

Practical 01

Step 01: Open the WHO.is website.

Sign Up

who.is

WHOIS Search, [Domain Name](#), Website, and IP Tools

Domain names or IP addresses...

🔍

📍 Your IP address is [103.233.94.222](#)

Step 02: Enter the website name and hit “Enter Button”.

Sign Up

who.is

WHOIS Search, [Domain Name](#), Website, and IP Tools

www.facebook.com

🔍

📍 Your IP address is [103.233.94.222](#)

Step 03: It will show you information about the website.

facebook.com

whois information

Whois

RDAP

DNS Records

Uptime

Diagnostics

Registrar Info

Name	RegistrarSafe, LLC
Whois Server	whois.registrarsafe.com
Referral URL	http://www.registrarsafe.com
Status	clientDeleteProhibited https://icann.org/epp#clientDeleteProhibited clientTransferProhibited https://icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited clientUpdateProhibited https://icann.org/epp#clientUpdateProhibited serverDeleteProhibited https://icann.org/epp#serverDeleteProhibited serverTransferProhibited https://icann.org/epp#serverTransferProhibited serverUpdateProhibited https://icann.org/epp#serverUpdateProhibited

Important Dates

Expires On	2033-03-30
Registered On	1997-03-29
Updated On	2024-04-24

Name Servers

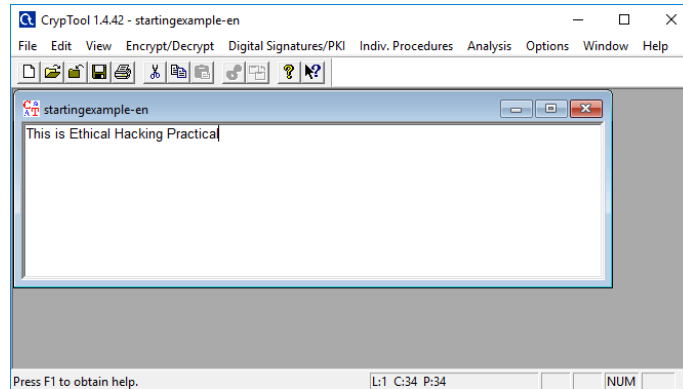
b.ns.facebook.com	129.134.31.12
c.ns.facebook.com	185.89.218.12
a.ns.facebook.com	129.134.30.12
d.ns.facebook.com	185.89.219.12

Similar Domains

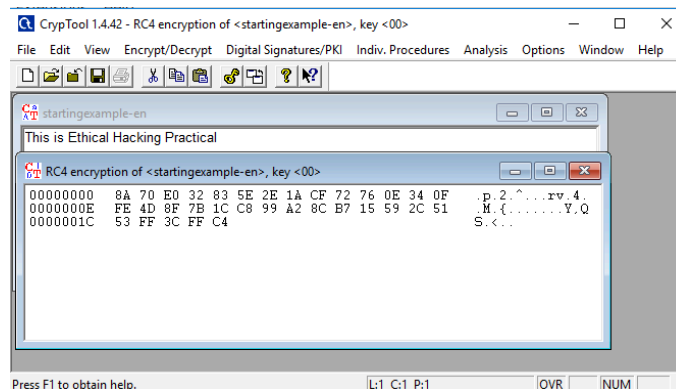
faceb%3c3%b6ok.com | faceb--k.com | faceb--kbasedbiz.com | faceb--kcom.com | faceb--l.com | faceb-activate.com | faceb-anjou.fr | faceb-color.co.cc | faceb-design.com | faceb-disquaire.fr | faceb-error.com | faceb-evenements.fr | faceb-idin.online | faceb-idincheck.online | faceb-junkie.com | faceb-ok.com | faceb-ook.com | faceb-payconigapp.online | faceb-renovation.com | faceb-server.com |

Practical 02

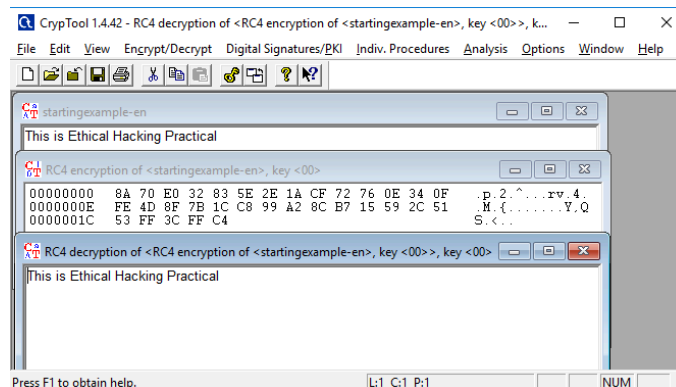
Step 01: Enter the text you want to encrypt.



