```
R version 4.3.1 (2023-06-16 ucrt) -- "Beagle Scouts"
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Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)

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  Natural language support but running in an English locale

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Type 'q()' to quit R.

[Previously saved workspace restored]

> rm(list = ls())
> x0 <- c(2,4,4,7,9,4,5,6,5,4,9,4,1,8,9,1,1,9,2,2,3,9,1,1,5,9,1,3,1,3,4,5,1,3,4,6,4,6,6,5,8,9,9,7
,6,8,8,8,7,9,8,7,6,9,7,9,8,8,6,8,9,7,8,6,8,6,8,6,7,8,6,5,5,8,6,5,6,8,3,7,8,5,1,9,9,3,4,9,9,3,4,9,
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,9,4,5,8,4,3,7,8,6,5,8,9,4,9,8,4,8,9,8,6,5,8,8,7,5,7,2,6,4,3,1,5,6,3,6,8,6,5,8,7,3,9,9,4,3,9,8,2,
6,9,6,3,4,5,8,8,3,5,5,4,1,3)
> x1 <- c(8,7,5,9,9,3,3,5,5,3,7,5,4,7,8,4,4,9,9,6,7,9,8,9,9,8,9,9,9,9,5,9,6,5,8,6,8,5,6,6,2,6,9,4
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,7,9,9,5,9,9,8,4,8,8,6,7,8,4,7,6,8,7)
> x <- c(x0,x1)
> y0 <- c(9.391811581,9.683842779,15.80590066,18.93927034,16.99352399,12.87795684,12.22992791,13.
28139291,12.19005625,8.499737098,8.693715237,10.71927558,9.616916812,9.676434631,9.881671935,10.3
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3.477568719,2.670541138,3.642490655,5.290285186,4.138407848,4.210506346,3.636858595,3.175074661,3
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2211,8.994081594,10.89325016,9.611781777,8.802574722,6.571198011,7.880717866,7.514596778,5.657154
933,3.389925468,4.352035944,5.034991216,3.472823627,1.525346488,0.757981316,1.406779727,1.0812927
26,0.649095872,1.198355323,1.499415111,1.340379418,0.893187989,1.278423895,1.334387353,1.39348445
7,1.244000331,1.227583929,1.38197805,1.681032703,2.187774347,1.578567194,1.735180057,1.765839536,
```

```
1.898468293,1.332823134,1.451257254,1.552825913,1.000296472,0.5940375,0.989730405,1.377803789)
> y1 <- c(0.803819766,0.395028741,0.452981303,0.561235148,0.936592234,1.367158686,1.017229473,0.5
92968461,1.111499587,1.369705989,1.284588521,1.347722461,1.876878258,1.551077273,1.600325804,1.67
9432489,1.990267141,1.635222327,1.69607927,2.27315186,2.683340794,2.563652465,2.78676831,1.730288
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1,0.810372952,1.270810611,0.719443484,0.598904793,0.450959114,0.556676803,1.422163386,0.756895111
,0.899586192,1.118242974,1.746553598,1.273674811,0.83239322,1.029406883,0.692347813,0.628751313,0
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0096553,3.659040012,1.298354,2.17438625,2.429063196,1.230236321,0.633554341,1.179443496,1.1699050
44,0.689447671,0.651023522,0.503791493,0.29669562,0.857158831,0.786635714,1.01071026,1.280115748,
1.762959731,1.912436547,2.183250261,2.334027553,2.596249775,2.336812451,3.231447195,1.905275343,2
.683603426,2.871902901,2.296340183,2.309828081,0.828568075,1.119669138,1.608237034,1.566750438,0.
986513478,1.171137337,1.651967476,1.262281949,1.236931473,2.151485359,2.496622089,2.808738467,1.7
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5715505,1.862697603,2.542508255,2.018631807,0.840261369,0.818684507,0.655326019,1.180200371,1.069
230728,0.838758165,1.106649396,1.385803024,1.726895741,1.469813747,1.566424275,1.911190561,1.8658
38414,2.523789748,0.724710852,1.275129071,1.480819914,1.540375246,1.709791259,3.147205465,3.54708
1893,2.041533187,1.273432317,1.619344903,1.943675712,1.82501011,2.595866831,2.172180967,1.8734338
69,1.956148772,1.964904444,1.706872967,1.459501473,1.619053672,1.562397481,1.454737269,1.35679249
,0.68034712,0.529938297,0.659055461,0.568451577,0.223952773,0.62879918,0.426374602,0.738123674,1.
006368846,1.02010978,1.943973173,2.181809599,5.403819076)
> y <- c(y0,y1)
> cor.test(x, y,alternative = "two.sided", method = "spearman", exact=FALSE )

        Spearman's rank correlation rho

data:  x and y
S = 21933516, p-value = 1.448e-15
alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
sample estimates:
       rho
-0.3608916

> # ---- Confidence interval ----
> if(!"RVAideMemoire" %in% installed.packages()){install.packages("RVAideMemoire")}
> library(RVAideMemoire)
*** Package RVAideMemoire v 0.9-83-3 ***
> spearman.ci(x,y)

        Spearman's rank correlation

data:  x and y
1000 replicates

95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.4322545 -0.2849706
sample estimates:
       rho
-0.3608916

>
```