R version 4.3.1 (2023-06-16 ucrt) -- "Beagle Scouts" Copyright (C) 2023 The R Foundation for Statistical Computing Platform: x86 64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit) R is free software and comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY. You are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions. Type 'license()' or 'licence()' for distribution details. Natural language support but running in an English locale R is a collaborative project with many contributors. Type 'contributors()' for more information and 'citation()' on how to cite R or R packages in publications. Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or 'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help. Type 'q()' to quit R. [Previously saved workspace restored] > rm(list = ls())> if(!"EnvStats" %in% installed.packages()){install.packages("EnvStats")} > library(EnvStats) Attaching package: 'EnvStats' The following objects are masked from 'package:stats': predict, predict.lm ,261,261,230,227,202,709,700,700,697,691,288,263,262,263,253,252,239,239,232,209,188,188,186,183, 161, 156, 155, 141, 126, 84.5, 68.2, 58.1, 56.9, 54.4, 52.3, 46.8, 711, 710, 710, 709, 709, 709, 709, 708, 707, 707, 69 ,417,391,293,287,263,261,263,263,262,262,262,262,262,261,253,253,253,253,252,252,240,239,217,206, 217,209,206,189,202,189,188,188,186,184,167,168,167,165,157,149,145,140,144,143,127,39.3,141,130, 130,127,126,123,107,108,110,95.4,90.8,79.5,85.3,79.5,82,81.6,78.6,77,75.3,708,708,697,696,695,694 .7,670,669,658,658,276,276,266,261,229,242,232,232,220,220,201,191,191,185,185,141,99,97,86.2,77. 8,68.6,53.1,43.9,39.3,708,696,695,688,296,263,263,253,231,230,189,186,184,164,141,128,125,94.1,82 .4,68.2,57.7,57.7,54.4,51,46.8,666,291,264,258,240,189,187,679,679,679,669,669,668,667,667,666,47 6,284,265,264,258,255,253,235,206,183,143,120,75.3,68.2,54.8,51.9,45.6,709,703,703,697,690,650,29 7,284,263,263,260,253,233,230,208,189,186,163,160,156,141,124,83.2,79,67.7,58.1) > x1 < -c(56.9, 54.4, 52.3, 46.8, 710, 704, 704, 698, 691, 298, 284, 263, 263, 261, 253, 234, 230, 208, 189, 188, 188.186,184,163,161,156,141,124,83.2,79.5,67.7,56.9,58.1,54.4,52.3,46.8,708,708,707,698,696,696,695, 502,288,263,263,262,253,209,191,188,188,181,141,125,75.3,67.7,57.3,54.4,51.9,46.8,669,659,658,658 ,658,658,658,275,275,266,266,262,256,256,234,234,234,231,190,183,166,164,164,142,51.4,677,677,667 ,667,666,666,475,284,265,265,266,266,259,256,236,226,208,189,182,158,142,122,74.9,68.2,53.9,53.1, 51.9,45.6,707,707,706,697,695,695,695,502,283,264,262,262,252,210,185,184,183,176,153,141,128,75. 3,67.7,57.7,55.6,54.4,51.4,46.8,383,383,310,304,297,248,243,234,635,635,635,635,635,598,598,343,3 45,343,345,343,343,327,327,295,49.8,295,291,245,41.8,675,675,675,623,623,345,345,345,327,327,306, 299, 297, 268, 264, 249, 253, 249, 249, 243, 240, 234, 200, 203, 177, 128, 99.5, 41, 36.4, 675, 675, 675, 675, 675, 675, 675, 675,675,675,675,675,675,675,675,674,672,624,624,624,624,624,624,623,623,623,623,621,511,456,446,405,356,3 9,298,252,265,264,251,251,252,252,252,251,251,229,220,227,225,222,212,222,221,203,195,189,176,178 ,163,153,138,120,120,116,113,110,102,100,100,99,95.8,88.7,89.1,88.3,87,86.2,79.9,86.6) > x2 <- c(80.3,675,675,675,675,675,655,456,346,346,340,330,330,330,330,330,330,325,287,266,267,25</p> 3,251,251,233,220,203,185,97.5,89.1,41.4,654,654,604,604,349,343,343,331,327,327,327,272,289,289, 261, 261, 254, 177, 80.7, 215, 191, 158, 138, 102, 63.6, 63.6, 59, 49.8, 675, 675, 623, 623, 345, 346, 345, 306, 