Step 02: Select the RC4 algorithm from the above “Encrypt/Decrypt” option for Encryption.



Step 03: Use RC4 algorithm for Decryption.



Practical 03

Step 01: Open cmd and type “tracert” command and type “www.facebook.com”.

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.16299.15]
(c) 2017 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Admin>tracert www.facebook.com

Tracing route to star-mini.c10r.facebook.com [57.144.124.1]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  0  <1 ms    <1 ms    <1 ms    192.168.1.1
  1  1 ms     <1 ms    <1 ms    10.10.200.6
  2  1 ms     *        *        103.87.164.1
  3  35 ms    13 ms    2 ms     ae19.pr03.bom1.tfbnw.net [157.240.68.32]
  4  2 ms     2 ms     2 ms     po207.asw01.bom2.tfbnw.net [129.134.51.4]
  5  1 ms     1 ms     1 ms     psw01.bom2.tfbnw.net [129.134.59.154]
  6  4 ms     5 ms     3 ms     163.77.193.125
  7  2 ms     1 ms     1 ms     edge-star-mini-shv-03-bom2.facebook.com [57.144.124.1]

Trace complete.

C:\Users\Admin>
```

Step 02: Ping few IP addresses of “facebook.com”.

```
C:\Users\Admin>ping 129.134.31.12

Pinging 129.134.31.12 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 129.134.31.12: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=51
Reply from 129.134.31.12: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=51
Reply from 129.134.31.12: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=51
Reply from 129.134.31.12: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=51

Ping statistics for 129.134.31.12:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 3ms, Average = 2ms

C:\Users\Admin>ping 185.89.218.12

Pinging 185.89.218.12 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 185.89.218.12: bytes=32 time=21ms TTL=48
Reply from 185.89.218.12: bytes=32 time=21ms TTL=48
Reply from 185.89.218.12: bytes=32 time=21ms TTL=48
Reply from 185.89.218.12: bytes=32 time=24ms TTL=48

Ping statistics for 185.89.218.12:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 21ms, Maximum = 24ms, Average = 21ms
```

Step 03: “Netstat” command.

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.16299.15]
(c) 2017 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Admin>netstat

Active Connections

Proto Local Address           Foreign Address         State
TCP    192.168.1.75:49672       20.198.118.190:https    ESTABLISHED
TCP    192.168.1.75:50105       a23-54-82-234:https    LAST_ACK
TCP    192.168.1.75:50111       a23-212-160-83:https    CLOSE_WAIT
TCP    192.168.1.75:50112       104.18.5.159:https     TIME_WAIT
TCP    192.168.1.75:50116       104.17.254.239:https    TIME_WAIT
TCP    192.168.1.75:50125       server-108-159-80-47:https TIME_WAIT
TCP    192.168.1.75:50131       a23-9-218-94:https     ESTABLISHED
TCP    192.168.1.75:50132       a23-54-82-234:https    ESTABLISHED

C:\Users\Admin>
```

Step 04: “ifconfig” command.

```
kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
    inet6 fe80::8dc6:8056:e98e:fbce prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    inet6 fd00::dc70:55e0:5da:77ea prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x0<global>
    ether 08:00:27:6e:13:6e txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 8 bytes 3486 (3.4 KiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 28 bytes 4463 (4.3 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

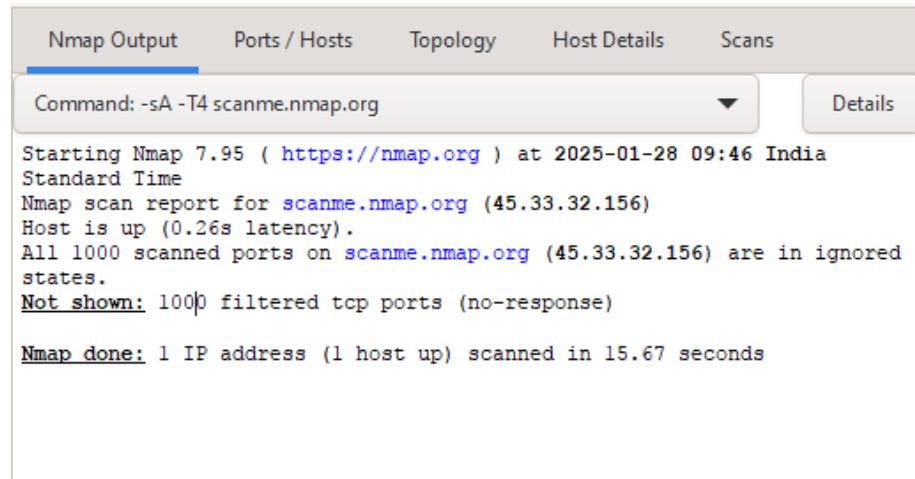
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 8 bytes 480 (480.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 8 bytes 480 (480.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ss
```

