



CS553: Crypto In Action Series

CS 553

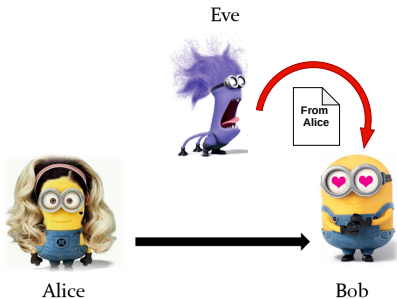
CRYPTOGRAPHY



CIA: Crypto In Action
TLS 1.2 Handshake

Instructor
Dr. Dhiman Saha

Eve sends a message to Bob **claiming** to be Alice



How can Bob verify that the message was from Alice?

The Root of Trust

Solution

Digital Signatures, Certificates, Certificate Authorities

Let Us Do An Experiment

Establishing a connection with Google

```
openssl s_client -connect www.google.com:443
```

```
CONNECTED(00000005)
```

```
depth=2 OU = GlobalSign Root CA - R2, O = GlobalSign, CN = GlobalSign
```

```
verify return:1
```

```
depth=1 C = US, O = Google Trust Services, CN = GTS CA 101
```

```
verify return:1
```

```
depth=0 C = US, ST = California, L = Mountain View, O = Google LLC, CN = www.google.com
```

```
verify return:1
```

```
---
```

```
Certificate chain
```

```
0 s:C = US, ST = California, L = Mountain View, O = Google LLC, CN = www.google.com
```

```
i:C = US, O = Google Trust Services, CN = GTS CA 101
```

```
1 s:C = US, O = Google Trust Services, CN = GTS CA 101
```

```
i:OU = GlobalSign Root CA - R2, O = GlobalSign, CN = GlobalSign
```

```
---
```

Server certificate

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

```
MIIEyTCCA7GgAwIBAgIRAOWJUBT/plbPagAAAACAVf4wDQYJKoZIhvcNAQELBQAw
QjELMAkGA1UEBhMCVVMxHjAcBgNVBAoTFUdvb2dsZSB0cnVzdCBTZXJ2aWNLczET
MBEGA1UEAxMKNK1RT1RT1RT1RT1RT1RT1RT1RT1RT1RT1RT1RT1RT1RT1RT1RT1RT1
MThaMTg5c2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2
Ew1Nb3VudG9pbiBwaWV3MRMEQYDVQQKEwphb29nbGUGTEXDMRcwFQYDVQQDEw53
d3cuZ29vZ2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2Z2
5jysK2ykqVFELdZMVTBzFPR1BrEnB1a/6vZELd1+rP0fKouWw2CN1jKDqiXon1xK
Iz6vKEwTmG6jggJdMIICWTAOBgNVHQ8BAf8EBAMCB4AwEwYDVRO1BAwwCgYIKwYB
BQUHAWewDAYDVRO1TAQH/BAIwADAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUTWQgwfJywJC6xNo6YGVnciqQ
db8wHwYDVRO1jBBgwFoAUmNH4bhDrz5vsYJ8YkBug630J/SswaAYIKwYBBQUHAQEE
XDBaMCsGCCsGAQUFBzABhh9odHRwOi8vb2NzcC5wa2kuZ29vZy9ndHMxbzFjb3Jl
MCsGCCsGAQUFBzABChh9odHRwOi8vcGtpLmdvb2cvZ3NyMi9HVFMxTzEuY3J0MBkG
A1UdeQBSMBCCDnd3dy29nbGUuY29tMCEGA1UdIAQAMBgwCAYGZ4EMAQICMAwG
CisGAQQB1nkCBQMwYDVRO1fBCwwKjAooCagJIYiaHR0cDovL2NybC5wa2kuZ29v
Zy9HVFMxTzFjb3JlLmNybDCCAQUGCCisGAQQB1nkCBAIEgfYEGfMA8QB3APZc1C/R
dzAiFFQYCDUVo7jTRM2M7/fDC8gC8x08WTjAAABdY1Cr9sAAAQDAEgwRgIhAKK1
0swFoVax1Gm+OFauNaszFKuS8tkzs2UN+P0rEXP2AiEAsxbJcnseAqdUAG7GrrHt
c01EgTRSEoq4Bi9eT7k98KkAdgCUILwejtWNbIhzH4KLIiWNoDpnXmxPlD1h204v
WE2iww8AAAXWNQq/jAAAEAwBHMEUCIQC5K2xWZDKpmY2VVEQeN1ZFXQdZ/4kyiOHb
U9EA/S89cwIgTUxrR0zrhzIGQYwwvhvtjA8+/9y2nm8xnjHtLNS1aZ4wDQYJKoZI
hvcNAQELBQADggEBAM5ae5eSabuI69PK7MMd+VKWNvTkduN5SsNTNH2hMU+A2xJ
Rd1qbhQLn8FqqYgCmAHta0t5YuKIctTLYmevZaWEDBqHy1rhZhW1E5Lcrr/Q1VD0
AR+qA9Li++vB2Sjk+cBIpyaMsk27IjZ6yCA41JKUYyxdYEMW54DWTfXRViQ0uCiD
VYJ82bqddQz839XRATdfZPOLRvld1lVqtN/TdES6pngj8FzhpyLvp1EfxaoAnTal
4oVg67pw7d42SpfMsYF1j8EC55iuyLbLgeZ71B37dyGo3ZvfkTdGXwEFAEhn/eC
ne2mhh7QQGKD3Dp5mHmxPXDAQ1J6phDvsHVXCpE=
```

