

LAB ASSIGNMENT3

Submitter's Details :

Name: Karanpreet Singh

Enrollment Number : 18114036

Class : B.tech , CSE 2nd year

Email: ksingh2@cs.iitr.ac.in

link to github repo : <https://github.com/karan0299/CSN-261ASSIGNMENT>

Problem 1

Create a dictionary using Trie data structure (without using STL) having words and their meanings. You need to read the words and their respective meanings from a CSV file (uploaded in Piazza, named as TriInput.csv), where 1st column is for words and 2nd column shows its meaning.

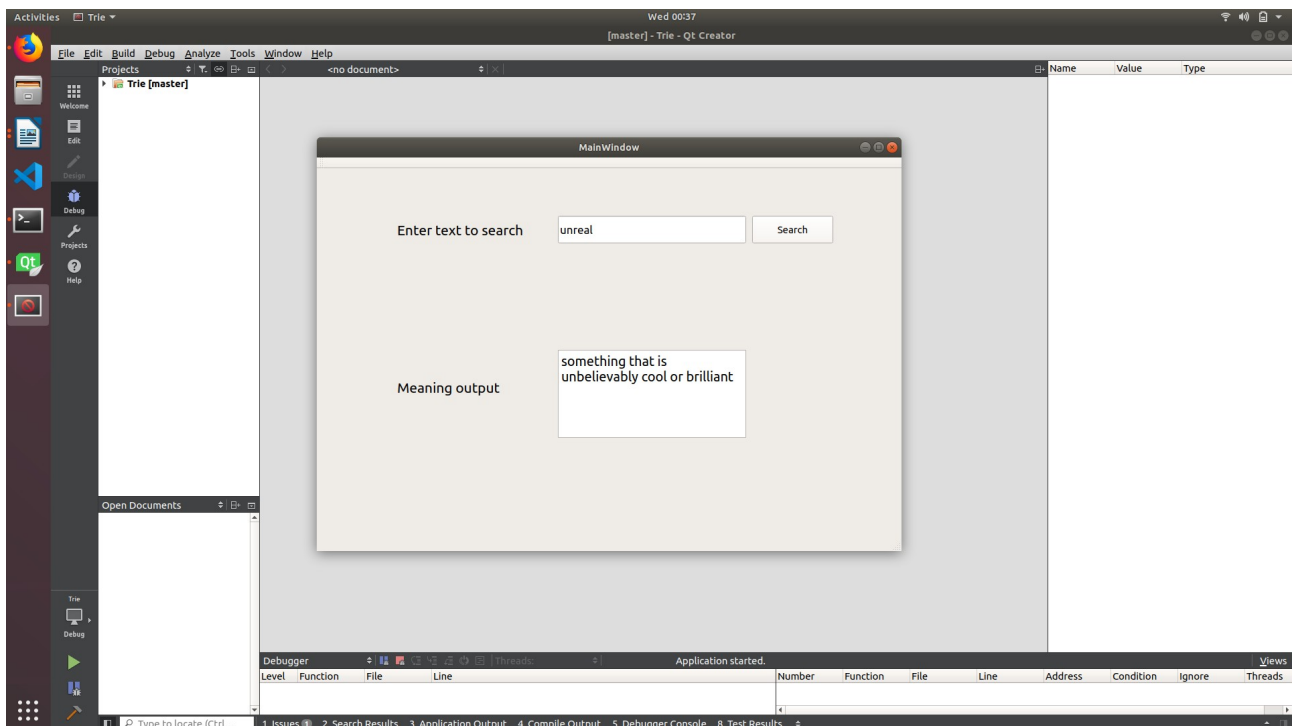
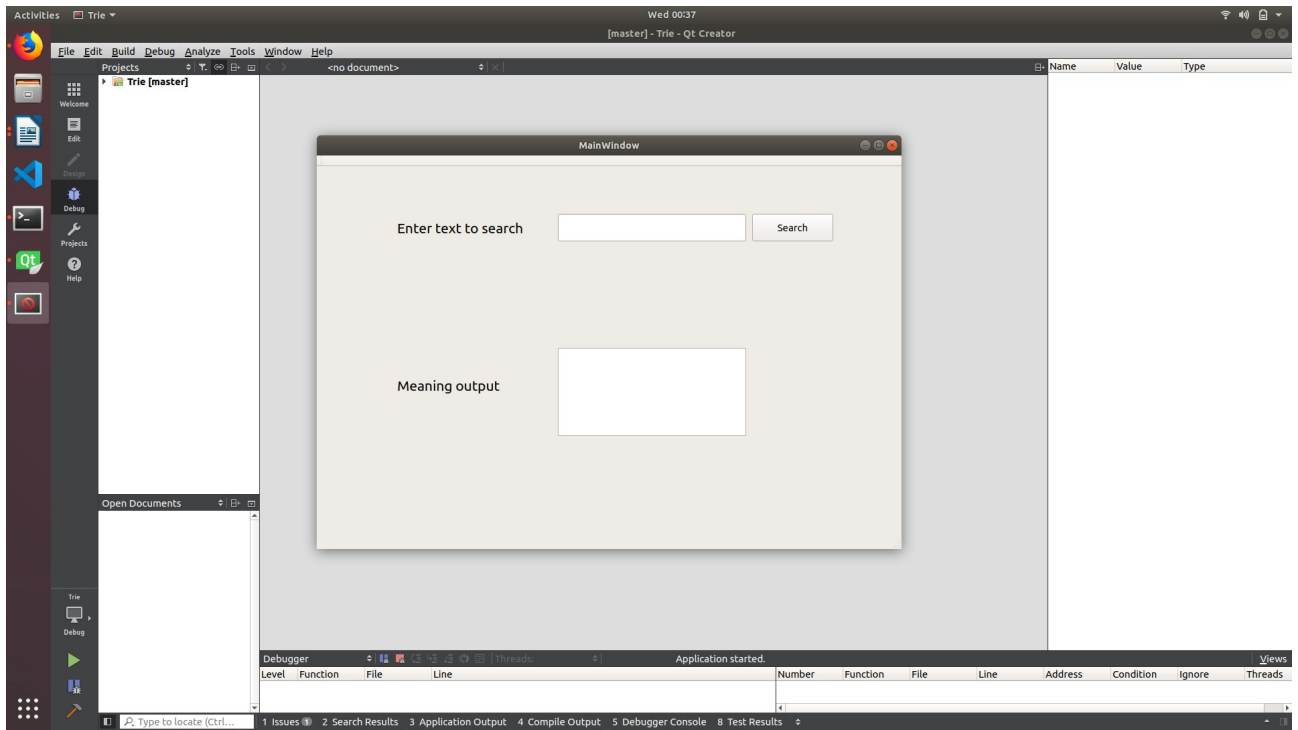
Data Structures used :

