

Задание к уроку 5.

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$$1) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(23-2x^2)(3x^2+17)^2}{4x^6+x-1} \approx \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-2x^2 \cdot (3x^2)^2}{4x^6} = -\frac{9}{2}$$

$$2) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(97-2x)^3}{2x(3x^2+15)+8x} \approx \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-8x^3}{6x^3} = -\frac{4}{3}$$

$$3.) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^3+13x(x+18)}{(27-x)(2x+19)^2} \approx \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^3}{-4x^3} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 6} \frac{x^2-36}{x^2-x-30} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 6} \frac{(x-6)(x+6)}{(x-6)(x+5)} = \frac{12}{11}$$

$$5.) \lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{x^2-49}{x^2-13x+42} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{(x-7)(x+7)}{(x-7)(x-6)} = 14$$

$$6.) \lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt[3]{x+20}}{\sqrt[4]{x+9} - 2} = \frac{(\sqrt{x+2})^6 - (\sqrt[3]{x+20})^6}{x+9-16}$$

$$a^6 - b^6 = (a-b)(a^5 + a^4b + a^3b^2 + a^2b^3 + ab^4 + b^5)$$

$$a^4 - b^4 = (a-b)(a^3 + a^2b + ab^2 + a^3)$$

$$a = \lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \sqrt{x+2} = 3$$

$$b = \lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \sqrt[3]{x+20} = 3$$

$$a = \lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \sqrt[4]{x+9} = 2$$

$$b = \lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \sqrt[4]{x+9} = 2$$

$$\frac{(x+2)^3 - (x+20)^2}{(x-7)} \cdot \frac{(8 + 4 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 4 + 8)}{3^5 \cdot 6} =$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{32}{2 \cdot 3^6} \cdot \frac{(x^3 + 6x^2 + 12x + 8) - (x^2 + 40x + 400)}{(x - 7)} =$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{32}{2 \cdot 3^6} \cdot \frac{x^3 + 5x^2 - 28x - 392}{x - 7} =$$

$$= \frac{32}{2 \cdot 27 \cdot 27} \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 7} \frac{(x-7)(x^2 + 12x + 56)}{(x-7)} =$$

$$= \frac{16}{27 \cdot 27} (49 + 12 \cdot 7 + 56) =$$

$$= \frac{16 \cdot 129}{27 \cdot 27} = \frac{16 \cdot 7}{27} = \frac{112}{27}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} x^3 + 5x^2 - 28x - 392 & x - 7 \\ \hline x^3 - 7x^2 & \\ \hline 12x^2 - 28x & \\ -12x^2 - 84x & \\ \hline 56x - 392 & \\ -56x - 392 & \\ \hline 0 & \end{array}$$

7.) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x \operatorname{tg} 4x}{1 - \cos 4x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x \operatorname{tg}(4x) \cdot 4x}{2 \cdot \sin^2(2x) \cdot 4x} =$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3}{2} \frac{x \cdot 4 \cdot x}{\sin(2x) \cdot \sin(2x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3}{2} \frac{2x \cdot 2x}{\sin(2x) \cdot \sin(2x)} =$$

$$= \frac{3}{2}$$

$$8) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{2} x^2 \sin 4x}{(1 - \cos 2x)^{3/2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot x^2 \sin 4x}{(2 \cdot \sin^2 x)^{3/2}} =$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \cdot 2} \cdot \frac{x^2}{\sin^2 x} \cdot \frac{\sin(4x)}{\sin(x)} =$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\sin(4x)}{\sin(x)} \cdot \frac{4 \cdot x}{4 \cdot x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(4x)}{4x} \cdot \frac{x}{\sin(x)} \cdot 2 =$$

$$= 2$$

7 to 0 npr x → 0⁺
no talka kalc npr x → 0⁻

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} = -2$$

$$9) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4x}{4x+3} \right)^{\frac{5x^2}{7x-1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{-3}{4x+3} \right)^{\frac{(4x+3)(-3)}{(4x+3)} \cdot \frac{5x^2}{7x-1}} =$$

$$= e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-3 \cdot 5x^2}{(4x+3) \cdot (7x-1)}} = e^{-\frac{15}{28}} = e^{\frac{1}{15/28}}$$

$$10) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln(x^2 - x + 1)}{\ln(x^{10} + x + 1)} \approx \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln(x^2)}{\ln(x^{10})} =$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 \ln x}{10 \ln x} = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$11) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{5^x - 1}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\ln 5^x} - 1}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{x \cdot \ln 5} - 1}{x \cdot \ln 5} \cdot \ln 5$$

$$= \ln(5)$$