

```

1 package seleniumsessions;
2
3 public class WaitConcept {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6
7         //wait -- sync between script vs app
8         //auto wait
9
10
11         //1. static wait: Thread.sleep(10000) -- Java lib
12         //e1 --> 2 secs --> total timeout : 10 secs
13         //e1 -- 0 secs --> total timeout : 10 secs
14         //e1 -- 15 secs --> total timeout : 10 secs
15
16         //2. dynamic wait: total time
17         //10 secs: 2 secs -->
18         //10 secs : 15 secs
19         //a. Implicitly wait
20         //b. Explicit wait
21         //b.1: WebDriverWait
22         //b.2: FluentWait
23

```

Manage method returns options class.

Timeout returns timeout class.

Implicit wait also returns timeout class.

Implicit is overloaded-

```

.implicitlyWait
    implicitlyWait(Duration duration) : Timeouts - Timeouts
    implicitlyWait(long time, TimeUnit unit) : Timeouts - Timeouts
    getImplicitlyWaitTimeout() : Duration - Timeouts

```

Second method is deprecated.

```

12     WebDriver driver = new ChromeDriver();
13     driver.manage().timeouts().implicitlyWait(10, TimeUnit.SECONDS);
14

```

```

1 package seleniumsessions;
2
3 import java.time.Duration;
4
5 import org.openqa.selenium.WebDriver;
6 import org.openqa.selenium.chrome.ChromeDriver;
7
8 public class ImplicitlyWait {
9
10     public static void main(String[] args) {
11
12         WebDriver driver = new ChromeDriver();
13         //driver.manage().timeouts().implicitlyWait(10, TimeUnit.SECONDS);//sel 3.x
14
15         driver.manage().timeouts().implicitlyWait(Duration.ofSeconds(10));//sel 4.x
16
17         driver.get("");
18         //global wait: it will be applied for all the webelements
19         //login page: 10 secs
20         //e1 : 10 --> 2 : 2
21         //e2 : 10 --> 5 : 5
22         //e3 : 10 --> 4 : 4
23
24         //product page: 15 secs
25         driver.manage().timeouts().implicitlyWait(Duration.ofSeconds(15));//sel 4.x
26         //e4
27         //e5
28         //e6
29
30         //login page: 15 secs
31         driver.manage().timeouts().implicitlyWait(Duration.ofSeconds(10));//sel 4.x
32         //e1 e2 e3: 10 secs
33

```

15.00

The latest wait value will be applied globally.
So first ten seconds, then we increased to 15 seconds, so latest value which is 15 seconds will be applied globally, unless you change it further.

Unnecessary waiting for all elements-

```

33
34 //e1: 10 secs: 4 secs:
35 //e2: imp wait: 0
36 //e3: imp wait :0
37

```

E2 and e3 dont need waits.

Slows down everything.

Dont use implicit.

One bad approach is nullify the implicit wait-

```
34 //e1: 10 secs: 4 secs:
35 //nullify of Imp wait
36 driver.manage().timeouts().implicitlyWait(Duration.ofSeconds(0)); //sel 4.x
37 //e2: imp wait: 0
38 //e3: imp wait :0
39
```

And then again give value when needed.

```
39
40 //it wont work for non web elements: title, url, alert, windows
```

