15-07-2022

# Lecture # 7

# NUMBER SYSTEM.

# Combinational logic circuits

#

# $(527)_8$ : $(AF8)_{16}$

$(101\ 010\ 111)_2$ : $(1010\ 1111\ 1000)_2$

$10^2\ 10^1\ 10^0$

$(273)_{10}$ : $(1010)_2$

$2^3\ 2^2\ 2^1\ 2^0$

B ← (1010)

6

1100

G ← (1100) → 10

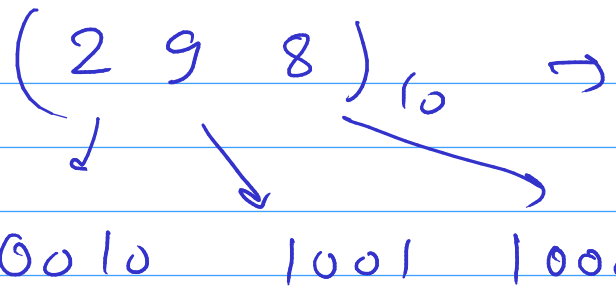
— G

BCD's →

$(127)_{10}$

0001 0010 0111

1 2 3




$$
\begin{array}{lll}
- & 237 \rightarrow : 0010 \quad 0011 \quad 0111 \\
- & 528 \quad\quad : 0101 \quad 0010 \quad 1000 \\
\hline
 & 765 \quad\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad 1111
\end{array}
$$

BCD Binary

0 → 0000
1 → 0001
2 → 0010
3 → 0011
4 → 0100
5 → 0101
6 → 0110
7 → 0111
8 → 1000
9 → 1001

1001
+ 1
1010

10 → 0001 0000 → 1010

---

1 + 1001 → 9

× [1010, 1011, 1100, 1101, 1110, 1111] → 11, 12, 13, 14, 15

1111

0001 0000

10000
10001

0001 0001

→ Binary 1101 13

0001 0011

1001 → BCD → 9

BCD → 10

0001 0000

1001

+1

1010

9

+1

10

0001 0000

1 1

1010

116 6

10000

$$
\begin{array}{r}
237 \\
-\ 528 \\
\hline
75
\end{array}
\qquad
\begin{array}{r}
0010\ 0011\ 0111 \\
0101\ 0010\ 1000 \\
\hline
0111\ 0110\ 1111 \\
7 \quad 6 \quad 15 \\
\hline
0101 \\
5
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
768 \\
+\ 768 \\
\hline
1536
\end{array}
\qquad
\begin{array}{r}
0111\ 0110\ 1000 \\
0111\ 0110\ 1000 \\
\hline
0000 \\
0110 \\
\hline
0110
\end{array}
$$

0000

1111

1010

1010

6

---

$q_3$ $q_2$ $q_1$ $q_0$ = BCD

$b_3$ $b_2$ $b_1$ $b_0$ = BCD

| $q_3$ $q_2$ $q_1$ $q_0$ | S = |
|---|---|
| 0 0 0 0 | 0 |
| ⋮ | ⋮ |
| 1 0 0 1 | 0 |
| 1 0 1 0 | 1 |
| 1 0 1 1 | 1 |
| 1 1 0 0 | 1 |
| 1 1 0 1 | 1 |
| 1 1 1 0 | 1 |
| 1 1 1 1 | 1 |

