

```
#Importing the libraries
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import sklearn.preprocessing
import scipy as sp
import scipy.sparse as scp
import networkx as nx
from scipy.sparse import isspmatrix, dok_matrix, csc_matrix
```

```
# Importing the excel file
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload()
```



Choose Files hw3.xlsx

- **hw3.xlsx**(application/vnd.openxmlformats-officedocument.spreadsheetml.sheet) - 14767 bytes, last modified 10/23/2019 10:00:00 AM
100% done
Saving hw3.xlsx to hw3.xlsx

```
# Making a data frame from the xlsx file
data = pd.read_excel('hw3.xlsx')
data
```

```
#Creating 0s data frame for adjacency matrix
adj = pd.DataFrame(np.zeros(shape=(17,17)), columns=data['n1'].unique(), index=data['n1'].unique())
```

```
#Feeding the 0s data frame with the edge values from the xlsx
for x in range(42):
    # print(data.loc[x][2])
    row = data.loc[x][0]
    column = data.loc[x][1]
    adj.at[row, column] = data.loc[x][2]
    adj.at[column, row] = data.loc[x][2]
adj
```



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	P	Q	R	S
A	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
B	2.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C	2.0	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
D	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
E	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
F	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
G	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
H	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
J	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
K	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	4.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
L	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
M	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	0.0	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
N	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
P	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	0.0
Q	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
R	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0

Adjacency Matrix with added self loop

```
pip install markov_clustering
```

```
import markov_clustering as mc
```

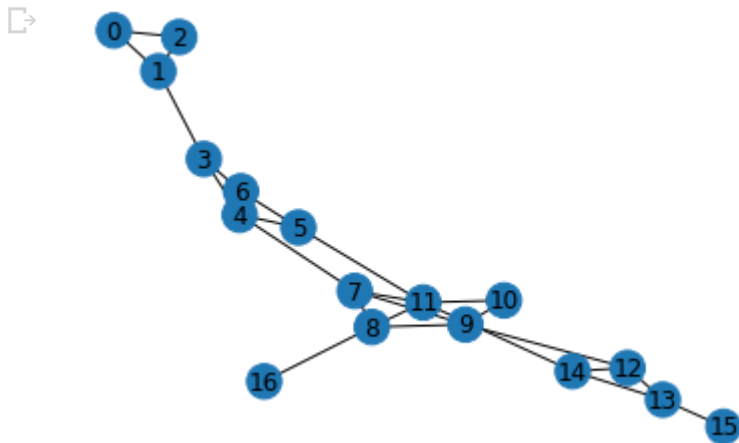
```
#Convert data frame to arrays
adjarrays = adj.values
adjarrays
```

```
adjmatrix = np.asmatrix(adjarrays)
```

```
#Mapping the numbers to vertices names A-0, B-1, C-2, D-3, E-4, F-5, G-6, H-7, J-8, K-9, L-10
```

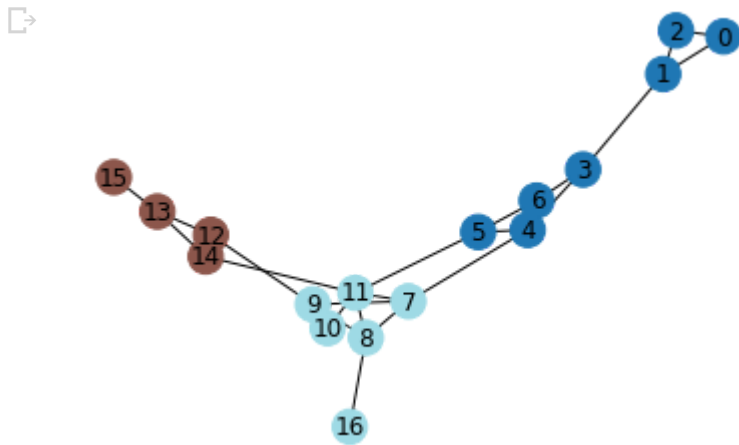
```
#Inflation with 1.1
mcla1 = mc.run_mcl(adjmatrix, inflation=1.1, iterations = 10)
result1 = mc.get_clusters(mcla1)
```

```
mc.draw_graph(adjmatrix, result1, with_labels=True, edge_color="black")
```



Clusters with 1.1 inflation value includes all nodes as 1 cluster

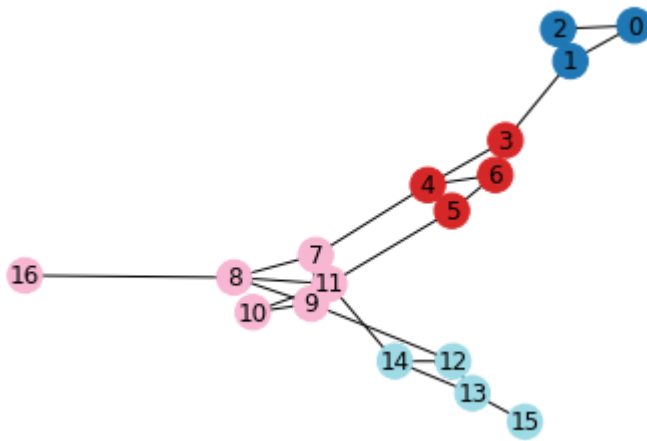
```
# Inflation with 1.3
mcla3 = mc.run_mcl(adjmatrix, inflation=1.3, iterations = 10)
result3 = mc.get_clusters(mcla3)
mc.draw_graph(adjmatrix, result3, with_labels=True, edge_color="black")
```