Explicitly wait-

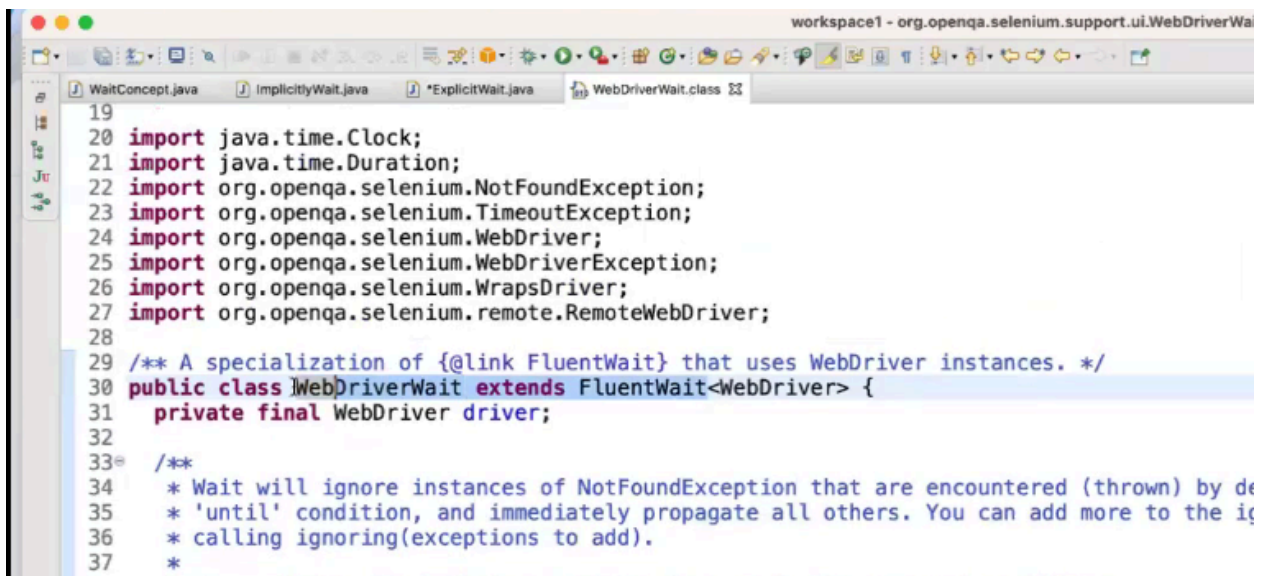
Until is method.

Wait is interface.

Until is abstract.

Fluent wait class implements wait interface.

Webdriver wait extends fluent wait.

A screenshot of an IDE window titled 'workspace1 - org.openqa.selenium.support.ui.WebDriverWait'. The code editor shows the 'WebDriverWait' class. It includes imports for java.time.Clock, java.time.Duration, org.openqa.selenium.NotFoundException, org.openqa.selenium.TimeoutException, org.openqa.selenium.WebDriver, org.openqa.selenium.WebDriverException, org.openqa.selenium.WrapsDriver, and org.openqa.selenium.remote.RemoteWebDriver. A comment describes it as a specialization of 'FluentWait' that uses 'WebDriver' instances. The class is 'public class WebDriverWait extends FluentWait<WebDriver> {' and has a 'private final WebDriver driver;' field. The code is partially visible, showing lines 19 through 37.

```
19
20 import java.time.Clock;
21 import java.time.Duration;
22 import org.openqa.selenium.NotFoundException;
23 import org.openqa.selenium.TimeoutException;
24 import org.openqa.selenium.WebDriver;
25 import org.openqa.selenium.WebDriverException;
26 import org.openqa.selenium.WrapsDriver;
27 import org.openqa.selenium.remote.RemoteWebDriver;
28
29 /** A specialization of {@link FluentWait} that uses WebDriver instances. */
30 public class WebDriverWait extends FluentWait<WebDriver> {
31     private final WebDriver driver;
32
33     /**
34      * Wait will ignore instances of NotFoundException that are encountered (thrown) by de
35      * 'until' condition, and immediately propagate all others. You can add more to the ig
36      * calling ignoring(exceptions to add).
37      *
```

```
Eclipse File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Scout Run Window Help
workspace1 - org.openqa.selenium.support.ui.FluentWait

WaitConcept.java ImplicitlyWait.java ExplicitWait.java WebDriverWait.class FluentWait.class

44 * <pre>
45 * // Waiting 30 seconds for an element to be present on the page, checking
46 * // for its presence once every 5 seconds.
47 * Wait<WebDriver> wait = new FluentWait<WebDriver>(driver)
48 *     .withTimeout(Duration.ofSeconds(30L))
49 *     .pollingEvery(Duration.ofSeconds(5L))
50 *     .ignoring(NoSuchElementException.class);
51 *
52 * WebElement foo = wait.until(new Function<WebDriver, WebElement>() {
53 *     public WebElement apply(WebDriver driver) {
54 *         return driver.findElement(By.id("foo"));
55 *     }
56 * });
57 * </pre>
58 *
59 * <p><em>This class makes no thread safety guarantees.</em></p>
60 *
61 * @param <T> The input type for each condition used with this instance.
62 */
63 public class FluentWait<T> implements Wait<T> {
64
65     protected static final long DEFAULT_SLEEP_TIMEOUT = 500;
66
67     private static final Duration DEFAULT_WAIT_DURATION = Duration.ofMillis(DEFAULT_SLEEP_TIMEOUT);
68
69     protected final T input;
70     protected final java.time.Clock clock;
71     protected final Sleeper sleeper;
72 }
```

```
WaitConcept.java ImplicitlyWait.java ExplicitWait.java WebDriverWait.class FluentWait.class Wait.class

1 *// Licensed to the Software Freedom Conservancy (SFC) under one or more
17
18 package org.openqa.selenium.support.ui;
19
20 import java.util.function.Function;
21
22 /**
23  * A generic interface for waiting until a condition is true or not null. The condition may take a
24  * single argument of type .
25  *
26  * @param <F> the argument to pass to any function called
27  */
28 public interface Wait<F> {
29
30     /**
31      * Implementations should wait until the condition evaluates to a value that is neither null nor
32      * false. Because of this contract, the return type must not be Void.
33      *
34      * <p>If the condition does not become true within a certain time (as defined by the implementing
35      * class), this method will throw a non-specified {@link Throwable}. This is so that an
36      * implementor may throw whatever is idiomatic for a given test infrastructure (e.g. JUnit4 would
37      * throw {@link AssertionError}).
38      *
39      * @param <T> the return type of the method, which must not be Void
40      * @param isTrue the parameter to pass to the {@link ExpectedCondition}
41      * @return truthful value from the isTrue condition
42      */
43     <T> T until(Function<F, T> isTrue);
44 }
45
```