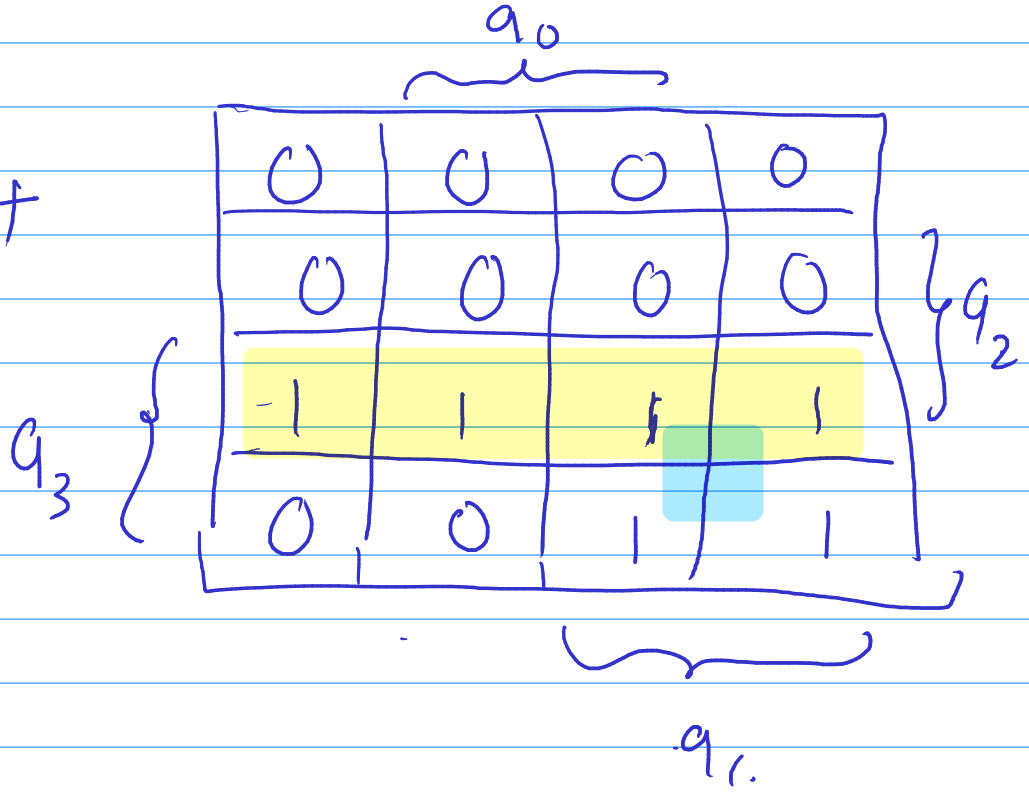
$S = f(q_0\ q_1\ q_2\ q_3)$

$S =$

| | $q_3$ | $q_2$ | $q_1$ | $q_0$ | S |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 10 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 11 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 13 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