Practical 04

Step 01: ACK -sA (TCP ACK scan)

Command: `nmap -sA -T4 scanme.nmap.org`

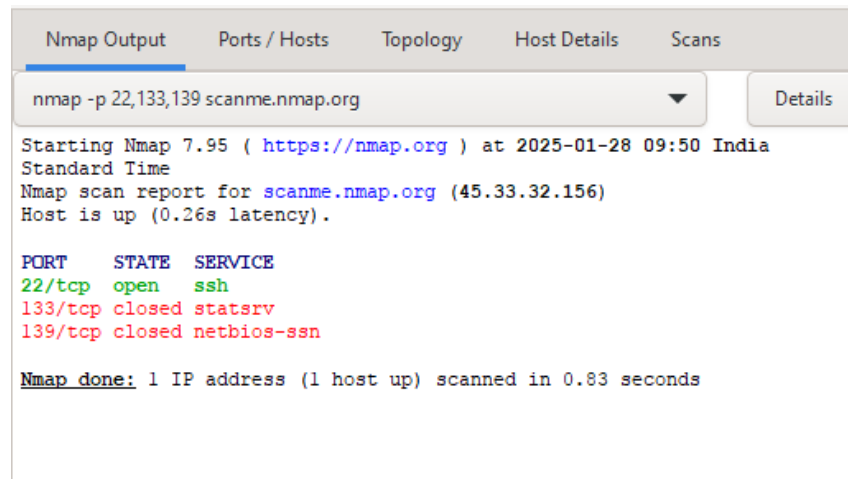


The screenshot shows the Nmap interface with the 'Nmap Output' tab selected. The command entered is `-sA -T4 scanme.nmap.org`. The output text is as follows:

```
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-28 09:46 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)
Host is up (0.26s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156) are in ignored states.
Not shown: 1000 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 15.67 seconds
```

Step 02: SYN(Stealth) Scan (-sS)

Command: `nmap -p22,113,139 scanme.nmap.org`



The screenshot shows the Nmap interface with the 'Nmap Output' tab selected. The command entered is `nmap -p 22,113,139 scanme.nmap.org`. The output text is as follows:

```
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-28 09:50 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)
Host is up (0.26s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
113/tcp    closed statsrv
139/tcp    closed netbios-ssn

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.83 seconds
```

Step 03: FIN Scan (-sF)

Command: `nmap -sF -T4 scanme.nmap.org`

```
Nmap Output  Ports / Hosts  Topology  Host Details  Scans
nmap -sF -T4 scanme.nmap.org  Details

Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-28 09:52 India
Standard Time
Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)
Host is up (0.26s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156) are in ignored
states.
Not shown: 1000 open|filtered tcp ports (no-response)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 16.23 seconds
```

Step 04: NULL Scan (-sN)

Command: `nmap -sN -p 22 scanme.nmap.org`

```
Nmap Output  Ports / Hosts  Topology  Host Details  Scans
nmap -sN -p 22 scanme.nmap.org  Details

Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-28 09:53 India
Standard Time
Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)
Host is up (0.26s latency).

PORT      STATE      SERVICE
22/tcp    open|filtered  ssh

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 3.00 seconds
```

Step 05: XMAS Scan (-sX)

Command: `nmap -sX -T4 scanme.nmap.org`

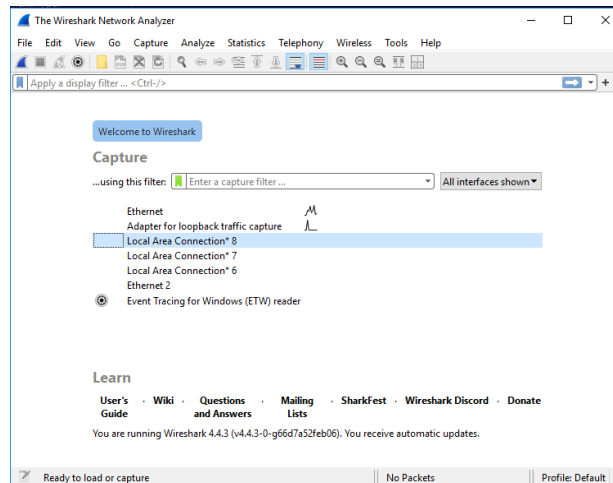
```
Nmap Output  Ports / Hosts  Topology  Host Details  Scans
nmap -sX -T4 scanme.nmap.org  Details

Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-28 09:56 India
Standard Time
Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)
Host is up (0.26s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156) are in ignored
states.
Not shown: 1000 open|filtered tcp ports (no-response)

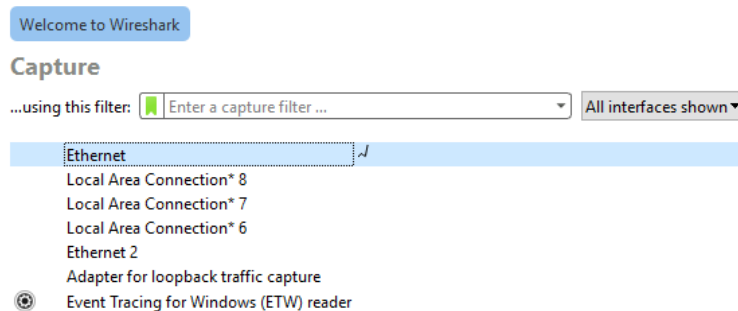
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 18.09 seconds
```

