

 $i \rightarrow a \rightarrow u$

يبدا	begin	began	begun
يسبح	swim	swam	swum
يرن	ring	rang	rung
يشرب	drink	drank	drunk
يغني	sing	sang	sung
يغطس	sink	sank	sunk

2

ee-l → t= p- p.p

يحتفظ ب	keep	kept	kept
ينام	sleep	slept	slept
يشعر	feel	felt	felt
يُهجي	spell	spelt	spelt
يسكب	spill	spilt	spilt
يشم	smell	smelt	smelt
يُفسد	spoil	spoilt	spoilt

pay paid paid

lay laid laid

say said said

4

d→t= p+ p.p

يقضي	spend	spent	spent
يرسل	send	sent	sent
يُعير	lend	lent	lent
يبني	build	built	built
يلتوي	bend	bent	bent







All = same

يقطع	cut	cut	cut
يضرب	hit	hit	hit
يضع	put	put	put
يؤذي	hurt	hurt	hurt
يُكلف	cost	cost	cost
ينتشر	spread	spread	spread
يدع	let	let	let
يحدد	set	set	set
ينزعج	upset	upset	upset

 $aught \rightarrow = p + p.p$

يمسك	catch	caught	caught
يُعلم	teach	taught	taught

7

يتكلم	speak	spoke	spoken
یکسر	break	broke	broken
يسرق	steal	stole	stolen

8



يسوق	drive	drove	driven
يكتب	write	wrote	written
يرتفع	rise	rose	risen
يركب	ride	rode	ridden





يعض	bite	bit	bitten
يخفي	hide	hid	hidden

0→**e**→ n

10

يعرف	know	knew	known
يرمي	throw	threw	thrown
ينمو	grow	grew	grown
ينفخ	blow	blew	blown
يرسم	draw	drew	drawn
يسحب	withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn

 $ought \rightarrow = p + p.p$

يفكر	think	thought	thought
يجلب	bring	brought	brought
يشتري	buy	bought	bought
يتشاجر	fight	fought	fought
يبحث عن	seek	sought	sought

12

3)	is\are	was	been
	are	were	been

ell**→**old=p+p.p

13

يبيع	sell	sold	sold
يخبر	tell	told	told







p.p= same /

يركض	run	ran	run
يأتي	come	came	come
يصبح	become	became	become

15

p+p.p→same

ىك	يمس	hold	held	held
مع	یس	hear	heard	heard
ند	يج	find	found	found
س	يجل	sit	sat	sat
سر	يخ	lose	lost	lost
ادر	يغا	leave	left	left
قي	يلتن	meet	met	met
بح	یرب	win	won	won
ف	يقا	stand	stood	stood
مو	يفو	understand	understood	understood
مل	يتعا	deal	dealt	dealt
مل	يعد	make	made	made
لم	يتع	learn	learnt	learnt
ود	يقر	lead	led	led
ڍي	يغذ	Feed	fed	fed





ینسی	forget	forgot	forgotten
يحصل	get	got	got\gotten
يأكل	eat	ate	eaten
يطير	fly	flew	flown
يسقط	fall	fell	fallen
يعطي	give	gave	given
یکون	be	was \were	been
يختار	choose	chose	chosen
يأخذ	take	took	taken
يستيقظ	wake	woke	woken
یری	see	saw	seen
يلبس	wear	wore	worn
يذهب	go	went	gone
يعمل	do	did	done









