0716207 呂思函

vertexShader.vert

```
// 在vertex shader先畫好圖形的點,每個點會收到不同的資料
 layout(location = 0) in vec3 position;// the position variable has attribute position 0
layout(location = 1) in vec3 normal;// the normal variable has attribute position 1
layout(location = 2) in vec2 texcoord;// the normal variable has attribute position 2
// uniform:不會去動到的東西、不會被兩個shader共用的參數(ex. position or color);類似global用法
uniform mat4 M;
uniform mat4 Projection;
uniform mat4 ModelView:
// set output,要傳給fragment shader的
out vec3 outNormal;
out vec2 outTexcoord;
gl_Position = Projection * ModelView * M * vec4(position, 1.0);// 轉成四維輸出(因為要做矩陣乘法)
outNormal = normal;
outTexcoord = texcoord;
// 最後輸出的vertices一定要用gl_Position接(內建固定用法)
// 乘上model matrix(M),伊布就會長好長在自己的位置上
// normal和texcoord要接到(in->out)
// 我哩個傻逼這個問題找了一整天、/
```

fragmentShader.frag

```
/ 在fragment shader著色
// 因為用layout(binding=0)會怪怪的,所以直接用uniform宣告
uniform sampler2D Texture;

// input要接vertexShader的output,名稱要相同!(out->in)
in vec3 outNormal;
in vec2 outTexcoord;

// 最終輸出vertices呈現的顏色,frag_color是固定內建格式
out vec4 frag_color;

void main(){
frag_color = texture2D(Texture, outTexcoord);
}

// texture2D(Texture, outTexcoord)直接出來就是四維(2d + 2d)
```

> main.cpp

```
30 GLuint program;
31 GLuint VAO, VBO[3];// VBO[3]分開存positions, normals, texcoords(三條buffer)
32 unsigned int basistexture, modeltexture;
33 int windowSize[2] = { 600, 600 };
34 float angle = 0.0f;
35
36 Object* model = new Object("UmbreonHighPoly.obj");
```

初始化 shader,分別建立 vertexShader 和 fragmentShader,並利用這兩個 shader 去建立一個 program(主要畫畫的區域)

```
Fwoid bindbufferInit() {

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```

建立 vertex array object(VAO),用來存放三個 VBO(VBO[3])

```
| // vertex | glGenBuffers(1, &VBO[0]);//generate a new buffer object | glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VBO[0]);// how to use buffer | glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(GLfloat) * size(model->positions), model->positions.data(), GL_STATIC_DRAW);// copy vertex data to the buffer object | glVertexAttribPointer(0, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 3 * sizeof(float), (void*)0);// stride : xyz ; 避免基礎の開始 | glEnableVertexAttribArray(0); glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);// unbind VBO | glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);// unbind VBO | glBindVertexArray(0);// unbind VAO
```

VBO[0]存放 vertices

*glVertexAttribPointer的第一項、glEnableVertexAttribArray、glBindVertexArray的數字要對到(pointer 指到的位置)

```
| // normal | glGenVertexArrays(1, &VBO[1]);//generate a new buffer object | glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VBO[1]);// how to use buffer | glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeoff(Glioat) * size(model->normals, model->normals.data(), GL_STATIC_DRAW);// copy vertex data to the buffer object | glVertexAttribPointer(1, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 3 * sizeoff(float), (void*)0);// stride: nx, ny, nz; 起始點從问题给 | glEnableVertexAttribArray(1); glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);// unbind VBO | glBindVertexAtray(1);// unbind VAO
```

VBO[1]存放 normals

VBO[2]存放 texcoords(texture coordinates:材質座標)

DrawBasis()跟 hw1 差不多,因為想讓上下兩面咖咖的,所以讓glActiveTexture 和 glBindTexture 從 206 行這邊包

```
glBegin(GL_QUADS);
for (int i = 0; i < sides; i++)
 double t = i;
 double ang = PI * i * 2 / sides;
  double tmp = PI * (t + 1) * 2 / sides;
 glNormal3f(sin(ang), 0.0, cos(ang));
  glTexCoord2f(1.0f, 0.0f);
  glVertex3d(r*sin(ang), -3.0, r*cos(ang));\\
  glNormal3f(sin(ang), 0.0, cos(ang));
  glTexCoord2f(1.0f, 1.0f);
  glVertex3d(r*sin(tmp), -3.0, r*cos(tmp));\\
  glNormal3f(sin(ang), 0.0, cos(ang));
  glTexCoord2f(0.0f, 1.0f);
  glVertex3d(r * sin(tmp), 0.0, r * cos(tmp));
  glNormal3f(sin(ang), 0.0, cos(ang));\\
  glTexCoord2f(0.0f, 0.0f);
  glVertex3d(r * sin(ang), 0.0, r * cos(ang));
glEnd();
glBindTexture(GL TEXTURE 2D. 0):// unbind texture
```

記得畫每個側邊的點之前都要加 glTexCoord2f,讓 shader 知道貼圖要怎麼貼

```
| Comparison of Comparison of
```

- ◆ glUseProgram:跟程式說要開始畫了(這行要放在最開始丶╭)
- ◆ 初始化一個四維矩陣放模型
- ◆ 並設置 model 的旋轉和位置
- → 把 model 的四維矩陣丟進 program
- ◆ 再把上一步處理好的 program 送到 shader 去畫畫

- ◆ getP()和 getV()會回傳定義在其他 functions 的透視投影法和視角(相機位置)
- ◆ (注意型態要相同!!!(glm::mat4)註解的部分是 spec 上的,正確的寫法 由註解的東西來的)
- ◆ 將 Projection 和 ModelView 丟進 program,讓 shader 帶著走

```
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE 2D, modeltexture);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE 2D, modeltexture);
GLint texLoc = glGetUniformLocation(program, "Texture");
glUniform1i(texLoc, 0);
glBindVertexArray(VAO);
glBindVertexArray(QAD)s, 0, 4 * model->fNum);// draw object: 0 : starting index in the enabled arrays ; 4 * model->fNum@india jubia fighting india ju
```

- ◆ 開始貼皮
- ◆ 把要用的 texture 丟進來(在 LoadTexture 處理過的皮)
- ◆ 把 texture 也丟進 program,要傳給 shader 給他素材可以畫畫
- ◆ glUniform1i(texLoc, 0),本來後面的 0 是要開通道讓 texture 可以進
 fragmentShader,但 binding 的用法卡住了,所以就不開這個通道
- ◇ 開始畫很多小塊方形在月亮伊布上
- ◆ 畫完要記得把 VAO 和 VBO 都 unbind,釋出空間,讓之後要用 buffer 和 array 的使用者能用
- ◆ 最後要記得把 program 關掉: 跟程式說畫完了,或有用到其他 program 的話,要先關掉原本的 program 才能用下一個 program

- 遇到的問題....已經有化成自我小提醒和怨念寫在上面的截圖裡或在每張截 圖下的註解裡惹
 - Gl_FragColor 不能重複輸出,但是今天我想要輸出兩個 texture:使用gl_FragData[]來把輸出包成矩陣=>但是我用了還是失敗