Practical 05

Step 01: Install and Open Wireshark.



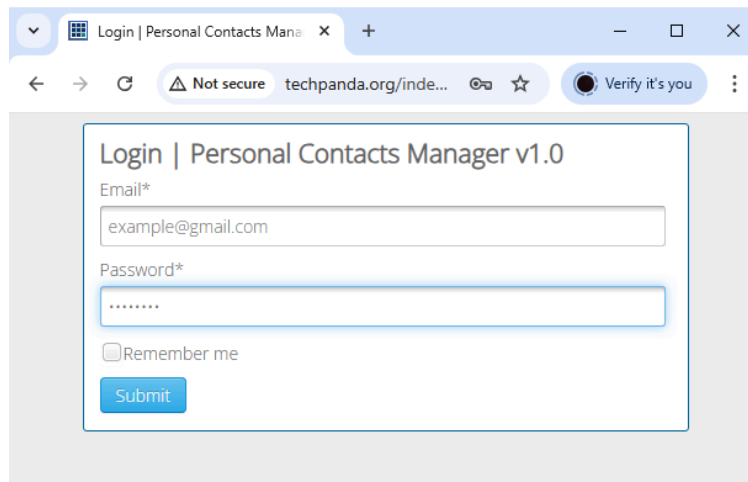
Step 02: Select your wired network from the list.



Step 03: The source, Destination and protocols of the packets in the LAN network are displayed.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
677	23.149022	169.254.177.67	169.254.255.255	NBNS	110	Registration NB DESKTOP-V
678	23.180306	192.168.1.73	239.255.255.250	UDP/XML	666	54011 → 3702 Len=624
679	23.191517	169.254.177.67	239.255.255.250	SSDP	179	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
680	23.191829	169.254.177.67	239.255.255.250	SSDP	179	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
681	23.196990	192.168.1.73	224.0.0.251	MDNS	250	Standard query 0x0002 PTR
682	23.197742	fe80::445c:8025:1c5...	ff02::fb	MDNS	283	Standard query 0x0002 PTR
683	23.198227	192.168.1.73	224.0.0.251	MDNS	265	Standard query 0x0003 PTR
684	23.198914	fe80::445c:8025:1c5...	ff02::fb	MDNS	298	Standard query 0x0003 PTR
685	23.224954	192.168.1.13	224.0.0.22	IGMPv3	62	Membership Report / Join
686	23.286477	192.168.1.47	224.0.0.22	IGMPv3	60	Membership Report / Join

Step 04: Open a 'http' website and enter id and password.



