

NORWEGIAN UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND  
TECHNOLOGY

## **Assignment 3 - Minimax and Alpha-Beta Pruning**

Kari Lovise Ness  
Marte Solum

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Appointed in  
TDT4136 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

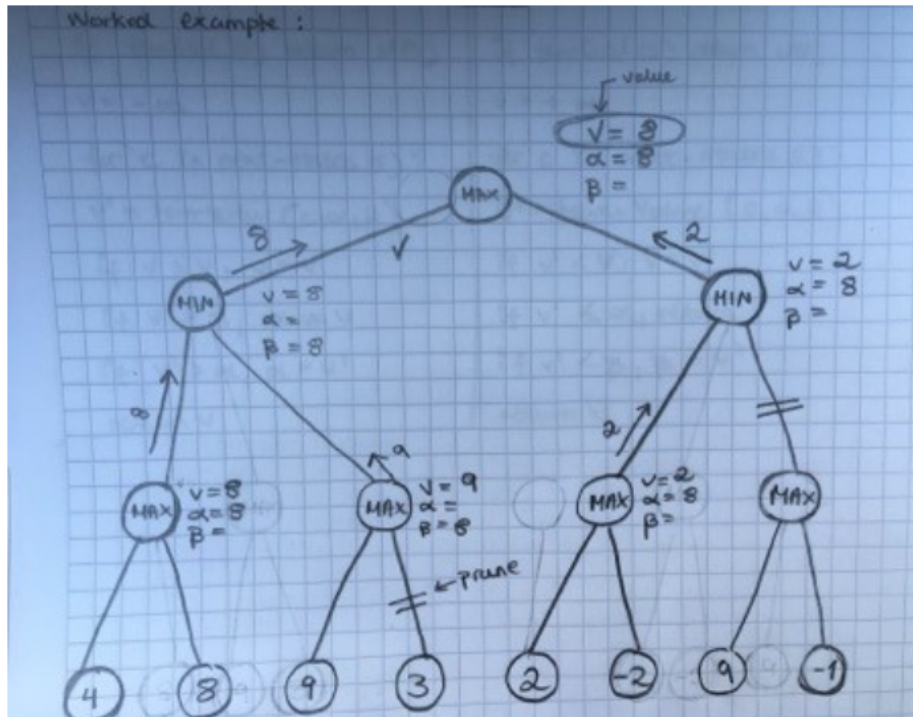


Figure 1: Example of minimax with Alpha-Beta Pruning

Max - trying to maximize the reward of the game. Min - trying to minimize the reward of the game. Alpha - the value of the best (i.e., highest-value) choice we have found so far at the choice point along the for MAX. Beta- the value of the best (i.e., lowest-value) choice we have found so far at any choice point along the path for MIN. Alpha-Beta Pruning is a way to make MIN-MAX search much more effective. It is a way of essentially say "you do not need to generate any more children, because there is no way we are going to take your path".

## 1 Question 2 - Minimax

Code: See multiAgents.py for all code changes with comments. 5/5 points are achieved.

Results: See question 3 for the successful output from the autograder.

## 2 Question 3 - Alpha-Beta Pruning

Code: See multiAgents.py for all code changes with comments. 5/5 points are achieved.

Here are the successful output from the autograder (we've removed the results from q1, q4 and q5, as they were only throwing exceptions):

Question q2

=====

```
*** PASS: test_cases2 - lecture - 6 - tree.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - small - tree.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 1 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 2 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 3 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 4 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 5 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 6 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 7 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 8 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 1a - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 1b - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 2a - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 2b - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 3a - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 3b - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 4a - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 4b - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - one - ghost - 3level.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - one - ghost - 4level.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - two - ghosts - 3level.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - two - ghosts - 4level.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - tied - root.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 1a - check - depth - one - ghost.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 1b - check - depth - one - ghost.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 1c - check - depth - one - ghost.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 2a - check - depth - two - ghosts.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 2b - check - depth - two - ghosts.test
*** PASS : test_cases2 - 2c - check - depth - two - ghosts.test
*** RunningMinimaxAgentonsmallClassic1time(s).
Pacmandied!Score : 84
AverageScore : 84.0
Scores : 84.0
WinRate : 0/1(0.00)
Record : Loss
*** FinishedrunningMinimaxAgentonsmallClassicafter1seconds.
*** Won0outof1games.Averagescore : 84.000000 ***
*** PASS : test_cases2 - pacman - game.test
```

Question q2: 5/5

Question q3

=====

```
*** PASS: test_cases3 - lecture - 6 - tree.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - small - tree.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 1 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 2 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 3 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 4 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 5 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 6 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 7 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 8 - minmax.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 1a - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 1b - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 2a - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 2b - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 3a - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 3b - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 4a - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 4b - vary - depth.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - one - ghost - 3level.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - one - ghost - 4level.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - two - ghosts - 3level.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - two - ghosts - 4level.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - tied - root.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 1a - check - depth - one - ghost.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 1b - check - depth - one - ghost.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 1c - check - depth - one - ghost.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 2a - check - depth - two - ghosts.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 2b - check - depth - two - ghosts.test
*** PASS : test_cases3 - 2c - check - depth - two - ghosts.test
*** RunningAlphaBetaAgentonsmallClassic1time(s).
Pacmandied!Score : 84
AverageScore : 84.0
Scores : 84.0
WinRate : 0/1(0.00)
Record : Loss
*** FinishedrunningAlphaBetaAgentonsmallClassicafter0seconds.
*** Won0outof1games.Averagescore : 84.000000 ***
*** PASS : test_cases3 - pacman - game.test
```

Question q3: 5/5

Finished at 13:46:25

Provisional grades

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Question q1: 0/4

Question q2: 5/5

Question q3: 5/5

Question q4: 0/5

Question q5: 0/6

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Total: 10/25

Your grades are NOT yet registered. To register your grades, make sure to follow your instructor's guidelines to receive credit on your project.