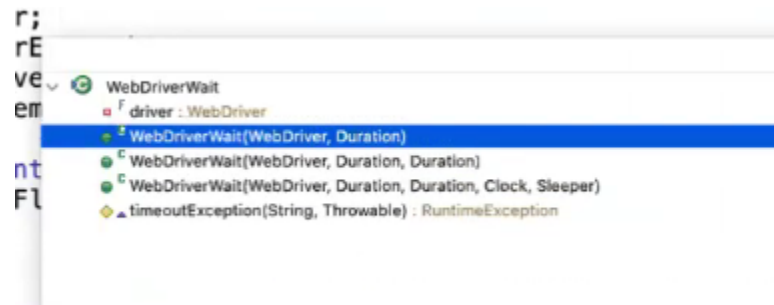
Control+o will give all methods of that class.

Webdriver wait has only one method in it-

Protected cant be accessed outside class. 34.00

No public methods inside webdriver wait.

Only three overloaded constructors available in webdriver wait.




```
Eclipse File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Scout Run Window Help
workspace1 - org.openqa.selenium.support.ui.WebDriverWait - Eclipse IDE

WaitConcept.java ImplicitlyWait.java ExplicitlyWait.java WebDriverWait.class FluentWait.class Wait.class

59  * @see WebDriverWait#ignoring(java.lang.Class)
60  */
61  public WebDriverWait(WebDriver driver, Duration timeout, Duration sleep) {
62      this(driver, timeout, sleep, Clock.systemDefaultZone(), Sleeper.SYSTEM_SLEEPER);
63  }
64
65  /**
66   * @param driver the WebDriver instance to pass to the expected conditions
67   * @param clock used when measuring the timeout
68   * @param sleeper used to make the current thread go to sleep
69   * @param timeout the timeout when an expectation is called
70   * @param sleep the timeout used whilst sleeping
71   */
72  public WebDriverWait(
73      WebDriver driver, Duration timeout, Duration sleep, Clock clock, Sleeper sleeper) {
74      super(driver, clock, sleeper);
75      withTimeout(timeout);
76      pollingEvery(sleep);
77      ignoring(NotFoundException.class);
78      this.driver = driver;
79  }
80
81  @Override
82  protected RuntimeException timeoutException(String message, Throwable lastException) {
83      WebDriver exceptionDriver = driver;
84      TimeoutException ex = new TimeoutException(message, lastException);
85      ex.addInfo(WebDriverException.DRIVER_INFO, exceptionDriver.getClass().getName());
86      while (exceptionDriver instanceof WrapsDriver) {
87          exceptionDriver = ((WrapsDriver) exceptionDriver).getWrappedDriver();
88      }
89      if (exceptionDriver instanceof RemoteWebDriver) {
90          RemoteWebDriver remote = (RemoteWebDriver) exceptionDriver;
91          if (remote.getSessionId() != null) {
92              ex.addInfo(WebDriverException.SESSION_ID, remote.getSessionId().toString());
93          }
94          if (remote.getCapabilities() != null) {
95              ex.addInfo("Capabilities", remote.getCapabilities().toString());
96          }
97      }
98      throw ex;
99  }
100 }
101
```