Login | Personal Contacts Manager v1.0

Email*

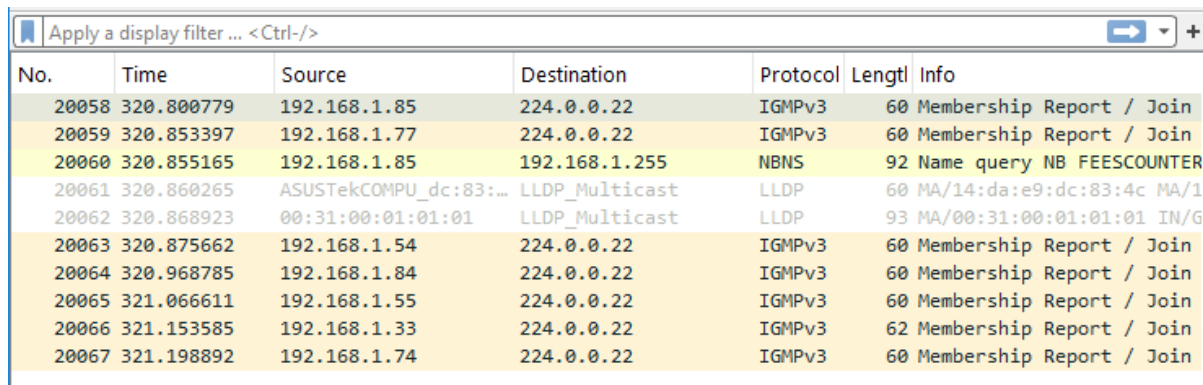
example@gmail.com

Password*

☐ Remember me

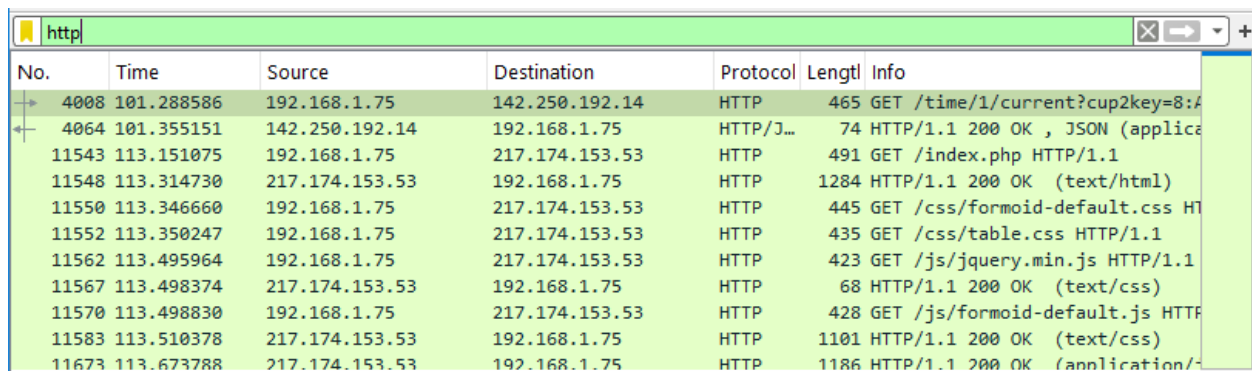
Submit

Step 05: The wireshark tool will keep recording the packets.



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
20058	320.800779	192.168.1.85	224.0.0.22	IGMPv3	60	Membership Report / Join
20059	320.853397	192.168.1.77	224.0.0.22	IGMPv3	60	Membership Report / Join
20060	320.855165	192.168.1.85	192.168.1.255	NBNS	92	Name query NB FEESCOUNTER
20061	320.860265	ASUSTekCOMPU_dc:83:...	LLDP_Multicast	LLDP	60	MA/14:da:e9:dc:83:4c MA/1
20062	320.868923	00:31:00:01:01:01	LLDP_Multicast	LLDP	93	MA/00:31:00:01:01:01 IN/G
20063	320.875662	192.168.1.54	224.0.0.22	IGMPv3	60	Membership Report / Join
20064	320.968785	192.168.1.84	224.0.0.22	IGMPv3	60	Membership Report / Join
20065	321.066611	192.168.1.55	224.0.0.22	IGMPv3	60	Membership Report / Join
20066	321.153585	192.168.1.33	224.0.0.22	IGMPv3	62	Membership Report / Join
20067	321.198892	192.168.1.74	224.0.0.22	IGMPv3	60	Membership Report / Join

Step 06: Select http as filter and stop recording.



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
4008	101.288586	192.168.1.75	142.250.192.14	HTTP	465	GET /time/1/current?cup2key=8:A
4064	101.355151	142.250.192.14	192.168.1.75	HTTP/J...	74	HTTP/1.1 200 OK , JSON (applic
11543	113.151075	192.168.1.75	217.174.153.53	HTTP	491	GET /index.php HTTP/1.1
11548	113.314730	217.174.153.53	192.168.1.75	HTTP	1284	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
11550	113.346660	192.168.1.75	217.174.153.53	HTTP	445	GET /css/formoid-default.css HT
11552	113.350247	192.168.1.75	217.174.153.53	HTTP	435	GET /css/table.css HTTP/1.1
11562	113.495964	192.168.1.75	217.174.153.53	HTTP	423	GET /js/jquery.min.js HTTP/1.1
11567	113.498374	217.174.153.53	192.168.1.75	HTTP	68	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/css)
11570	113.498830	192.168.1.75	217.174.153.53	HTTP	428	GET /js/formoid-default.js HTTP
11583	113.510378	217.174.153.53	192.168.1.75	HTTP	1101	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/css)
11673	113.673788	217.174.153.53	192.168.1.75	HTTP	1186	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (application/

Step 07: Find the POST method for username and password.

