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[Previously saved workspace restored]

```
> rm(list = ls())
> x0 <- c(4.552010576,3.227332741,3.098565391,3.147422004,2.824832555,2.394414611,2.322272539,2.2</p>
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69069,1.194637986,1.305479918,1.497477866,1.357161939,1.080274458,1.07857839,1.60936389)
> x1 <- c(1.567072193,1.340313186,1.545965382,1.647325492,0.978400881,0.55059971,0.674292912,0.90</p>
0043211,0.708938314,0.649666445,0.50560313,0.565231175,0.358354617,1.120075093,1.352458964,0.5374
15349,0.663418661,0.839838744,0.759978942,0.737733358,0.562890058,0.983485175,0.841162929,0.79598
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91694841,3.79464676,3.133050324,2.978055911,2.914779398,2.584141408,2.174058447,2.133309189,2.187 160299,1.890646948,1.946704482,1.776443778,1.773518523,1.884480947,1.911771739,1.596341412,1.9657 75942,2.088442725,2.075107631,2.558323922,1.217016404,1.766781389,1.931340979,2.66817078,3.261313 118,3.642939142,3.81314789,2.631260342,3.045265083,3.45117755,2.81596025,2.483314127,3.287002519, 3.87093416, 3.679921833, 3.103557916, 3.113256211, 3.331692477, 3.051162543, 2.569874673, 2.564714828, 1. 89711083,0.724498694,1.470340648,1.677328176,0.746818657,0.385026298,0.776497601,1.601870923,0.83 3225954,0.379248289,1.371068636,1.6302322,0.537115547,1.88632433,2.745458257,2.249849557,1.915827 008,2.083085052,2.084137678,1.280639806,1.297000105,1.726628056,2.233951761,1.391748157,1.2372849 73,1.261141096,1.441265697,1.008728868,1.078443259,1.740834259,1.830733903,1.708947731,1.43622810 3,1.692054939,1.723766953,1.578102061,1.619049876,2.11925151,2.196803816,2.306626942,2.782571848, 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3.745477015, 3.62966391, 2.036100158, 2.721453244, 3.392522258, 3.166777992, 2.479896725, 2.311084 641,2.586224403,2.472422168,2.487609673,2.195765393,2.259939457,2.811701911,2.63699713,2.60691802 4,3.424109532,3.674957073,3.782757805,3.882821515,2.376045656,1.849722355,2.244310387,2.34541957, 2.517444997,3.079913923,2.134359205,2.091895938,1.994806941,1.643069001,1.373176638,1.474249067,1 .414154823,0.926273973,0.781650318,1.359053595,1.340528761,0.706379106,0.368962954,0.742727632,0. 841275298,0.551162814,0.384074933,1.191473391,1.407858929,1.387623472,1.189553304,1.095631287,1.0 72683512,0.983182225,0.817689001,0.764630096,0.703410309,1.198180501,0.693634492,0.255971555) > y1 <- c(1.054700064,0.666836322,0.587968959,1.268811142,1.475562167,0.843988958,0.568683676,0.4</p> 77815505, 0.555165282, 0.33944396, 0.564721816, 0.703692367, 0.746887292, 0.950998081, 1.282079962, 0.844 271698,0.883206353,0.883515949,1.012828175,0.530124573,1.167199413,0.818167498,0.772918368,0.5379 73763,0.801639382,0.904963861,0.930724583,0.89823939,0.958365253,0.384076613,0.462360867,0.334706 072,0.520258071,0.910297353,1.461823289,1.064878385,1.03217899,0.73817743,1.156863042,0.505431815 ,0.274733211,0.858933792,0.86394552,0.536939212,0.323193897,0.507249973,0.59300094,0.558401144,0. 627972934,0.920608112,0.590802711,1.222744159,1.695151223,2.05237514,2.278707124,1.687021758,1.38 7690388,1.751614995,1.068642867,0.412861016,0.406560597,0.921663729,0.699075716,1.005997288,1.160 09729, 0.963315219, 1.190093644, 1.841315574, 1.885670587, 1.659526365, 2.38233965, 2.866145933, 2.159457 467,1.814164176,3.337825117,3.250647225,4.954486871,5.124318464,4.563807781,5.514033085,5.4294234 98,5.585974603,4.600452284,3.250004693,3.470968471,3.437493052,1.979059779,1.405929754,2.29324272 7,2.448262484,1.373955709,1.258417832,2.142745046,2.664403306,2.07081263,2.20700279,1.273788198,0 .762415281,1.138366551,3.53664743,3.358634884,3.903659817,3.441968766,2.828338623,2.172024386,3.9 40321356, 2.952591659, 2.974339857, 3.238371335, 4.316741138, 3.425938645, 2.416711714, 3.309003524, 4.93 5653222,4.721499559,4.672715551,5.512695067,5.217525986,6.054057667,6.102435297,5.771790801,3.249 071713,3.731705689,3.801378052,2.542997054,2.458029312,3.870563348,4.444823772,3.249040671,2.0518 13815, 1.920895103, 2.492383742, 1.410624249, 0.891283613, 0.667065833, 0.939205217, 0.4702612, 0.0914958 52,0.103690429,0.636329914,0.78480679,0.411623189,0.755529766,0.887617752,1.022873578,0.775946882 ,0.428848016,0.486897236,0.488939848,0.287288816,0.362630181,0.829653277,0.5885087,0.80364845,1.3 25425253,1.239591879,3.47161992) > y < - c(y0,y1)> cor.test(x, y,alternative = "two.sided", method = "spearman", exact=FALSE)

## Spearman's rank correlation rho

```
data: x and y
S = 4274022, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
sample estimates:
     rho
0.7313162
> # ---- Confidence interval ----
> if(!"RVAideMemoire" %in% installed.packages()){install.packages("RVAideMemoire")}
> library(RVAideMemoire)
*** Package RVAideMemoire v 0.9-83-3 ***
> spearman.ci(x,y)
        Spearman's rank correlation
data: x and y
1000 replicates
95 percent confidence interval:
0.6804139 0.7760926
sample estimates:
     rho
0.7313162
```