IC251 – Basics of Bioinformatics (2022-23W) Tutorial 4

March 15, 2023

You need to work on the exercise and send the report (word/PDF/txt files) to the TA of your respective group via email by 11:30 AM. Please only add your "roll number" as filename. Subject of the email should be "IC251-Tutorial4-Roll number" (please add your roll number in the subject line).

Exercise:

Part A: Downloading spike protein sequences from UniProt database.

- 1. Open UniProt database.
- 2. Search "spike protein of MERS virus".
- 3. Write the UniProt ID of the top 5 entries.
- 4. Download and save the FASTA formatted sequence of the first entry in text file (name the file **sequence1.txt**).
- 5. Repeat the steps 2 to 4 but here for "spike protein of SARS Coronavirus" (instead of MERS), write top 5 IDs and save first entry file (name the first entry as **sequence2.txt**).
- 6. Repeat again the steps 2 to 4 but here for "spike protein of SARS Coronavirus 2", write top 5 IDs and save first entry (name the first entry as **sequence3.txt**).
- 7. Repeat again the steps 2 to 4 but here for "spike protein of Murine Coronavirus", write top 5 IDs and save first entry (name the first entry as **sequence4.txt**).
- 8. Repeat again the steps 2 to 4 but here for "spike protein of Avian infectious bronchitis virus", write top 5 IDs and save first entry (name the first entry as **sequence5.txt**).
- 9. The FASTA sequence text files include: sequence1, sequence2, sequence3, sequence4 and sequence5.
- 10. Copy these sequences in one word file (for tutorial report purpose only).

Part B: Performing local alignment using BLAST.

- 1. Open BLAST program.
- 2. Select Protein BLAST.
- 3. Select to align two sequences.
- 4. Perform pairwise alignment of the five sequences (downloaded from UniProt) using BLAST:
 - i. Align sequence1 with sequence 2
 - ii. Align sequence 1 with 3
 - iii. Align sequence 1 with 4
 - iv. Align sequence 1 with 5
 - v. Align sequence 2 with 3
 - vi. Align sequence 2 with 4
 - vii. Align sequence 2 with 5
 - viii. Align sequence 3 with 4
 - ix. Align sequence 3 with 5
 - x. Align sequence 4 with 5
- 5. For each alignment result, write the identity, positive and e- values in word file in Table format.
- 6. Send these results in **one word file** (that include UniProt ids as reported in Part A, point 10 of Part A and point 5 of part B) in one mail to the TA of your group.

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After the exercise is complete, email the word file containing your answers and the sequence alignment file with '.txt' extension to the TA of your group by 11:30 AM.

- **Group A:** TA: Pranchal Shrivastava (<u>pranchals@iitbhilai.ac.in</u>), Room 109, Roll no. 11840100, 12041040, 12140010 to 12140880.
- **Group B:** TA: Shivani Thakur (<u>shivanithakur@iitbhilai.ac.in</u>), Room 309: Roll no. 12140890 to 12141790.

Note:

- 1. **Subject of email should be:** IC251 Tutorial Roll number.
- 2. **File name should be:** Roll number.