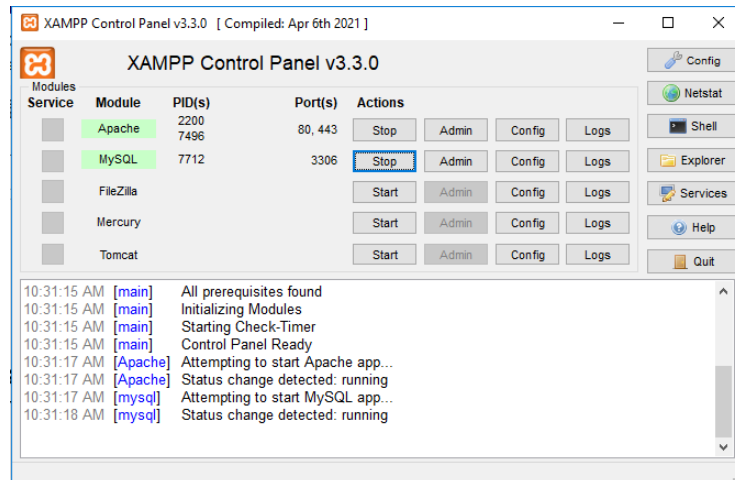
	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1.75	34.104.35.123	HTTP	365	GET /edgedl/diffgen-puffin/efniojlnjndmcbiieegkicadnoecjje/3...
5.123	192.168.1.75	HTTP	600	HTTP/1.1 200 OK
1.75	34.104.35.123	HTTP	314	HEAD /edgedl/diffgen-puffin/jflhchccmpkfebkiaminageehmchikm/...
5.123	192.168.1.75	HTTP	643	HTTP/1.1 200 OK
1.75	34.104.35.123	HTTP	365	GET /edgedl/diffgen-puffin/jflhchccmpkfebkiaminageehmchikm/a...
5.123	192.168.1.75	HTTP	1404	HTTP/1.1 200 OK
1.75	217.174.153.53	HTTP	747	POST /index.php HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
153.53	192.168.1.75	HTTP	738	HTTP/1.1 302 Found (text/html)
1.75	217.174.153.53	HTTP	608	GET /dashboard.php HTTP/1.1
153.53	192.168.1.75	HTTP	1268	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

Step 08: U will see the email- id and password that was used to login.

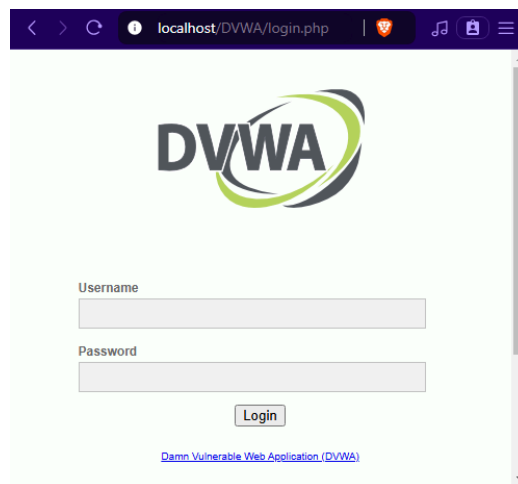
```
> Frame 18166: 747 bytes on wire (5976 bits), 747 bytes captured on interface 0
> Ethernet II, Src: RealtekSemic_a1:03:9d (00:e0:4c:a1:03:9d), Dst: 192.168.1.75
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.75, Dst: 217.174.153.53
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1921, Dst Port: 80
> Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  > HTML Form URL Encoded: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
    > Form item: "email" = "example@gmail.com"
    > Form item: "password" = "password"
```

Practical 06

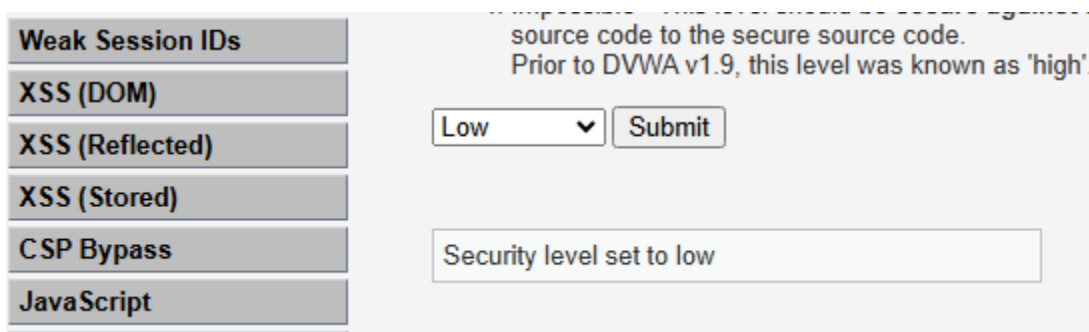
Step 01: Install and Run XAMPP, DVWA and run Apache and MySQL in XAMPP.