-----END CERTIFICATE-----

subject=C = US, ST = California, L = Mountain View, O = Google LLC, CN = www.google.com

issuer=C = US, O = Google Trust Services, CN = GTS CA 101

What is inside a certificate?

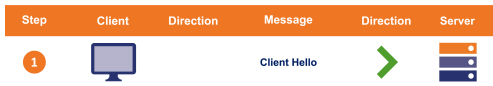
```
openssl x509 -text -noout  
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----  
--snip--  
-----END CERTIFICATE-----
```



Three Main Steps

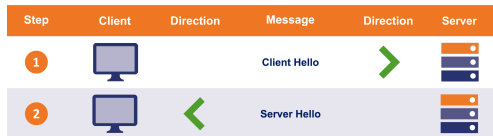
- ▶ Exchanging cipher suites and parameters
- ▶ Authenticating one or both parties
- ▶ Creating/Exchanging symmetric session keys

The Client Hello Message



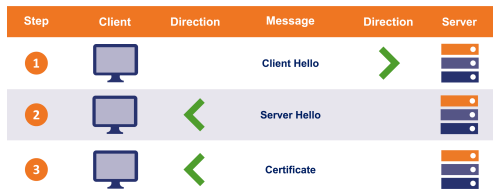
- ▶ Lists the clients capabilities
- ▶ Also includes “client random”

The Server Hello Response















- ▶ Lists parameters selected from provided list
- ▶ Also includes “server random”
- ▶ Connection terminates if no common capabilities

The Server Certificate Message



- ▶ Server sends its SSL certificate chain
- ▶ SSL certificate is signed by a CA
- ▶ Allows the client to verify that the certificate is legitimate
- ▶ Also verify server's possession of the certificate's private key

Key Exchange Related Info (Optional) for DH

Step	Client	Direction	Message	Direction	Server
1			Client Hello		
2			Server Hello		
3			Certificate		
4			Server Key Exchange		