$S = q_3 \cdot q_2 +$

$q_1 q_3$



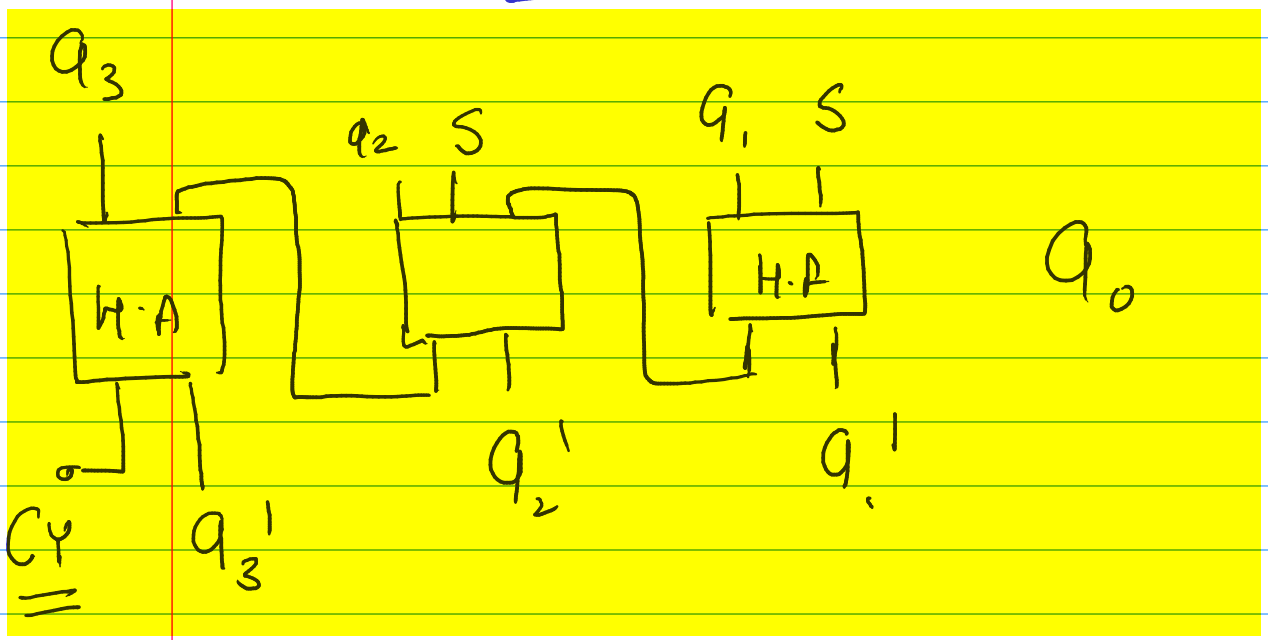
$q_3$ $q_2$ $q_1$ $q_0$ → S

\+ 0 0 0 0

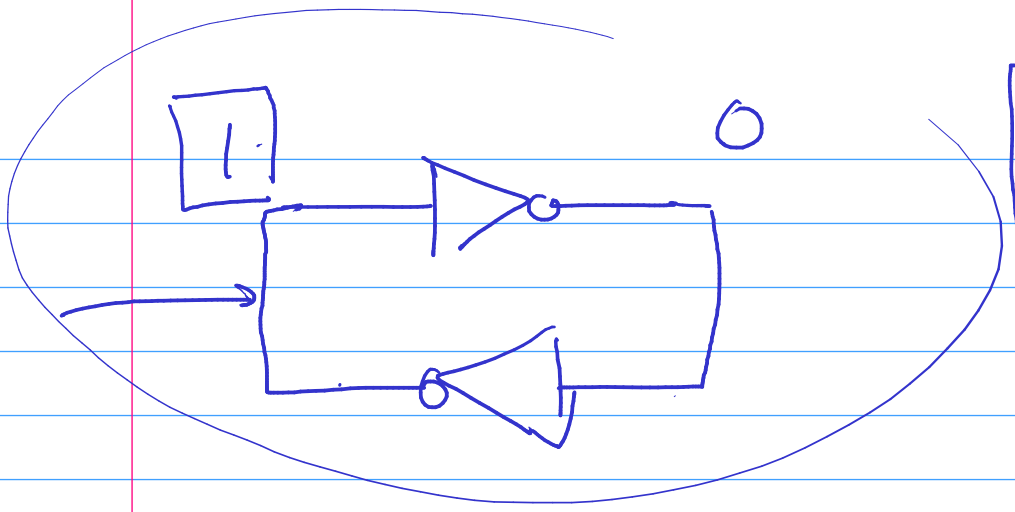
0 1 1 0

$q_3$ $q_2$ $q_1$ $q_0$

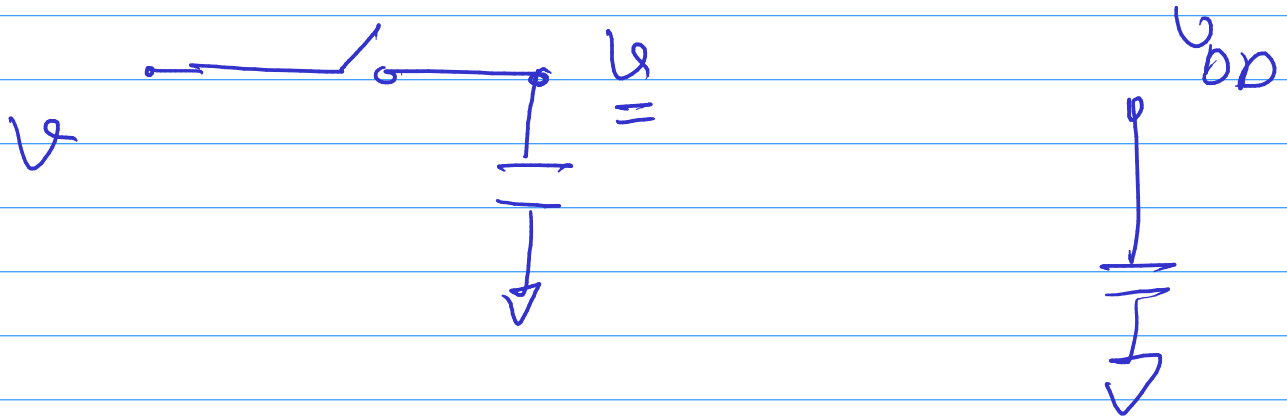
0 S S 0

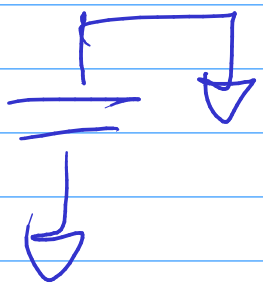