Naveen website-
Login page.
Email field.
Password field.
Login button.

```

1 package seleniumsessions;
2
3 import org.openqa.selenium.By;
4 import org.openqa.selenium.WebDriver;
5 import org.openqa.selenium.chrome.ChromeDriver;
6
7 public class ExplicitWait {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10
11         //ExplicitWait
12
13         //Wait(I): until(); <---implements FluentWait(c): until(){}+other methods <---extends WebDriverWait(C): no methods
14
15         WebDriver driver = new ChromeDriver();
16         driver.get("https://naveenautomationlabs.com/opencart/index.php?route=account/login");
17
18         By emailId = By.id("input-email");
19         By password = By.id("input-password");
20         By loginBtn = By.xpath("//input[@value='Login']");
21
22     }
23 }

```

Webdriver wait has three constructors.

```
By loginBtn = By.xpath("//input[@value='Login']");
```

```

• WebDriverWait(WebDriver driver, Duration timeout) - org.openqa.selenium.support.ui.WebDriverWait
• WebDriverWait(WebDriver driver, Duration timeout, Duration sleep) - org.openqa.selenium.support.ui.WebDriverWait
• WebDriverWait(WebDriver driver, Duration timeout, Duration sleep, Clock clock, Sleeper sleeper) - org.openqa.selenium.support.ui.WebDriverWait

```

Expected conditions is class. Loads of static methods in it.

Until returns web element.

Wait for email-

```

26
27 WebDriverWait wait = new WebDriverWait(driver, Duration.ofSeconds(10)); //sel 4.x
28 WebElement email_ele = wait.until(ExpectedConditions.presenceOfElementLocated(emailId));
29 email_ele.sendKeys("naveen@gmail.com");
30

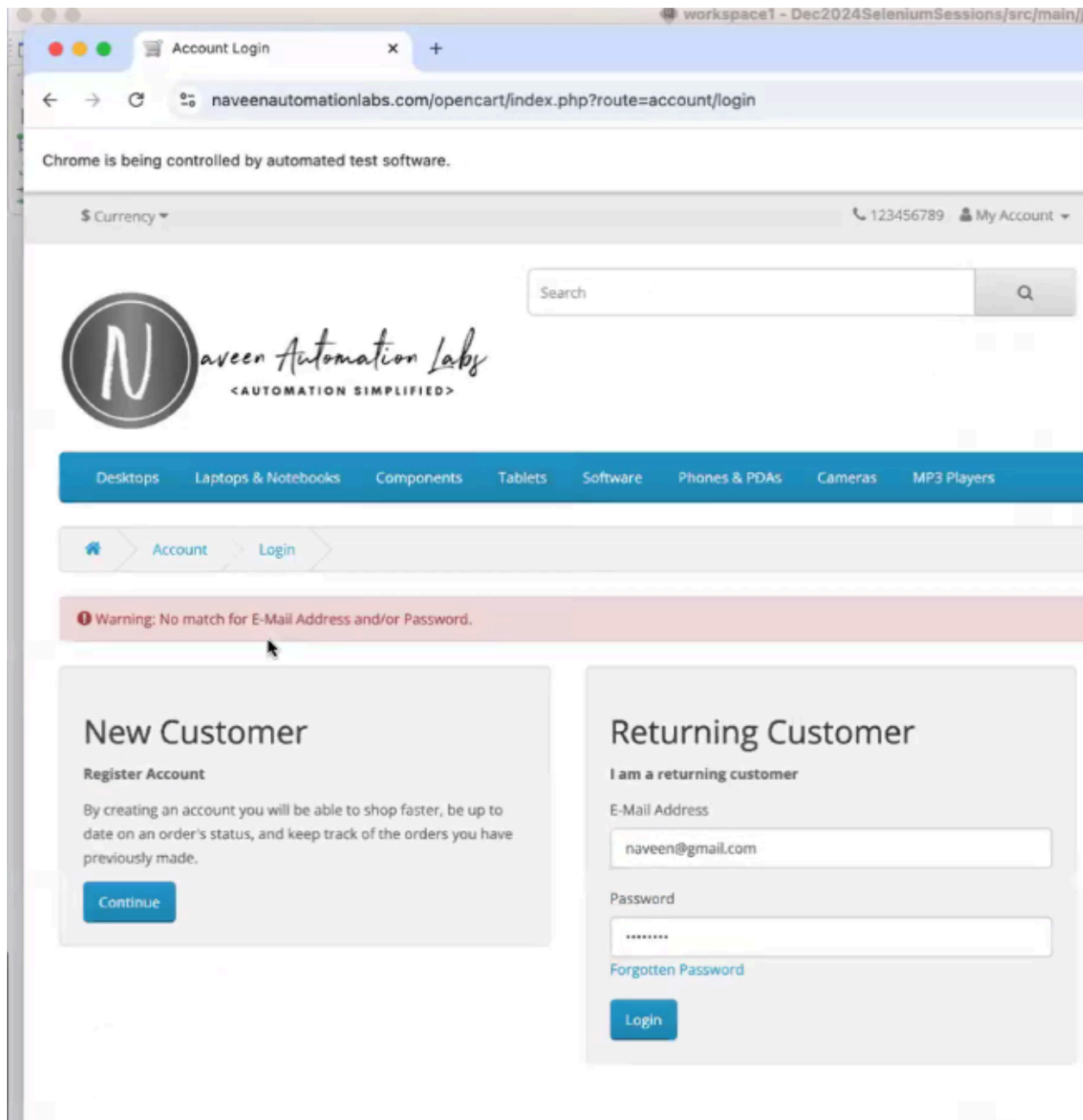
```