Step 02: Enter “localhost/DVWA/login.php” in a web browser.



Step 03: After login, go to DVWA Security and set security to “low”.

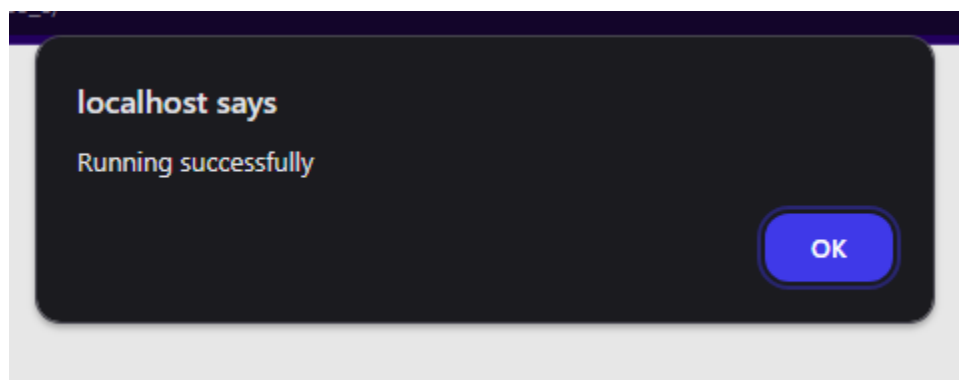


Step 04: Click on XSS(Stored) and type any name and type and type the script you want to inject.

Vulnerability: Stored Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

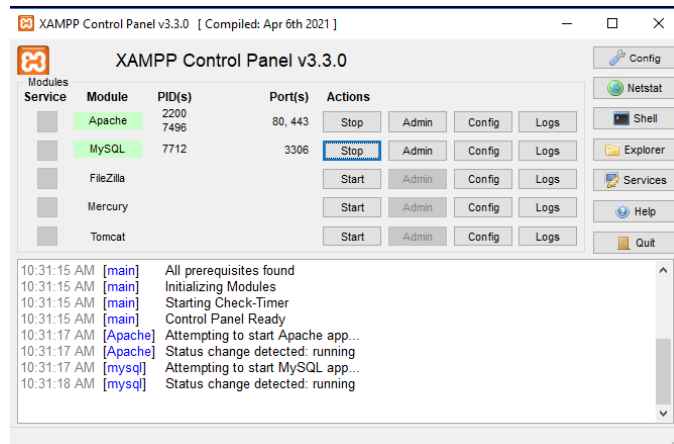
Name *	<input type="text" value="Test1"/>
Message *	<input type="text" value="<script>alert('Successful Attack')</script>"/>
<input type="button" value="Sign Guestbook"/> <input type="button" value="Clear Guestbook"/>	

Step 05: The script you enter will be shown.

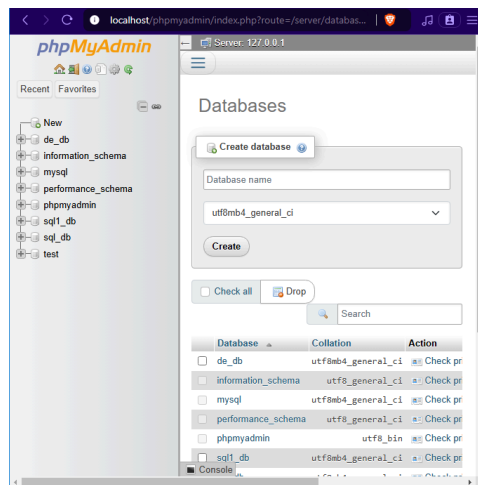


Practical 08

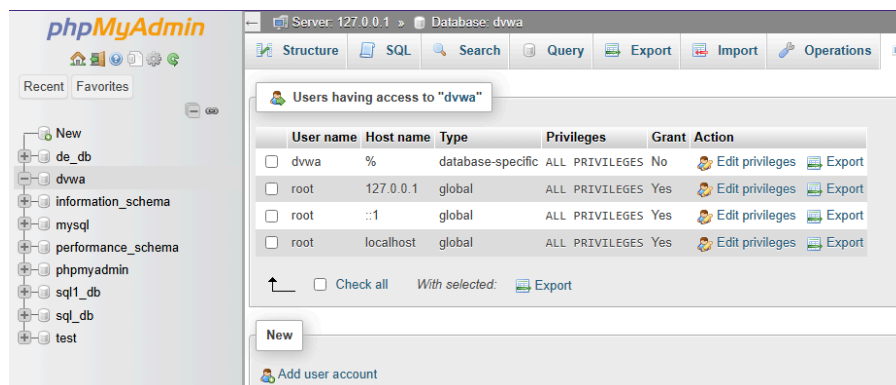
Step 01: Open XAMPP and run Apache and MySQL.



