

COMP 2401 – Assignment #3

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1.

- a. $1101\ 0101 =$
 $2^7 + 2^6 + 2^4 + 2^2 + 2^0 =$
 $128 + 64 + 16 + 4 + 1 = 213$
- b. $1101\ 0101 =$
 $0010\ 1010 + 1 =$
 $0010\ 1011 =$
 $2^5 + 2^3 + 2^1 + 2^0 =$
 $32 + 8 + 2 + 1 = -43$

2.

- a. $-342.265625 =$
 $2^8 + 2^6 + 2^4 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^{-2} + 2^{-6} =$
 $-101010110.010001 =$
 $-1.01010110010001 \times 2^8$
Sign bit = 1
 $e = 8 + 127 = 135 = 2^7 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0 = 1000\ 0111$
 $f = 01010110010001$

 $1\ 10000111\ 010101100100010000000000$
- b. $1\ 01111100\ 001100000000000000000000$
Sign bit = 1
 $e = 0111\ 1100 = 2^6 + 2^5 + 2^4 + 2^3 + 2^2 = 124 - 127 = -3$
 $f = 1.0011 \times 2^{-3} = 0.0010011$
 $2^{-3} + 2^{-6} + 2^{-7} = 0.1484375$

 -0.1484375

3. $x = 0xa3$ $y = 0x0b$

- a. $10 \cdot 16^1 + 3 \cdot 16^0 = 160 + 3 = 163$
 $163 - 128 - 32 - 2 - 1 = 0$
 $2^7 + 2^5 + 2^1 + 2^0$
 $1010\ 0011$
char not unsigned char so...
 $0101\ 1100 + 1 = 0101\ 1101$
 $2^6 + 2^4 + 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^0 =$
 $64 + 16 + 8 + 4 + 1 = 93$
 $x = -93$

b. $0 \cdot 16^1 + 11 \cdot 16^0 = 0 + 11 = 11$
 $11 - 8 - 2 - 1 = 0$
 $2^3 + 2^1 + 2^0$
 $0000 \ 1011$

c. $\begin{array}{r} 1010 \ 0011 \quad (x) \\ \& \ 0000 \ 1011 \quad (y) \\ \hline 0000 \ 0011 \end{array}$
 $2^1 + 2^0 = 2 + 1 = 3$
 $x \& y = 3$

d. $\begin{array}{r} 1010 \ 0011 \quad (x) \\ | \ 0000 \ 1011 \quad (y) \\ \hline 1010 \ 1011 \\ 0101 \ 0100 + 1 = 0101 \ 0101 \end{array}$
 $2^6 + 2^4 + 2^2 + 2^0 =$
 $64 + 16 + 4 + 1 = 85$
 $x | y = -85$

e. $0000 \ 1011 \ll 3 =$
 $0101 \ 1000$
 $2^6 + 2^4 + 2^3 = 64 + 16 + 8 = 88$
 $y \ll 3 = 88$

f. $1010 \ 0011 \gg 1$
 $1101 \ 0001$
 $0010 \ 1110 + 1 = 0010 \ 1111$
 $2^5 + 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0 =$
 $32 + 8 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 47$
 $x \gg 1 = -47$