CATapult Courseware

Module 4 Answer Key

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ANSWER KEY CLASS EXERCISES – QUANTITATIVE ABILITY

CHAPTER QA 4.1 1-a-1 b-0 c-6 d-7 e-6 f-5 g-1 2-a-83 b-07 c-43 3-44 4-24 5-a-61 b-67 c-110111 6-a-(122)₃ (17)₁₀ (65)₁₀ e-50 f-37 $b-(122)_5$ $(37)_{10}$ c- $(122)_7$ d-11 |d-(122)₉ (101)₁₀ |9-(10110)₅ e-(122)₁₁ (145)₁₀ 10-(300)₁₀ f-(122)₁₆ (11-1325, 2D5 $(290)_{10}$ 7- $(FA)_{16}$ $k - \frac{4}{3}$ b- −2 h-7 c- -2 e-2 g-0 i-3 j-15 b - - 0.7c--0.3. log 0.5 = log 5/10 = log 5 - log 10 = (log 5) - 1 $d-0.7. \log 0.2 = \log (1/5) = -0.7$ $14-x = y^4$ 15-11 digits Challengers 1-a-4 b-3 2-1 3-4 4-4 5-2

CHAPTER QA 4.2 1- The sets A, B, C and E are finite 2 to 4- Refer to the Explanatory Answers 5-a-40 b-21 d-11 e-10 c-14 d-12 e-10 c-10 6-a-68 b-54 i-10 g-2 h-18 j-14 7-a-12 b-70 8-30 9-30 10-25 12-a-225% b-90% 13-2 : 1 14-a-2 11-30 b-8 c-40 d-64 Challengers 1-a-No b-225 c-2300 d - 12-a-4 b-3 c-2 d-1 e-4

CHAPTER QA 4.3 The Fundamental Principle of Counting a-12 b-10 c-300 d-20 e-16 f-9000 g-4500 h-2240 i-2296 m-6¹⁰ j-5¹⁰ k-25 l-625 Selection and Arrangement of Distinct Objects: Basic Permutations and Combinations e-30 f-210 g-5040 h-10800 a-8! b-6720 c-6720 d-56 $n-3 \times {}^{11}P_7$ $o-4 \times {}^{11}P_7$ p-8!/2 $m^{-11}P_{7}$ j-35 k-4200 l-3600 q-i-120 ii-120 iii-84 iv-36 v-90 vi-30 vii-151200 s- 37a viii-21600 r-188



Distribution of Distinct Objects into Distinct Groups

 $a-5^8b-8^5$ $c-26^5$ $d-{}^{26}P_5$ $e-{}^{26}P_5$ + ${}^{26}P_4$ + ${}^{26}P_3$ + ${}^{26}P_2$ + ${}^{26}P_1$

Challengers

1-3 2-4 3-2 4-2 5-3

CHAPTER QA 4.4

1-a-7! \times ⁸P₄ b-8! \times 4! c-10! \times 2! d-2! \times 7! \times 4!

 $2-3! \times 5! \times 4! \times 3!$ $3-6! \times {}^{7}P_{4}$ 4-a-6! = 720 $b-\frac{5!}{2!} = 60$ $c-\frac{11!}{3!2!2!2!}$

d- $\frac{10!}{5!3!2!}$ e-*5 × 26 × 5 = 650 f-*9⁵ g-*⁵C₂ × ²¹C₃ × 5!

 $h-21 \times 20 \times 24 \times 23 \times 22$ $i-\frac{10!}{6!4!}$ 5-12 6-234 7-217 8-2 ways

9-0 ways 10-265 $11-{}^{6}C_{1} = 6$ $12-{}^{7}C_{2} = 21$ $13-{}^{14}C_{4}$ $14-{}^{54}C_{4}$ $15-{}^{23}C_{3}$ $16-{}^{25}C_{5}$ $17-{}^{27}C_{7}$ $18-{}^{56}C_{17}$

 $19^{-129}C_{39}$ $20^{-349}C_{10}$ $21^{-17}C_3$ $22-\frac{15!}{10!5!}$ 23-84 24-210

25-120 26-329

Challengers

1-4 2-1 3-4 4-3 5-2 6-2 7-4 8-1 9-3

CHAPTER QA 4.5

 $1 - \frac{1}{202}$ 2-10 3-18 4-48 5-12 6-a-4 b-19 c-249

7-No. 20!, 21!, ...24! are divisible by 10000 but not by 1 lakh while 25! is divisible by

1000000 8-a-7 b-20 a³b³ c-Zero

 $9-a-m^{10} + 10m^9 + 45m^8 + ... + 45m^2 + 10m + 1$

 $b-a^{10} - 10a^9 + 45a^8 + ... + 45a^2 - 10a + 1$

 $c-32x^5 + 240x^4y + 720x^3y^2 + 1080x^2y^3 + 810xy^4 + 243y^5$ 10-a-760x¹⁸

 $b-x^4$, x^3 , x^2 , x^1 and x^0 c-Only 1 11-a-01 b-49 12-a-35 b-15 c-56

13-a-6 b-120 c-24 d-8 14-a-2 b-6 c-4 d-1 e-1

f-2 g-2 15-a-1 b-8 c-17 d-17 e-5

Challengers

1-4 2-a-84 b-61 3-13 4-a-3 b-2 c-6 d-1 e-3 f-0 g-7 5-a-1 b-4 6-1

CHAPTER QA 4.6

1-1/2 2-1/7 3-125/343 4-a-4,1/6 b-1, 3 or 5, 1/2 c-2, 4 or 6, 1/2 d-2, 3 or 5, 1/2 e-4 or 6, 1/3 f-1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6, 1 g-2, 3, 4, 5 or 6, 5/6 b-0.1 c-0.35 d-0.05 7-a-5/26 b-10/26 = 5/13 c-3/26 d-3/10 e-3/5 8-a-2/16 or 1/8 b-12/15 or 4/5 9-a-3/100 b-3/50 c-1/25 10-a-3/95 b-6/95 c-3/95 11-a-9/20 b-11/20 c-3/4 d-5/16 e-0 12-a-2/5 b-3/5 c-3/4 d-1/4 e-1/20 13-a-3/55 b-18/55 c-28/55 14-a-0.09 b-0.01 c-0.64 d-0.05 e-0.15 $15-\frac{\pi}{4}$ 16-a-1/2 b-1/2 c-1 d-2/4 17-1/63 18-1/9 19-5/48 20-2 : 61 21-a-5/12