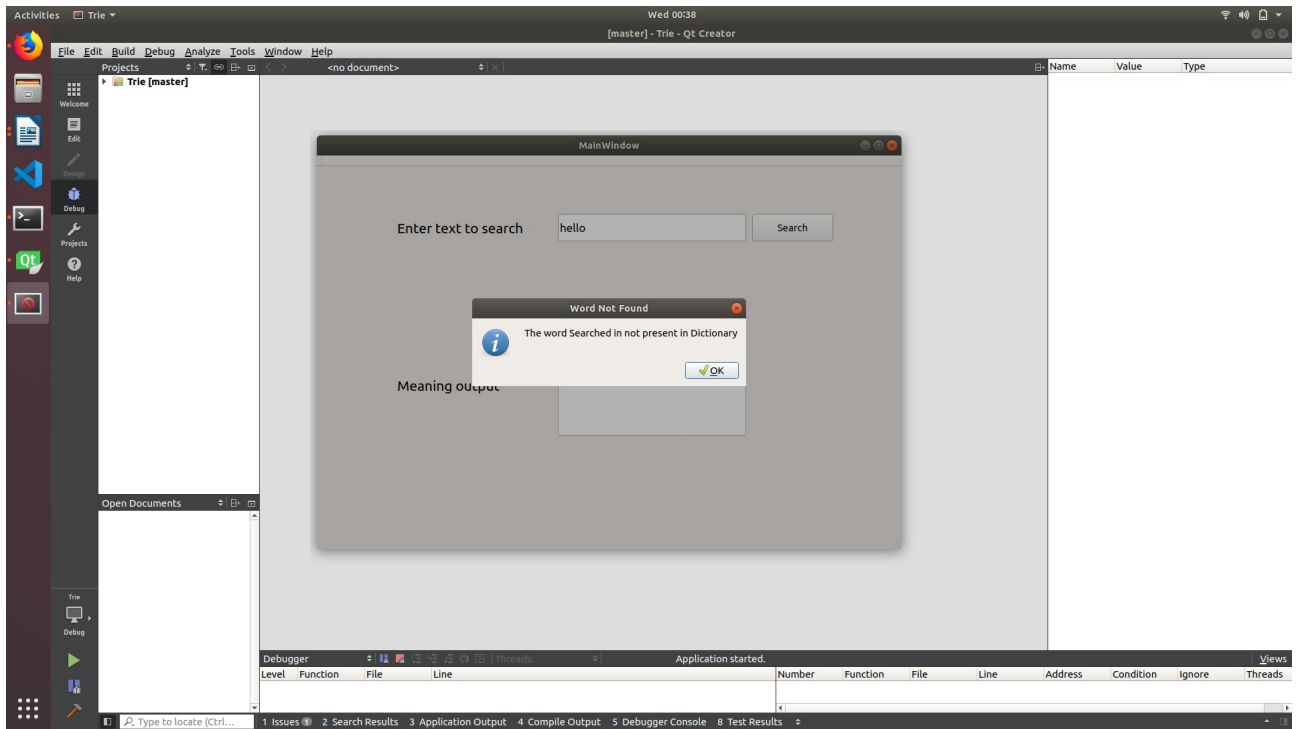
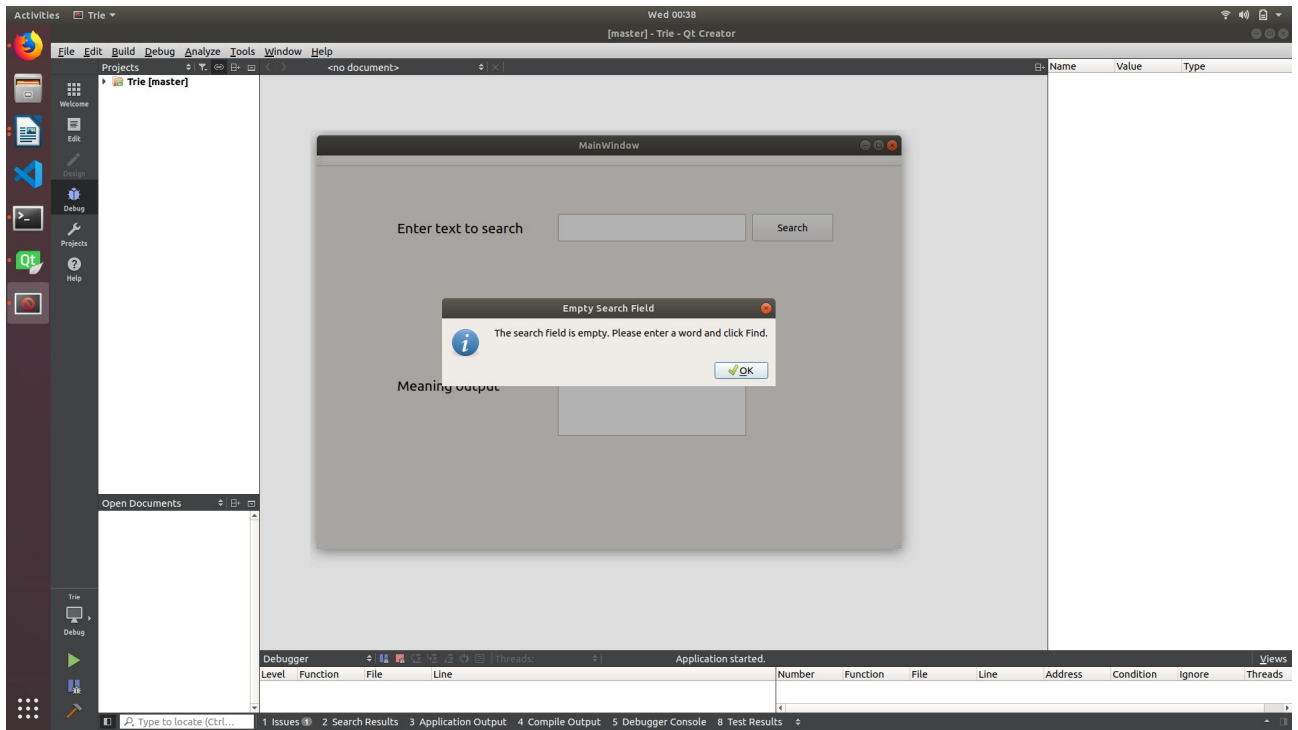
- i) Trie Data Structure

