



Debugging in R



Previously:

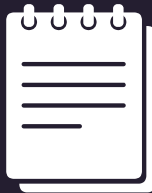
Minimal reproducible examples

- Demo:
<https://gist.github.com/karawoo/93437f51b32c621a7011fac703f218ca>
- Jenny Bryan's slides:
<https://speakerdeck.com/jennybc/object-of-type-closure-is-not-subsettable?slide=20>



Currently:

- Demo:
<https://github.com/karawoo/sage-r-debugging-demo>

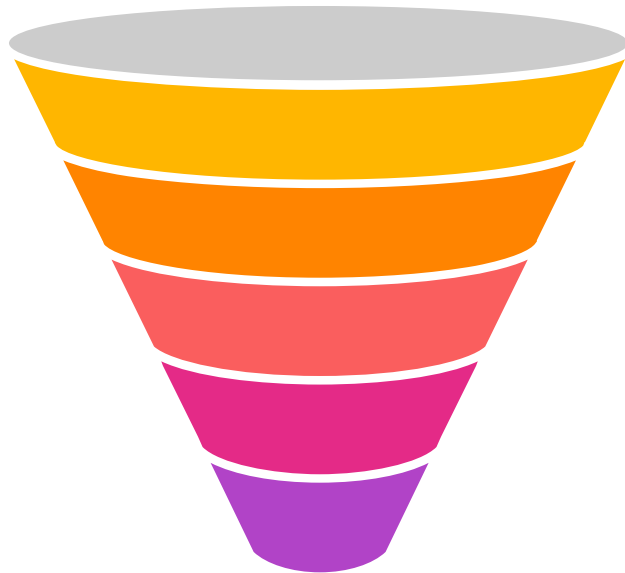


```
traceback()  
debug()  
browser()
```

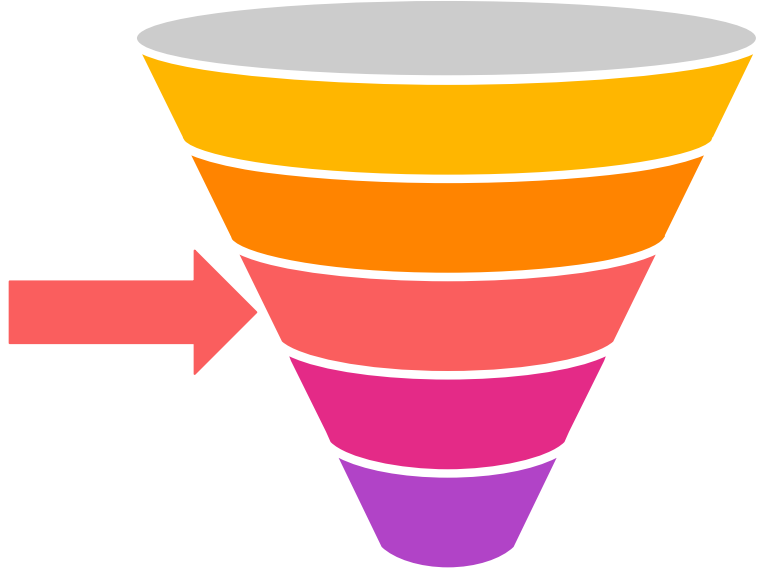
**traceback()
prints the call
stack**



**debug() lets
you step
through a
function one
line at a time**



**browser():
place in a
function body
to enter the
function at
that point**



~ d e m o ~



Useful commands

- **n**: evaluate the next statement
- **c**: exit browser and continue execution
- **Q**: exit browser and return to top-level prompt



Getting fancier with rlang



```
options(error = rlang::entrace)  
rlang::last_error()  
rlang::last_trace()
```



Further resources:

- *Advanced R* debugging chapter:
<https://adv-r.hadley.nz/debugging.html>
- Jenny Bryan's slides again:
<https://speakerdeck.com/jennybc/object-of-type-closure-is-not-subsettable>
- What They Forgot to Teach You About R:
<https://rstats.wtf/debugging-r-code.html>
- Self promotion:
<https://rstudio.com/resources/rstudioconf-2019/box-plots-a-case-study-in-debugging-and-perseverance/>