CY $q_3'$ $q_2'$ $q_1'$ $q_0$

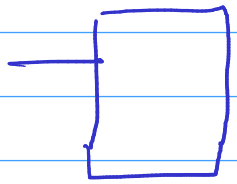


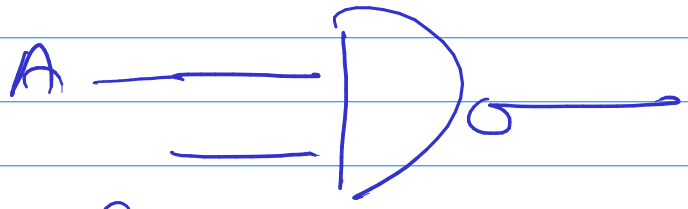

Static information



# LATCH | Flip-Flop



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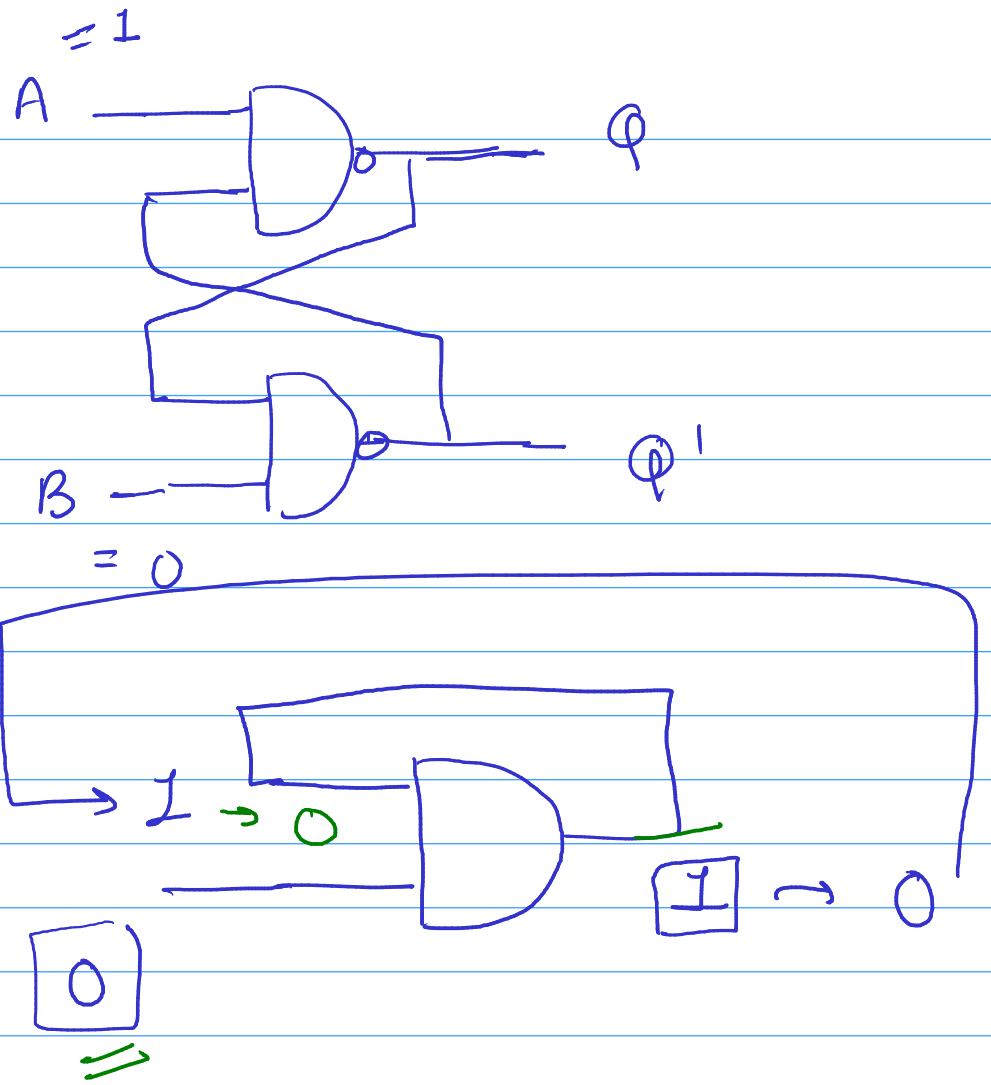
if the Block is En

I/p → O/p & will get Stored.