Algorithms used :

- i) Insertion in Trie
- ii) Search in Trie

Snapshots of running Program:





Problem 2:

Implement N Queens problem to show all the possible combinations in $N \times N$ binary matrix and to display the total number of such combinations at the end, where 1 represents the position of N queens in the $N \times N$ matrix and remaining cells are represented by 0. A sample output for $N=4$ is shown below

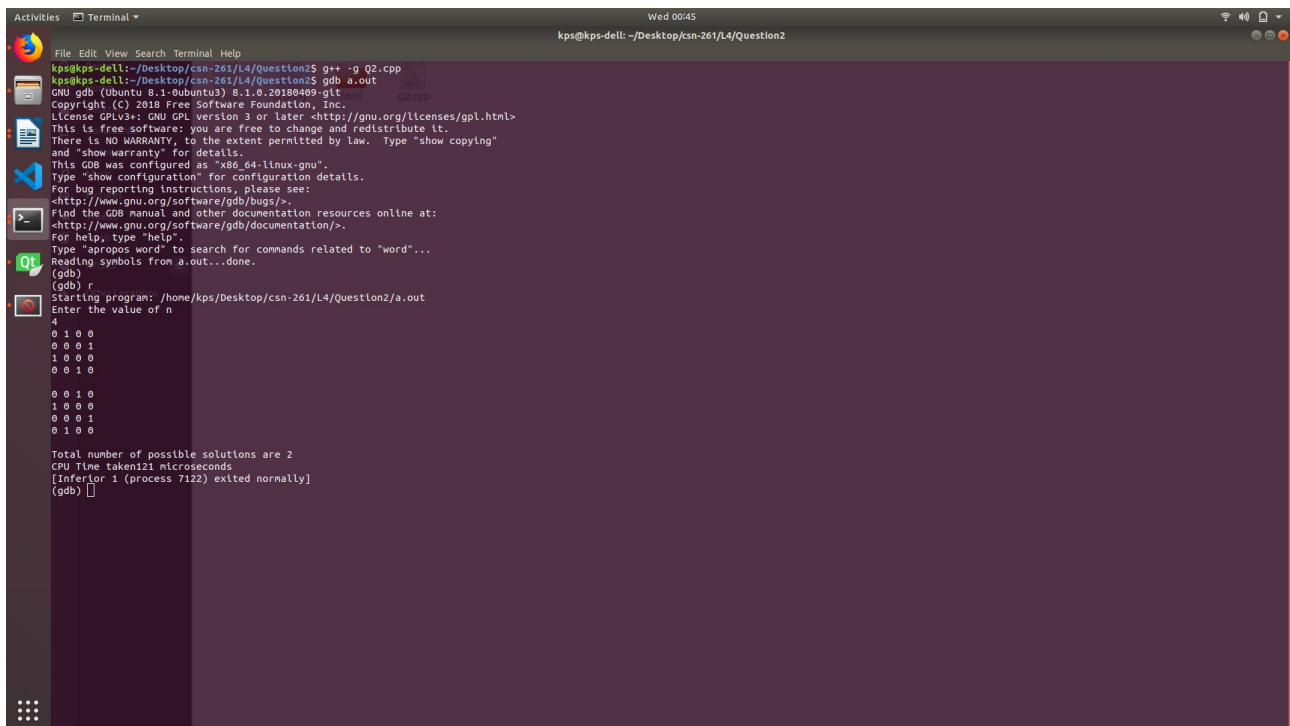
Data Structures used :

