction is: MUL Stack is: [4, 2, 2, 3] Overflow flag is: False
315 #
        Run instruction MUL
        Stack after instruction: [4, 2, 6]
316 #
317 # Instruction is: ADD Stack is: [4, 2, 6] Overflow flag is: False
318 #
       Run instruction ADD
        Stack after instruction: [4, 8]
319 #
320 # Instruction is: MUL Stack is: [4, 8] Overflow flag is: False
321 #
       Run instruction MUL
322 #
        Stack after instruction: [32]
323 # Instruction is: 2 Stack is: [32] Overflow flag is: False
        Pushing 2
324 #
```



```
325 #
        Stack after instruction: [32, 2]
326 # Instruction is: DIV Stack is: [32, 2] Overflow flag is: False
        Run instruction DIV
327 #
328 #
        Stack after instruction: [16]
329 # Instruction is: STP Stack is: [16] Overflow flag is: False
330 #
       Run instruction STP
331 # Final stack is: [16]
332
333
334 # 2. instruction list
335 # Instruction list is: [10, <Instruction.DUP: 17>, <Instruction.DUP: 17>, <
        Instruction.MUL: 22>, <Instruction.XOR: 31>, 4, <Instruction.SHR: 27>, 4, <
        Instruction.MOD: 25>, 6, <Instruction.EXP: 24>, ' ', 'S', 'E', 'R', <</pre>
        Instruction.STP: 16>]
336 # Instruction is: 10 Stack is: [] Overflow flag is: False
337 #
       Pushing 10
338 #
        Stack after instruction: [10]
339 # Instruction is: DUP Stack is: [10] Overflow flag is: False
        Run instruction DUP
340 #
        Stack after instruction: [10, 10]
341 #
342 # Instruction is: DUP Stack is: [10, 10] Overflow flag is: False
       Run instruction DUP
343 #
        Stack after instruction: [10, 10, 10]
344 #
345 # Instruction is: MUL Stack is: [10, 10, 10] Overflow flag is: False
346 #
        Run instruction MUL
347 #
       Stack after instruction: [10, 100]
348 # Instruction is: XOR Stack is: [10, 100] Overflow flag is: False
       Run instruction XOR
349 #
        Stack after instruction: [110]
350 #
351 # Instruction is: 4 Stack is: [110] Overflow flag is: False
       Pushing 4
352
   #
        Stack after instruction: [110, 4]
353
354 # Instruction is: SHR Stack is: [110, 4] Overflow flag is: False
        Run instruction SHR
355 #
356 #
        Stack after instruction: [6]
357 # Instruction is: 4 Stack is: [6] Overflow flag is: False
       Pushing 4
358 #
359
        Stack after instruction: [6, 4]
360 # Instruction is: MOD Stack is: [6, 4] Overflow flag is: False
        Run instruction MOD
361
    #
        Stack after instruction: [2]
362 #
```



```
363 # Instruction is: 6 Stack is: [2] Overflow flag is: False
364 #
      Pushing 6
365 #
       Stack after instruction: [2, 6]
366 # Instruction is: EXP Stack is: [2, 6] Overflow flag is: False
      Run instruction EXP
367 #
368 #
       Stack after instruction: [0]
369 # Instruction is: Stack is: [0] Overflow flag is: True
370 #
      Pushing
       Stack after instruction: [0, '']
371 #
372 # Instruction is: S Stack is: [0, ''] Overflow flag is: False
373 #
       Pushing S
374 #
       Stack after instruction: [0, '', 'S']
375 # Instruction is: E Stack is: [0, '', 'S'] Overflow flag is: False
       Pushing E
376 #
       Stack after instruction: [0, '', 'S', 'E']
377 #
378 # Instruction is: R Stack is: [0, '', 'S', 'E'] Overflow flag is: False
379 #
      Pushing R
       Stack after instruction: [0, '', 'S', 'E', 'R']
380 #
381 # Instruction is: STP Stack is: [0, '', 'S', 'E', 'R'] Overflow flag is: False
382 # Run instruction STP
383 # Final stack is: [0, '', 'S', 'E', 'R']
```