Password and login is normal as they must have been loaded by now (assumption)-

```

30
31 driver.findElement(password).sendKeys("test@123");
32 driver.findElement(loginBtn).click();

```



What if we mix implicit and explicit-


```

19
20 WebDriver driver = new ChromeDriver();
21 driver.get("https://naveenautomationlabs.com/opencart/index.php?route=account/login");
22 driver.manage().timeouts().implicitlyWait(Duration.ofSeconds(20)); //global wait = 20
23
24 By emailId = By.id("input-email");
25 By password = By.id("input-password");
26 By loginBtn = By.xpath("//input[@value='Login']");
27
28 WebDriverWait wait = new WebDriverWait(driver, Duration.ofSeconds(10)); //sel 4.x
29 WebElement email_ele = wait.until(ExpectedConditions.presenceOfElementLocated(emailId));
30 email_ele.sendKeys("naveen@gmail.com");
31
32 driver.findElement(password).sendKeys("test@123");
33 driver.findElement(loginBtn).click();
34

```

For password and login button it will wait for 20 seconds. For email first explicit wait will work then implicit wait will work for another 20 seconds.

Never mix implicit with explicit.

Create utility-

Added 14.

Updated 22.

```

10 import org.openqa.selenium.support.ui.WebDriverWait;
11
12 public class ExplicitWait {
13
14     static WebDriver driver;
15
16     public static void main(String[] args) {
17
18         //ExplicitWait
19
20         //Wait(I): until(); <---implements FluentWait
21
22         driver = new ChromeDriver();
23         driver.get("https://naveenautomationlabs.com/opencart/index.php?route=account/login");
24
25         WebDriverWait wait = new WebDriverWait(driver, Duration.ofSeconds(10));
26         WebElement email_ele = wait.until(ExpectedConditions.presenceOfElementLocated(By.id("input-email")));
27         email_ele.sendKeys("naveen@gmail.com");
28
29         driver.findElement(By.id("input-password")).sendKeys("test@123");
30         driver.findElement(By.xpath("//input[@value='Login']")).click();
31
32     }
33 }
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43 public static WebElement waitForElementPresence(By locator, int timeOut) {
44     WebDriverWait wait = new WebDriverWait(driver, Duration.ofSeconds(timeOut));
45     return wait.until(ExpectedConditions.presenceOfElementLocated(locator));
46 }
47
48
49 public static WebElement getElement(By locator) {
50     return driver.findElement(locator);
51 }
52

```

Call the methods-
Same class.

```
36     waitForElementPresence(emailId, 10).sendKeys("naveen@gmail.com");  
37     getElement(password).sendKeys("test@123");  
38     getElement(loginBtn).click();  
39  
40 }
```

Chrome is being controlled by automated test software.

\$ Currency 123456789 My Account

Search

Naveen Automation Labs
<AUTOMATION SIMPLIFIED>

Desktops Laptops & Notebooks Components Tablets Software Phones & PDAs Cameras MP3 Players

Account Login

Warning: Your account has exceeded allowed number of login attempts. Please try again in 1 hour.