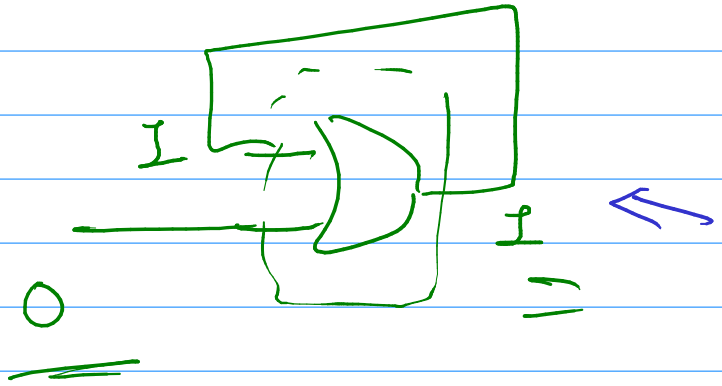
Otherwise En = 0

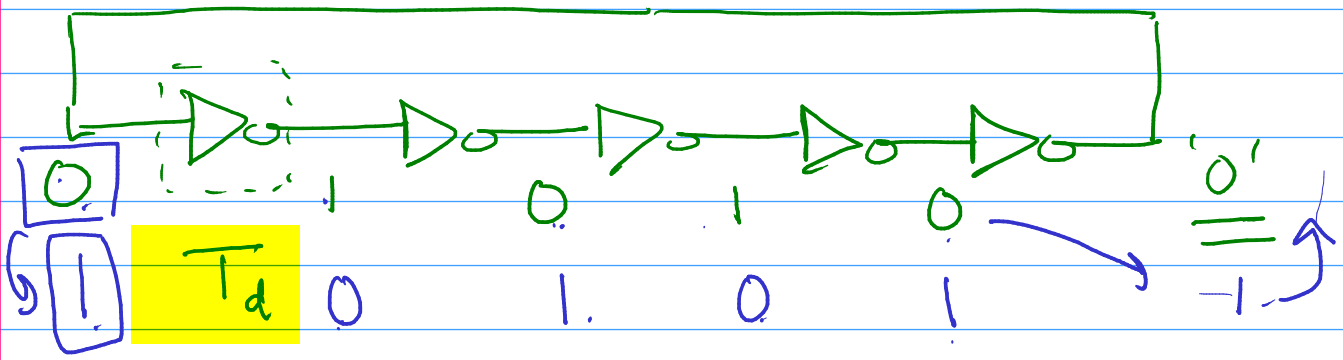
O/p → O/p (keep: Storing)

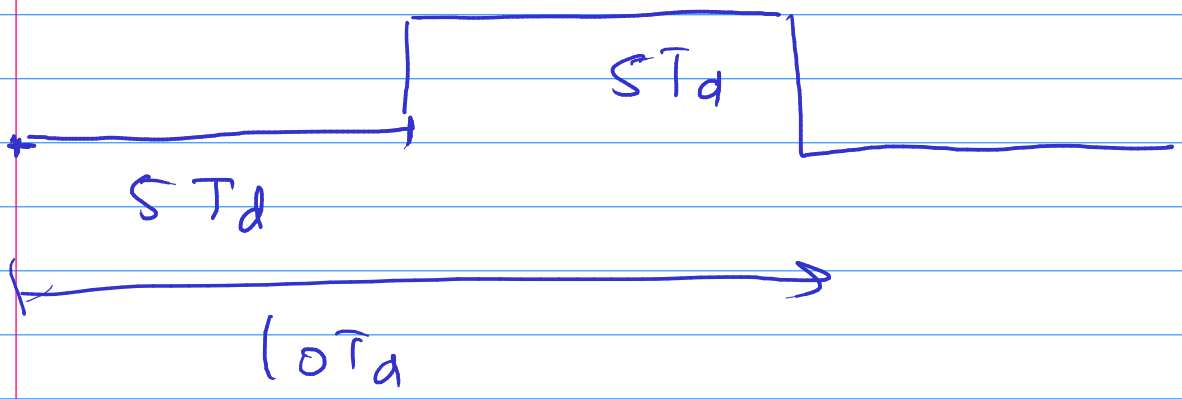
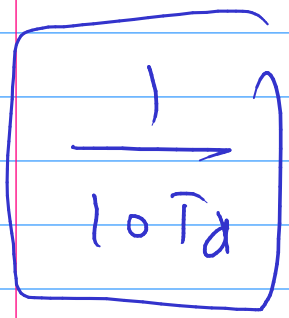



Stuck fault

Stuck at '0' fault






(1) → what will be your o/p