298, 28 1,265,266,253,201,202,179,128,99.1,97.9,48.9,43.1,41,36.4,669,348,330,327,299,266,249,665,665,665 ,665,665,665,665,614,503,452,345,344,333,332,325,306,296,266,252,249,220,179,85.3,46,41.4,675,675 ,675,623,623,616,345,344,345,332,332,331,332,325,306,263,248,252,249,220,200,203,177,99,41,36.4,6 75,675,675,623,623,345,344,345,332,332,331,332,325,306,297,264,264,249,252,249,249,221,200,203,17 7,99,41,674,674,674,674,674,622,512,456,346,345,332,332,327,307,297,266,253,249,220,177,88.7, 41.4,36.4,662,610,610,610,610,609,608,344,343,343,333,333,327,327,305,291,291,261,261,259,258,258 ,251,200,115,59,663,663,615,615,615,499,451,345,343,331,332,319,322,322,305,294,294,268,251,247,2 46,220,178,85.3,41.4,124,124,116,111,109,93.3,77.4,75.7,284,284,284,284,284,248,248,135,135,129,1 29,124,112,112,111,109,107,94.5,87.4,52.3,41.4,315,315,315,263,263,139,134,123,123,122,113,112,11 2,110,110,106,104,103,102,91.2,89.1,85.7,82,68.6,68.6,68.2,36,335,315)

```
133,123,116,116,112,115,110,110,110,107,104,104,100,99,99,99,92,95.4,92,94.5,91.6,90.8,89.1,88.7,
75.7,75.7,75.7,74.9,74,69,69,68.6,68.6,68.6,59.8,59,58.5,58.5,51,50.6,49.8,47.7,48.5,46,315,315,3
15,315,315,315,294,162,136,136,130,121,120,110,104,104,99,99,99,99,99,99,91.6,88.3,72.8,68.6,68.6
,300,300,250,250,220,160,133,133,126,125,108,101,101,99,91.6,91.6,91.2,75.3,76.1,75.7,71.9,60.6,5
71.1,311,311,311,311,311,311,311,311,287,261,138,135,134,134,120,108,103,100,99,99,87.4,69.8,47.7
,314,315,315,315,263,263,139,133,123,113,112,112,110,103,100,99,99,99,99,89.1,88.3,68.6,68.6,315,
315,315,263,263,160,133,123,113,112,112,110,104,103,100,99,99,99,99,91.6,89.1,88.3,68.6,68.6,68.2
,315,315,315,315,315,315,288,263,140,136,135,135,106,104,100,99,99,91.6,91.2,89.1,68.6,306,256,25
6,256,256,255,254,159,134,133,133,133,125,125,117,108,102,99,99,91.6,84.9,74,74,74,58.5,38.9,309,
309,309,263,263,262,181,138,135,134,134,120,119,108,102,100,99,99)
> x4 <- c(92,91.2,86.2,67.7,67.7,315,315,315,315,315,315,288,263,139,133,113,112,104,104,100,99,9</p>
9,91.6,91.6,89.1,68.6,68.2,52.3,49.3,49.3,41.4,34.7,177,177,177,177,177,155,152,47.2,47.2,46.8,46
.8,46.8,43.1,43.1,41,40.1,192,192,192,163,163,46.4,43.1,43.1,40.6,40.6,40.1,40.1,40.1,33.4,33.4,1
46.4,46.4,46.4,46.4,46.4,46.4,44.3,43.1,41.4,40.1,40.6,40.1,39.3,36,36,192,192,192,192,192,163,16
3,48.5,48.5,48.5,45.2,43.1,43.1,43.1,36,36,36,36,36,36,36,183,183,178,178,150,99,46.4,46.4,43.1,4
3.1,39.3,36,192,192,163,163,46.4,46.4,46.4,46.4,42.6,41,40.6,33.4,33.4,161,43.1,43.1,33.4,197,190
,190,190,190,190,190,190,190,162,46.4,46.4,46.4,42.6,39.7,37.2,36,36,36,192,192,192,192,163,163,4
6.4,42.6,40.6,40.6,40.1,40.1,40.1,36,33.4,192,192,192,163,163,46.4,46.4,42.6,40.6,40.6,40.1,40.1,
36,33.4,33.4,193,192,192,192,192,192,163,163,47.7,47.7,47.7,43.1,41.4,36,36,36,36,33.4,33.4,189,189,
189, 189, 187, 185, 185, 46.4, 46.4, 46.4, 46.4, 46.4, 43.5, 43.5, 36, 36, 195, 195, 195, 195, 190, 162, 61.5, 46.4, 46
.4,46.4,46.4,42.6,42.6,37.2,36,36,35.5,193,192,192,192,192,192,163,163,46.4,43.1,40.6,40.1,40.1,3
3.4)
> x < -c(x0, x1, x2, x3, x4)
   skewness(x, na.rm = FALSE, method = "fisher", l.moment.method = "unbiased",
>
+
     plot.pos.cons = c(a = 0.35, b = 0))
[1] 1.2301
>
>
>
>
   kurtosis(x, na.rm = FALSE, method = "fisher", l.moment.method = "unbiased",
     plot.pos.cons = c(a = 0.35, b = 0), excess = TRUE)
[1] 0.5839018
>
> shapiro.test(x)
      Shapiro-Wilk normality test
data:
W = 0.83446, p-value < 2.2e-16
> hist(x,main="Main",xlab="value",border="light blue",col="blue",las=1)
```

> qqPlot(x)

>