

Q1

$$R = 1500 \text{ } \Omega, \text{ } A = 1 \text{ m}^2$$

$$N = 200$$

$$I = 3 \text{ A}, \text{ } V = 24$$

$$\phi = ?$$

$$R = \frac{NI}{\phi}$$

$$\phi = 0.4 \text{ wb}$$

$$\text{or } [V = IR]$$

$$R = \frac{V}{I} = \frac{24}{3} = 8 \Omega$$

Q2

$$l = 1.3 \text{ m}, \text{ } a = 0.02 \text{ m}^2, \text{ } m = 501$$

$$R = 0.82 \Omega, \text{ } I = 2 \text{ A}, \text{ } R = 7425$$

$$\phi = \frac{NI}{R} = \frac{501 \times 2}{7425} = 0.134 \text{ wb}$$

$$[B = \frac{\phi}{A}]$$

$$B = \frac{0.134}{0.02} = 6.7 \text{ wb/m}^2$$

$$V = IR = 2 \times 0.82 = 1.64 \text{ V}$$

$$V = 1.64 \text{ V}$$

and

$$l_{avg} = 1.4 \text{ m}, \text{ } a = 0.25 \text{ m}^2$$

$$N = 1401, \text{ } R = 30 \Omega, \text{ } B = 1.5 \text{ T}$$

$$R = 768 \text{ A}^{-1}$$

$$B = \frac{0.0134}{0.024} = 0.56 \text{ wb/m}^2$$

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$$V = IR = 2 \times 0.82 = 1.64 \text{ V}$$

b) $\ell_{\text{avg}} = 1.4 \text{ m}$, $a = 0.25 \text{ m}^2$

$$N = 140, R = 30 \Omega, B = 1.5 \text{ T}$$

$$R = 30 \Omega, B = 1.5 \text{ T}$$

$$R = 768 \text{ A}^{-1}$$

$$[V = IR] \quad \phi = B \cdot A$$

$$I = \frac{R \phi}{N}$$

$$= \frac{768 \times 1.56 \times 0.25}{1.40}$$

$$= 2.13$$

$$V = IR = 84.18$$

$$V = 84.18 \text{ V}$$

Ans $a = 0.11 \text{ m}^2$, $\ell_{\text{avg}} = 1.4 \text{ m}$

$$\mu = 1.266 \times 10^{-3} \text{ wb/A}$$

$$[R = 2.]$$

$$R = \frac{N \ell}{\phi} = \frac{N \ell}{B \cdot A} = \left[\frac{\mu \ell}{B \cdot A} \right]$$

$$\left[\mu = \frac{B}{H} \right]$$

$$\left[R = \frac{\ell}{\mu A} \right] = \left[\frac{1.4}{1.266 \times 10^{-3} \times 0.11} \right]$$

$$[R = 10.55 \times 10^3 \text{ A}^{-1}]$$

Ans $[\ell = 0.80 \text{ m}]$, $a = 0.06 \text{ m}^2$, $m = 340$, $R = 64.8$
 $[\mu \ell = 21.67]$

$$V = 50 \text{ V}$$

$$B = ?$$

$$[B = \frac{\phi}{A}]$$

$$I = \frac{56}{64} \text{ A}$$

$$\mu = \frac{B}{H} = \frac{B}{NI}$$

$$\mu_m = \frac{\mu}{\mu_0} = \mu = \frac{B}{\mu_0 NI}$$

$$B = \frac{\mu_0 \mu_r N I}{l}$$

$$= \frac{21.67 \times 4\pi \times 10^{-7} \times 56 \times 376}{0.80 \times 64}$$

$$B = 1.0126 \text{ T}$$

$$B = 1.013 \text{ T}$$

Ans 6

$$\mu = 0.52, \quad a = 0.0018 \text{ m}^2$$

$$l = 0.14 \text{ m} \quad B = 1.2 \text{ T}$$

$$R = 61 \Omega, \quad N = 1000$$

$$V = 2$$

$$V = IR$$

$$R = \frac{N \cdot \mu}{l}$$

$$\phi = AB = (1.3 \times 10^{-3} \times 1.2) = 2.16 \times 10^{-4} \text{ Wb}$$

$$\text{Now } \mu_g = \mu_r = \frac{B_g}{H_g} = \frac{B}{H_g}$$

$$H_g = 95492.96 \text{ A/m}$$

$$H_c = 400 \text{ A/m}$$

$$F_c = H_c l = 208 \text{ A-t}$$

$$F_t = F_g + F_c = 1545 \text{ A-t}$$

$$I = \frac{F}{N} = \frac{1545}{100} = 15.45$$

$$V = IR = \frac{15.45 \times 100}{100} = 15.45$$

$$N = 988.50$$

Ans 10

$$a = 0.14 \text{ m}$$

$$R_2 = 274 \text{ A/Wb}$$

$$R = 5.25$$

$$R_1 = 650 \text{ A/Wb}$$

$$N = 268$$

$$R_{eq} = R_1 + R_2$$

$$= 894 \text{ A/Wb}$$

$$\phi = \frac{NI}{R} = \frac{268 \times 15}{5.2 \times 894}$$

$$b) R_{mt} = \frac{894 + 21}{4A} = \frac{21 \times 0.002}{4\pi \times 10^{-7} \times 0.14}$$

