Write a before trigger for Insert, update event considering following requirement: Emp(e_no, e_name, salary) I) Trigger action should be initiated when salary is tried to be inserted is less than Rs. 50,000/- II) Trigger action should be initiated when salary is tried to be updated for value less than Rs. 50,000/- Action should be rejection of update or Insert operation by displaying appropriate error message. Also the new values expected to be inserted will be stored in new table Tracking(e_no, salary).
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Step 1: Create the Tracking Table

First, create the Tracking table where you will store the new values that are rejected:

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```
CREATE TABLE Tracking (

    e_no NUMBER,

    salary NUMBER

);
```

Step 2: Create the Before Insert/Update Trigger

Now, you can create a trigger that will fire before an insert or update on the Emp table. If the salary is less than Rs. 50,000, it will insert the attempted values into the Tracking table and raise an exception to reject the operation.

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```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trg_Before_Insert_Update_Emp

BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON Emp

FOR EACH ROW

DECLARE

    v_msg VARCHAR2(255);

BEGIN

    -- Check for salary condition for INSERT

    IF INSERTING THEN

        IF :NEW.salary < 50000 THEN

            v_msg := 'Insert operation rejected: Salary cannot be less than Rs. 50,000.';

            INSERT INTO Tracking (e_no, salary) VALUES (:NEW.e_no, :NEW.salary);

            RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20001, v_msg);

        END IF;
```

```
    END IF;


    -- Check for salary condition for UPDATE
    IF UPDATING THEN
      IF :NEW.salary < 50000 THEN
        v_msg := 'Update operation rejected: Salary cannot be less than Rs. 50,000.';
        INSERT INTO Tracking (e_no, salary) VALUES (:NEW.e_no, :NEW.salary);
        RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20002, v_msg);
      END IF;
    END IF;
END;
/
```

Explanation of the Trigger

1. **Trigger Name and Timing:**

   o The trigger is named trg_Before_Insert_Update_Emp and it executes before an insert or update operation on the Emp table.

2. **Check for Salary:**

   o The trigger checks if the operation is an insert or update using the INSERTING and UPDATING keywords.

   o If the new salary (:NEW.salary) is less than Rs. 50,000, it prepares an appropriate error message.

3. **Insert into Tracking Table:**

   o Before raising the error, the trigger inserts the employee number and salary that triggered the rejection into the Tracking table.

4. **Error Handling:**

   o The trigger uses RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR to throw an error with a specific message, effectively rejecting the operation. The error numbers -20001 and -20002 are custom application error codes, which can be adjusted as needed.

Important Notes

- Ensure that the column names and data types in the Emp table correspond to those used in the trigger.

- This trigger will help maintain data integrity by preventing employees from having a salary lower than Rs. 50,000 and providing a log of rejected attempts in the Tracking table.

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