

Duration: 3 Hours

[Max. Marks: 80]

- N.B.:** (1) Question No 1 is Compulsory.
 (2) Attempt any **THREE** questions out of the remaining **FIVE**.
 (3) All questions carry equal marks.
 (4) Assume suitable data, if required and state it clearly.

Q1 Attempt any **FOUR** [20]

- A Explain Training error and Generalization error.
~~B~~ Differentiate between Supervised and unsupervised Learning
~~C~~ Differentiate between Linear regression and Logistic regression.
~~D~~ Explain issues in Machine learning.
~~E~~ Explain performance evaluation metrics for the classification.

Q2 A Demonstrate MST algorithm along with example. [10]

~~B~~ Explain Logistics regression and performance evaluation metrics. [10]

Q3 A Demonstrate steps to design a Machine Learning application. [10]

~~B~~ What is over fitting, under fitting and Bias variance trade-off with reference to Machine learning? [10]

Q4 A Demonstrate Ensemble learning based Random Forest algorithm in detail. [10]

B Suppose we want Gini index to decide whether the car will be stolen or not. The target classification is "car is stolen?" which can be Yes or No, create a decision tree for the given data below. [10]

Car no	Colour	Type	Origin	Stolen ?
1	Red	Sports	Domestic	Yes
2	Red	Sports	Domestic	No
3	Red	Sports	Domestic	Yes
4	Yellow	Sports	Domestic	No
5	Yellow	Sports	Imported	Yes

Car no	Colour	Type	Origin	Stolen ?
6	Yellow	SUV	Imported	No
7	Yellow	SUV	Imported	Yes
8	Yellow	SUV	Domestic	No
9	Red	SUV	Imported	No
10	Red	Sports	Imported	Yes

Q5 A Give steps to design PCA dimensional reduction technique along with an example. [10]

B Demonstrate DBSCAN algorithm along with example. [10]

Q6 Write detailed note on following. (Any TWO) [20]

- ~~A~~ Write a short note on XGBoost ensemble method.
 B Explain support vector machine as constraint optimization problem.
~~C~~ SVM Kernel trick