New Customer
Register Account
By creating an account you will be able to shop faster, be up to date on an order's status, and keep track of the orders you have previously made.
Continue

Returning Customer
I am a returning customer
E-Mail Address
naveen@gmail.com
Password

Forgotten Password
Login

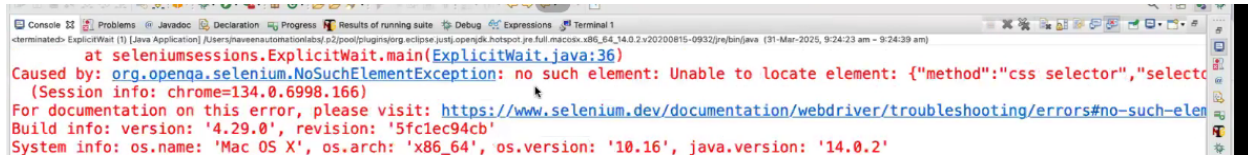
Give wrong email locator-

```

24
25 By emailId = By.id("input-email11");
26 By password = By.id("input-password");
27 By loginBtn = By.xpath("//input[@value='Login']");
28

```

After ten seconds gives this exception-



Give wrong email locator-

This time use normal get elements method.

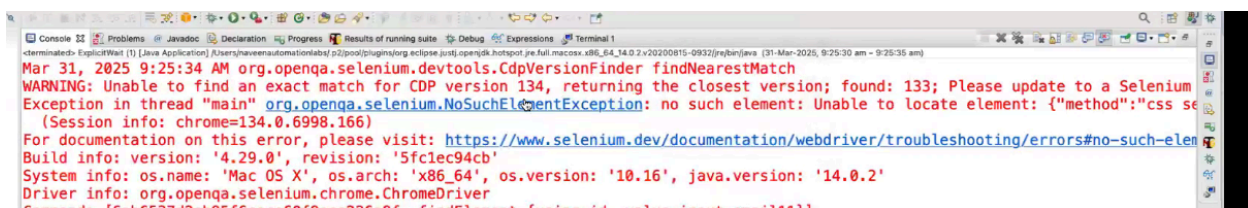
Wont wait for ten seconds.

Immediate error.

```

24
25 By emailId = By.id("input-email11");
26 By password = By.id("input-password");
27 By loginBtn = By.xpath("//input[@value='Login']");
28
29 // WebDriverWait wait = new WebDriverWait(driver, Duration.ofSeconds(10)); //sel 4.x
30 // WebElement email_ele = wait.until(ExpectedConditions.presenceOfElementLocated(emailId));
31 // email_ele.sendKeys("naveen@gmail.com");
32 //
33 // driver.findElement(password).sendKeys("test@123");
34 // driver.findElement(loginBtn).click();
35
36 //waitForElementPresence(emailId, 10).sendKeys("naveen@gmail.com");
37 getElement(emailId).sendKeys("naveen@gmail.com");
38 getElement(password).sendKeys("test@123");
39 getElement(loginBtn).click();
40
41 }

```



No auto wait in selenium.

Pw and cypress have auto wait.

Move to element util-

First dom comes then browser ui webelements.

```

360
361
362 //Wait Utils*****//
363
364 /**
365  * An expectation for checking that an element is present on the DOM of a page.
366  * This does not necessarily mean that the element is visible.
367  * @param locator
368  * @param timeout
369  * @return
370  */
371 public WebElement waitForElementPresence(By locator, int timeout) {
372     WebDriverWait wait = new WebDriverWait(driver, Duration.ofSeconds(timeout));
373     return wait.until(ExpectedConditions.presenceOfElementLocated(locator));
374 }
375

```

Dangerous method because if the element is not there on ui then error.

Best method-

Element util class.

```

375
376 /**
377  * An expectation for checking that an element is present on the DOM of a page and visible.
378  * Visibility means that the element is not only displayed but also has a height and width that is greater than 0.
379  * @param locator
380  * @param timeout
381  * @return
382  */
383 public WebElement waitForElementVisible(By locator, int timeout) {
384     WebDriverWait wait = new WebDriverWait(driver, Duration.ofSeconds(timeout));
385     return wait.until(ExpectedConditions.visibilityOfElementLocated(locator));
386 }
387

```

In any wait util you create, never give webelement as parameter. We are waiting for web element and if we pass as parameter that means there is no need to wait for it.

Click with wait-

Send keys with wait-

```

388
389 public void clickWithWait(By locator, int timeout) {
390     waitForElementVisible(locator, timeout).click();
391 }
392
393 public void sendKeysWithWait(By locator, int timeout, CharSequence... value) {
394     waitForElementVisible(locator, timeout).sendKeys(value);
395 }
396

```

1.02 - char sequence to be the last method because its array and we need to pass atleast one value.

Overload get element with wait

```
134  
135 public WebElement getElementWithWait(By locator, int timeOut) {  
136     return waitForElementVisible(locator, timeOut);  
137 }  
138
```