$$R_{mt} = 13.64 \times 10^3 \text{ A/WP}$$

$$\Phi = \frac{NI}{R} \quad \Phi = 0.168 \text{ Wb}$$

$$Ans 11) f = 2542, f = 60 \text{ Hz}, m = 1.65 \quad P = K_f \Phi B^m = K_B B^{1.25}$$

$$P_H = K(60)(0.4)^{1.25} 6 \text{ mm} \times 1.25$$

$$\frac{P_{H1} - P_R}{P_{H1}} = \frac{(25 - (60)(0.4)) \times 100}{25}$$

$$= 47.08\%$$

$$1. \text{ change} = 47.08\%$$

$$Ans 12) [P_m = 250 \text{ W}] \quad P_{m1} = K_n + B_{m1} = 250$$

$$P_{m1} = K_n \times \frac{60}{100} + \left(\frac{80}{100}\right)^{1.6} B_{m1}^{1.6}$$

$$P_{m2} = \left(\frac{60}{100}\right) \left(\frac{80}{100}\right)^6 \frac{K_n}{250} + B_{m2}^{1.6}$$

$$P_{m2} = 104.90$$

Ans 13

$$a) \alpha = 0.32, \beta = 0.25 \text{ V}$$

$$\beta = 1.3 \text{ T}$$

$$F = 120 \text{ mT}$$

$$F = IB\ell$$

$$[120 = \frac{1}{2} B\ell]$$

$$V = \frac{120 \times 0.25}{13 \times 0.32}$$

$$V = 72.11 \text{ V}$$

$$V = 72.11 \text{ V}$$


$$b) F = IB\ell \text{ (Sim 25°)}$$

$$= 120 \times 0.15$$

$$1.3 \times 0.32 \times 0.90$$

$$V = 79.59 \text{ V}$$

Ans 14 $m=30$, $R_{solid}=1.5602$, $B=1.34T$, $d=0.54m$
 $T=84m$

$T=2Fd=2IRJd(\alpha)$ 

$F=IBL \sin(\alpha)$

$I=84 = 2 \times 1.34 \times 0.54 \times 0.99 \times 0.22$

Sol = $V=30.6V$, $B=0.86$

$V=0.54 m/s$

$e=VBd = 65.89 m/s$

Ans 15 $d=1.2m$, $v=5.2 m/s$, $[B=0.18 A]$

$e=VBd$

$= 5.2 \times 0.18 \times 1.2$

$e=1.1230$

Ans 17 $P_{avg} = 0.28 \text{ Wb/Revol}$

$f = \frac{P \cdot N}{2} = \frac{12 \times 4}{2} = 24 \text{ Hz}$

$f = 24 \text{ Hz}$

$E_{ind} = 4.44 \times 24 \times 3 \times 0.28$

$E = 89.52$

Ans 18 $E=24V$, $M=25$

$P=2$, $\mu_0 \mu_m = 0.012 \text{ Wb/Revol}$

$[E_{ind} = 4.44 N f \phi]$

$24 = 4.44 \times 25 \times \frac{PN}{2} \times 0.012$

$n=24 \times 2$

$444 \times 25 \times 2 \times 0.012$

$[n=18 \text{ Hz}]$

Ans 20

$$V = 120V, f = 25 \text{ Hz}$$

$$P = K_e f^2 B^2 m$$

$$P_{e1} = K_e B^2 (25)^2$$

$$P_{e2} = K_e B^2 m \times (60)^2$$

$$\% \text{ change} = \frac{P_{e2} - P_{e1}}{P_{e1}}$$

$$= \frac{(60)^2 - (25)^2}{(25)^2}$$

$$= \frac{3600 - 625}{625} = 476\%$$

Ans 21

$$P_e = 212.6 \text{ W}$$

$$P_{e1} = K_e f^2 B^2 m$$

$$P_{e2} = K_e \left(\frac{600}{100}\right)^2 f^2 \left(\frac{80}{100}\right)^2 B^2 m$$
$$= 212.6 \times (0.6)^2 \times (0.8)^2$$

$$P_{e2} = 48.9 \text{ W}$$