

15/05/24

(3hours)

Total Marks: 80

(1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.

(2) Attempt any three questions out of remaining five questions.

(3) Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.

- Q.1. a) Differentiate between System software & Application software. [05]
 b) What is Left recursion? Check if the following grammar is left recursive, and take necessary action if it exists. [05]

$$S \rightarrow SS + | SS * | a$$

 c) Discuss the forward reference problem in assembler with suitable example. [05]
 d) Explain different functions of loader in detail. [05]

- Q.2. a) Explain any five code optimization in compiler designing with suitable example. [10]
 b) Explain with the help of flow chart the working of two pass assembler along with databases used. [10]

- Q.3. a) Explain Design of Direct Linking Loader. [10]
 b) Construct LL(1) parsing table for the following grammar: [10]

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow aBDh \\ B &\rightarrow cC \\ C &\rightarrow bC | \epsilon \\ D &\rightarrow EF \\ E &\rightarrow g | \epsilon \\ F &\rightarrow f | \epsilon \end{aligned}$$

- Q.4. a) Generate 3-address code for the following C program and construct flow graph with the help of basic blocks : (assume 4 memory locations for integer) : [10]

```

min=a[0];
for (i=1;i<n;i++)
  if(a[i]>max)
    max=a[i];
flag=1;
  
```

- b) With reference to MACRO, explain the following tables with suitable example: [10]
 i) MNT ii) MDT iii) ALA

- Q.5. a) Explain design issues in code generation in detail. [10]
 b) Explain Phases of compiler with following example

$$a = a * b - 5 * 3 / c$$

- Q.6. Write short note on: [20]
 a) Three address code representation
 b) YACC
 c) Parameterized Macros
 d) Syntax directed translation
