

WQD7004 Programming for Data Science (AA2 Sem 2 2022/2023)



* Indicates required question

Question 1

Which of the following is valid function for output? *

- ☒ cat()
- ☐ cout()
- ☐ println()
- ☐ Option 4

Which function return an error message if the package cannot be loaded? *

- ☒ library
- ☐ help
- ☐ install.package
- ☐ demo



Which of the following can extract the first name from "John Lim"? *

- ☒ substring
- ☒ substr
- ☐ substi
- ☐ subset

Which of the following set the path of the current working directory in R? *

- ☐ setd("dir")
- ☐ setd(dir)
- ☐ setdir(dir)
- ☒ none of the above

Which of the following is true if $|x| \geq 4$ *

- ☐ $x \geq 4 \ \& \ x \leq -4$
- ☒ $x \geq 4 \ | \ x \leq -4$
- ☐ $x \geq 4 \ \& \ x < -4$
- ☐ $x \geq 4 \ | \ x < -4$



What is the value of X if Z is 128 after execute the program below? *

```
X<-?  
Y<-12  
Z<-Y%%5*4^X
```

- ☐ 2
- ☐ 4
- ☐ 6
- ☒ none of the above

Which of the following are true? *

```
count<-0  
while(count<100) {  
  // Point A  
  print("Welcome to R!")  
  count<-count+1  
  // Point B  
}  
// Point C
```

- ☒ count < 100 is always true at Point A
- ☒ count < 100 is always true at Point B
- ☐ count < 100 is always false at Point B
- ☐ count < 100 is always true at Point C
- ☒ count < 100 is always false at Point C



Which of the following are TRUE? *

- ☒ repeat will execute the loop when the condition is true
- ☐ next will execute the loop when the condition is true
- ☒ break is used to break the execution of a loop
- ☐ break is used to skip the current iteration of a loop

A Leap year is divisible by 4 but not by 100. But a Leap year is divisible by 400. *
Which of the following is used to determine leap year?

- ☐ $(\text{year} \% 4 == 0 \ \& \ \text{year} \% 100 != 0) \ \& \ (\text{year} \% 400 == 0)$
- ☐ $(\text{year} \% 4 == 0 \ \& \ \text{year} \% 100 == 0) \ | \ (\text{year} \% 400 == 0)$
- ☒ $(\text{year} \% 400 == 0) \ | \ (\text{year} \% 4 == 0 \ \& \ \text{year} \% 100 != 0)$
- ☐ $(\text{year} \% 400 == 0) \ | \ (\text{year} \% 4 != 0 \ \& \ \text{year} \% 100 != 0)$

Which of the following statements are true? *

- ☒ $(x > 0 \ \& \ x < 10)$ is same as $((x > 0) \ \& \ (x < 10))$
- ☒ $(x > 0 \ | \ x < 10)$ is same as $((x > 0) \ | \ (x < 10))$
- ☒ $(x > 0 \ | \ x < 10 \ \& \ y < 0)$ is same as $(x > 0 \ | \ (x < 10 \ \& \ y < 0))$
- ☐ $(x > 0 \ | \ x < 10 \ \& \ y < 0)$ is same as $((x > 0 \ | \ x < 10) \ \& \ y < 0)$

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Question 2

Which operator is used to connect multiple verb actions together into a pipeline? *

- ☐ %in%
- ☐ %%
- ☒ %>%
- ☐ %<%

Which of the following finds the maximum value in the vector x, exclude missing values? *

- ☐ max(x, [!is.na\(\)](#))
- ☒ max(x, na.rm=TRUE)
- ☐ x(max, na=TRUE)
- ☐ none of the above



Which of following used ; as the field separator? *

- ☐ write.csv
- ☐ writetcsv
- ☒ write.csv2
- ☐ writetcsv2

Which of the following add new variable from the existing variable? *

- ☐ filtering
- ☐ selecting
- ☒ mutate
- ☐ arrange

Which of the following return the number of missing values in each column? *

- ☒ colSums(is.na(df1))
- ☒ apply(is.na(df1), 2, sum)
- ☒ table(is.na(df1))
- ☐ sapply(df1, function(y) sum(is.na(x)))



Which of the following can be used in the summarise() function? *

- ☐ head()
- ☐ maximum()
- ☐ arrange()
- ☒ group_by()

Which of the following are TRUE for .rds file? *

- ☒ save.RDS() function is used to export a data object into the .rds file.
- ☒ the .rds file preserved data types and classes of variable.
- ☐ the .rds file required a lot of storage space.
- ☒ readRDS() function is used to read the contents of .rds file

Which of the following is used to display columns in descending order? *

- ☐ descarrange()
- ☐ descsort()
- ☐ descending()
- ☒ none of the above



Which of the following represent the missing values, impossible values and undefined value in R? *

- ☒ NA
- ☒ NaN
- ☒ null
- ☐ " "

Which function finds the intersection between two different sets of data? *

- ☐ Converge
- ☐ Delegate
- ☒ Merge
- ☐ Swap

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Question 3

Which function calculates the count of each category of a categorical variable? *

- ☐ category
- ☐ group
- ☒ table
- ☐ none of the above

Select one of the following statement that is not or least relevant to the rest of the statements. *

- ☐ feature scaling
- ☐ resize to same range
- ☐ normalize
- ☒ over sampling



Given the following output of confusion matrix, what is the value of accuracy in 3 * decimal place?

n=200	Predicted No	Predicted Yes
Actual No	20	8
Actual Yes	32	140

0.800

Given the following output of confusion matrix, what is the value of sensitivity in 3 * decimal place?

n=200	Predicted No	Predicted Yes
Actual No	20	8
Actual Yes	32	140

0.814

Which of the following is very sensitive to outliers? *

- ☐ mode
- ☐ median
- ☒ mean
- ☐ trimmed mean



A scatterplot of "news" and "pricing" based on PCReview dataset is created. Which of the following add a smoother to the scatterplot? *

- ☐ `ggplot(news, pricing, data = PCReview) + stats_smooth()`
- ☒ `ggplot(news, pricing, data = PCReview) + geom_smooth()`
- ☐ `ggplot(news, pricing, data = PCReview, smoother = TRUE)`
- ☐ `ggplot(news, pricing, data = PCReview) +geom_line()`

Given the following output of confusion matrix, what is the value of specificity in 3 * decimal place?

n=200	Predicted No	Predicted Yes
Actual No	20	8
Actual Yes	32	140

0.714

Which of the following are TRUE about ggplot2? *

- ☐ ggplot2 is a data visualization package used for data cleaning.
- ☒ ggplot2 supports data in a data frame.
- ☒ the geom is the plotting object in ggplot2.
- ☒ the geom is used to make conditioning plots.

To use a t-test, the dependent variable must have *

- ☐ Nominal or interval data
- ☐ Ordinal or ratio data
- ☒ Interval or ratio data
- ☐ Ordinal or interval data

Which of the following statements are TRUE about overfitting? *

- ☒ unable to generalize
- ☒ unable to capture full complexity of data
- ☒ holds no predictive power because model is perfectly suited to the sample data
- ☐ high error rate is good indicators of overfitting

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