- The server provides additional data to derive shared secret















The Server Hello Done Message



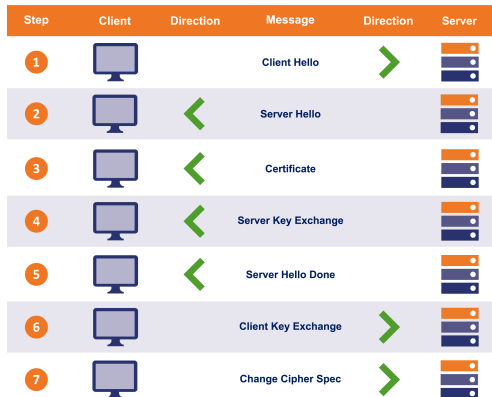
► Tells the client that it has sent over all its messages

Client's Contribution to Deriving the Session Key

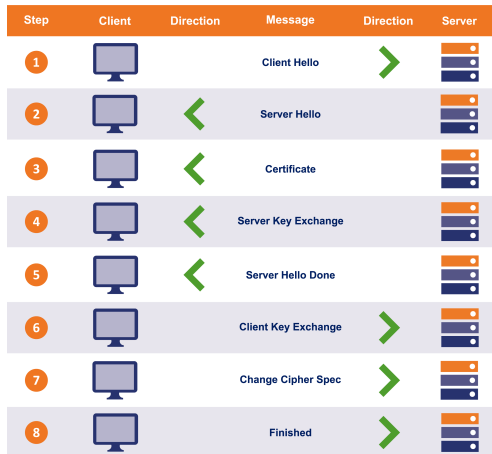
Step	Client	Direction	Message	Direction	Server
1			Client Hello	➤	
2		➤	Server Hello		
3		➤	Certificate		
4		➤	Server Key Exchange		
5		➤	Server Hello Done		
6			Client Key Exchange	➤	

- ▶ The Client derives shared secret
- ▶ May need to send info based on key-exchange scheme

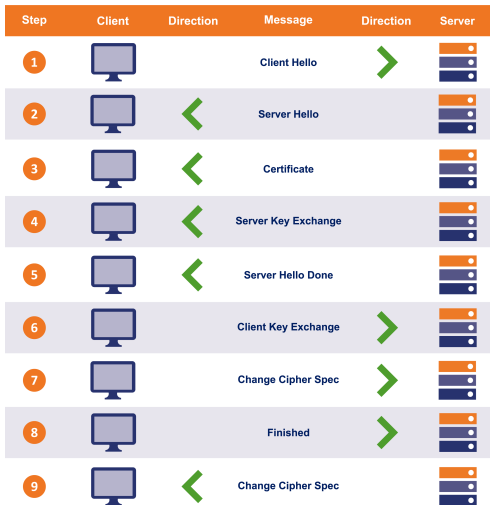




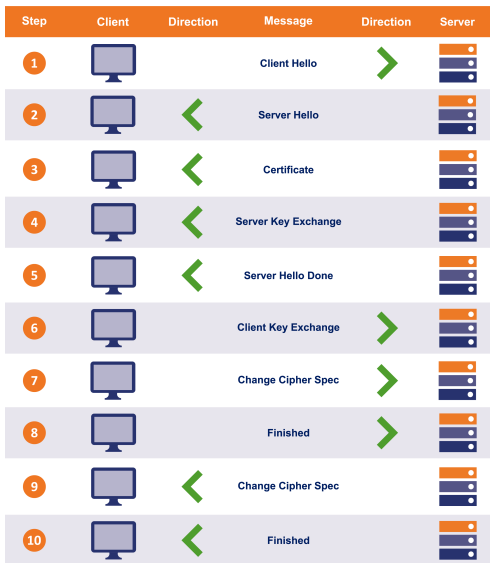
- ▶ Session key generated
- ▶ Switching to encrypted communication



- ▶ Encrypted with session key
- ▶ Indicates that the handshake is complete on the client side
- ▶ Contains MAC
- ▶ To verify that handshake was not tampered with



- ▶ Session key generated
- ▶ Switching to encrypted communication



- Sends Finished message using the symmetric session key generated,
- Also performs integrity-check of the handshake