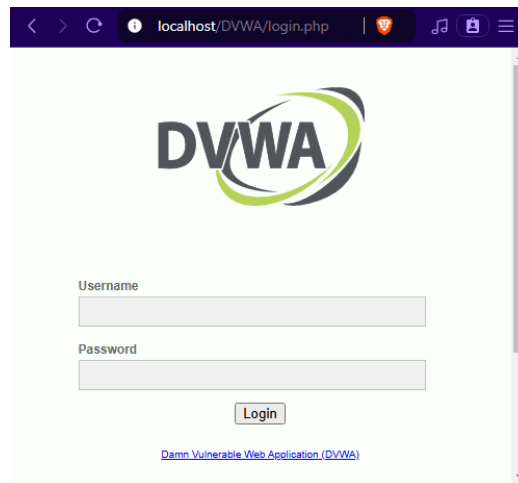
Step 02: Go to the web browser and enter the site localhost/phpmyadmin.



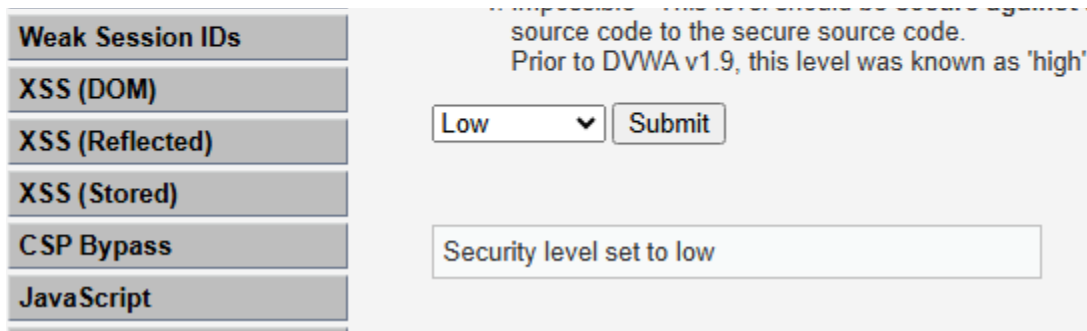
Step 03: Create a database with the name DVWA.



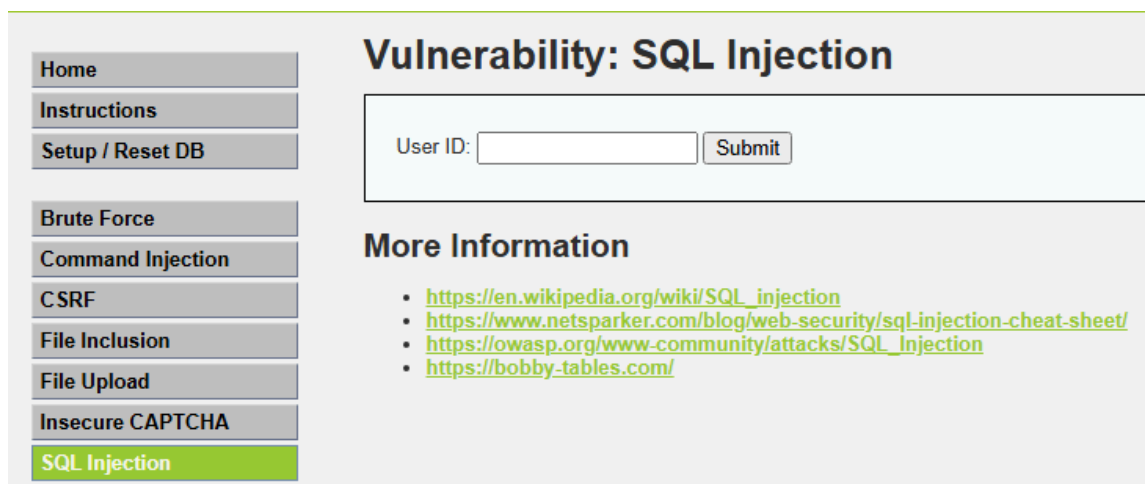
Step 04: Go to site localhost/dvwa/ then login.



Step 05: Go to the security setting option on the left and set the security level low.



Step 06: Click on SQL injection option on the left.



Step 07: Write "1" in the text box and click on submit.

Vulnerability: SQL Injection

User ID:

ID: 1
First name: admin
Surname: admin

Step 08: Write "1=1" in the text box and click on submit.

Vulnerability: SQL Injection

User ID:

ID: 1=1
First name: admin
Surname: admin

Step 10: Write "1*" in the text box and click on submit.

Vulnerability: SQL Injection

User ID:

ID: 1*
First name: admin
Surname: admin