Clusters with inflation = 1.3 (12,13,14,15 --- N,P,Q,R) (7,8,9,10,11,16 ---- H,J,K,L,M,S) (0,1,2---A,B,C) (3,4,

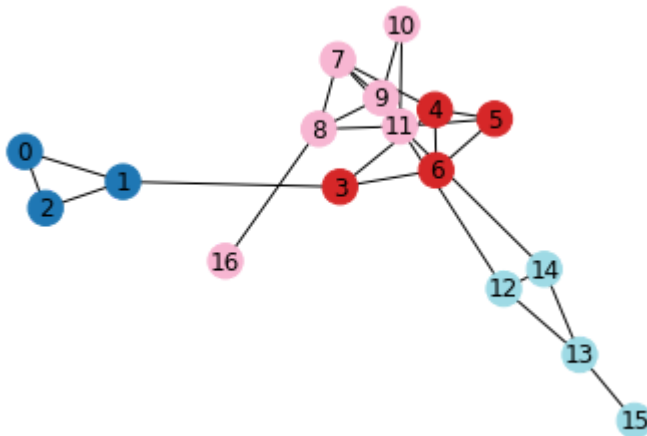
```
#Inflation 1.5
mcla5 = mc.run_mcl(adjmatrix, inflation=1.5, iterations = 10)
result5 = mc.get_clusters(mcla5)
mc.draw_graph(adjmatrix, result5, with_labels=True, edge_color="black")
```





Clusters with inflation = 1.5 (12,13,14,15 --- N,P,Q,R) (7,8,9,10,11,16 ---- H,J,K,L,M,S) (0,1,2---A,B,C) (3,4,

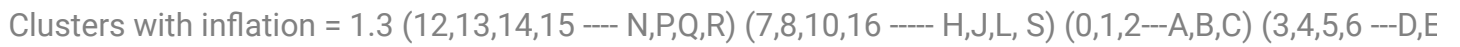
```
#Inflation 1.7
mcla7 = mc.run_mcl(adjmatrix, inflation=1.7, iterations = 10)
result7 = mc.get_clusters(mcla7)
mc.draw_graph(adjmatrix, result7, with_labels=True, edge_color="black")
```



Clusters with inflation = 1.7 (12,13,14,15 ---- N,P,Q,R) (7,8,9,10,11,16 ----- H,J,K,L,M,S) (

```
#Inflation 2.1
mcla21 = mc.run_mcl(adjmatrix, inflation=2.1, iterations = 10)
result21 = mc.get_clusters(mcla21)
mc.draw_graph(adjmatrix, result21, with_labels=True, edge_color="black")
```





```
array([[0.02168927, 0.02168926, 0.02168927, 0.02168913, 0.02168911,
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        0.021689 , 0.021689 , 0.02168895, 0.02168894, 0.02168895,
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        0.13562418, 0.1356243 ],
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```

```
0.03259108, 0.03259107, 0.03259115, 0.03259115, 0.03259116,  
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0.01801769, 0.01801769, 0.01801771, 0.01801772, 0.01801771,  
0.01801772, 0.01801769],  
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0.00118533, 0.00118533, 0.00118533, 0.00118534, 0.00118534,  
0.00118534, 0.00118534, 0.00118534, 0.00118534, 0.00118534,  
0.00118534, 0.00118534]])
```

```
#Adjacency Matrix for Inflation = 1.1 mcla3  
mcla3
```



https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1keuCwhkurQv5_hKcBQactvIc55iSRUFY#scrollTo=xVsKlivZpFbb&printMode=true


```

0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
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0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      ],
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0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 11)

```

```

#Adjacency Matrix for Inflation = 1.5 mcla5
mcla5

```



```

array([[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
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        0.      , 0.      ],
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        0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
        0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
        0.      , 0.      ],
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        1.      , 1.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
        0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
        0.      , 0.      ],
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        0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
        0.      , 0.      ],
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        0.      , 0.      , 0.5809147 , 0.5809147 , 0.5809147 ,
        0.5809147 , 0.5809147 , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
        0.      , 0.5809147 ],
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        0.26557626, 0.26557626, 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
        0.      , 0.26557626],
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        0.      , 0.      ],
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        0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
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        0.      , 0.      ],
       [0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
        0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
        0.      , 0.      , 1.      , 1.      , 1.      ,
        1.      , 0.      ],
       [0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
        -

```

```
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
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0.      , 0.      ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
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0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 11)
```

```
#Adjacency Matrix for Inflation = 1.1 mcla7
mcla7
```



https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1keuCwhkurQv5_hKcBQactvlc55iSRUfY#scrollTo=xVsKlivZpFbb&printMode=true

```

0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
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0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      ],
0.      , 0.      1])

```

```

#Adjacency Matrix for Inflation = 2.1 mcla21
mcla21

```

```

array([[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
0.],
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0.],
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0.],
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0.],
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0.],
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0.],
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0.],
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0.],
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1.],
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0.],
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0.],
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0.],
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0.],
[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
0.],
[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
0.],
[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
0.]])

```

These algorithms are intuitive for me. As we increase the value of the inflation we get finer clusters. I of clustering graph points. Also adjacency matrix inflation 2.1 converges after 10 iteration.