- i) 2D array

Algorithms used :

- i) *Backtracking Algorithm* : The idea is to place queens one by one in different columns, starting from the leftmost column. When we place a queen in a column, we check for clashes with already placed queens.

Snapshots of running Program:



```
Activities Terminal
kps@kps-dell: ~/Desktop/csn-261/L4/Question2
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
kps@kps-dell:~/Desktop/csn-261/L4/Question2$ g++ -g Q2.cpp
kps@kps-dell:~/Desktop/csn-261/L4/Question2$ gdb a.out
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 8.1-0ubuntu3) 8.1-0.20180409-git
Copyright (C) 2018 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from a.out...done.
(gdb) r
Starting program: /home/kps/Desktop/csn-261/L4/Question2/a.out
Enter the value of n
4
0 1 0 0
0 0 0 1
1 0 0 0
0 0 1 0

0 0 1 0
1 0 0 0
0 0 0 1
0 1 0 0

Total number of possible solutions are 2
CPU Time taken121 microseconds
[Inferior 1 (process 7122) exited normally]
(gdb) □
```

Problem 3:

Given an integer array having N number of elements, write a C++ program using hash map (using STL) to find the length of the largest subarray from the given input array, where the summation of the elements of the subarray is equal to n. In the output, if any solution exists then print the starting and ending index (with respect to given input array) of the largest subarray and also print its length. Otherwise, print "Not Found", as described in the following output.

Data Structures used :

- i) unordered hash map
- ii) vector

Algorithms used :

- i) Store the cumulative sum in map upto index i and sum as key and i as value.

Snapshots of running Program:

```
Activities Terminal Wed 00:52
kps@kps-dell: ~/Desktop/csn-261/L4/Question3
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
kps@kps-dell:~/Desktop/csn-261/L4/Question3$ g++ -g Q3.cpp
kps@kps-dell:~/Desktop/csn-261/L4/Question3$ gdb a.out
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 8.1-0ubuntu3) 8.1.0.20180409-git
Copyright (C) 2018 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from a.out...done.
(gdb)
(gdb) r
Starting program: /home/kps/Desktop/csn-261/L4/Question3/a.out
Enter the value of N
8
Enter the array values
15 0 2 -3 1 5 3 -2
Enter the value of sum
5
length of longest subarray is 5
index from 1 to 5
CPU time taken 102 microseconds
[Inferior 1 (process 7221) exited normally]
(gdb)

Problem Statement 3:
Given an integer array having N number of elements, write a C++ program using hash map (using STL) to find the length of the largest subarray from the given input array, where the summation of the elements of the subarray is equal to n. In the output, if any solution exists then print the starting and ending index (with respect to given input array) of the largest subarray and also print its length. Otherwise, print "Not Found", as described in the following output.

Input:
N = 8
15 0 2 -3 1 5 3 -2
n = 5

Output:
Length of longest subarray is 5
index from 1 to 5.
```