Challengers

1-4 2-2 3-3 4-1 5-a-1 b-4

CHAPTER QA 4.7

1-7000 m $2 - \frac{14!}{8!6!} = 3003$ $3-15 \times 70 = 1050$ 4-200 5-1680 6-1953 $7^{-4}C_{3}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{3}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{1} \\ 8^{-12}C_{4}\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{4}\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{8} \\ 9^{-50}C_{20}\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{20}\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{30} \\ 10^{-20}C_{3}\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{3}\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{17}$ $11^{-10}C_{3}\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{3}\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{7} \qquad 12\text{-a-}^{8}C_{2} \qquad b^{-8}C_{2} - {}^{4}C_{2} + 1 \qquad 13\text{-a-}^{8}C_{3} \qquad b^{-8}C_{3} - {}^{4}C_{3}$ $14\text{-1} \qquad 15\text{-}\frac{2}{9} \qquad 16\text{-}\frac{4}{52} \times \frac{3}{51} \times \frac{2}{50} \text{ or } {}^{4}C_{3} / {}^{52}C_{3} \qquad 17\text{-a-}\left(\frac{1}{13}\right)^{3} \qquad b\text{-4}^{3} / {}^{52}P_{3}$ $18-4^3 / {}^{52}P_3 \times 6$

Challengers

1-4 2-2 3-4 4-1 5-3 6-4



ANSWER KEY CLASS EXERCISES – Data Interpretation & Logical Reasoning

	CHAPTER DI 4.1										
1-3	2-1	3-a-105	b-15	4-a-20	b-100	c-35	d-115	5-3	6-10		
7-238-11	9-11	10-19	11-3	12-2							
Challeng	ers 2-21	3-	800000	4-11							

				CHAP	ΓER DI 4	4.2			
1-1	2-4	3-4	4-2	5-4	6-1	7-3	8-4	9-3	10-1
11-3	12-3	13-2	14-2	15-3	16-3	17-3	18-4	19-1	
Challen	gers								
1-1	2-1	3-2	4-4						

	CHAPTER LR 4.1											
1-2	2-4	3-2	4-1	5-1	6-3	7-2	8-1	9-1	10-3			
11-1	12-2	13-4	14-5	15-11	16-3	17-1	18-2					
Challen	gers											
1-3	2-2	3-2	4-4									

ANSWER KEY CLASS EXERCISES - Verbal Ability

				V	/A 4.1				
1-19-Re	fer to the	Explanator	y Answers						
20-2	21-1	22-2	23-3	24-3	25-3	26-4	27-3	28-4	29-4
30-2	31-3	32-4	33-1	34-4	35-2	36-4	37-4	38-4	39-4
40-1									
				V	/A 4.2				
1-1	2-2	3-4	4-1	5-4	6-4	7-1	8-2	9-3	10-4
11-2	12-2	13-3	14-2	15-1	16-2	17-3	18-2	19-1	20-4
21-3	22-2	23-4	24-1	25-2					
				V	/A 4.3				
1-1	2-1	3-2	4-2	5-3	6-3	7-3	8-3	9-4	10-3
11-1	12-4	13-2	14-4	15-2	16-3	17-1	18-2		
					/A 4.4				
1-3	2-2	3-3	4-2	5-2	6-2	7-2	8-2	9-3	10-2
11-4	12-3	13-1	14-1	15-3	~ -		-	, •	



ANSWER KEY PRACTICE EXERCISES – QUANTITATIVE ABILITY

CHAPTER QA 4.1

				Practice	Exercis	e 1			
1a-4	b-9 c	-3 d-9		2a-(27) ₁₀	b-(51	1) ₁₀ c-(64) ₁₀ d-(117) ₁₀ e	-(231) ₁₀
3-2	4-1	5-4	6-3	7-4	8-3	9-2	10-3	11-1	12-5
13-1	14-5	15-8	16-4	17-1	18-3	19-3	20-4	21-2	22-3
				Practice	Exercis	se 2			
1-3	2-1	3-1	4-1	5-3	6-2	7-1	8-3	9-4	10-3
11-1 21-0	12-2	13-2	14-4	15-1	16-2	17-3	18-2	19-4	20-4

CHAPTER QA 4.2

Practice Exercise 1											
1-3	2-3	3-4	4-2	5-4	6-4	7-4	8-3	9-1	10-2		
11-3	12-4	13-4	14-3	15-1	16-1	17-3	18-4	19-15	20-6		
				Practice	e Exercis	se 2					
1-1	2-4	3-1	4-2	5-2	6-4	7-2	8-3	9-3	10-2		
11-1	12-1	13-1	14-4	15-4	16-4	17-4	18-4	19-65	20-10		

CHAPTER QA 4.3

Practice Exercise											
1-4	2-1	3-3	4-3	5-3	6-2	7-2	8-4	9-2	10-4		
11-2 1	2-4 1	3-4 1	L4-3	15-1	16-3	17-1 1	L8-3 19-14	400	20-38		

CHAPTER QA 4.4

				Pract	ice Exer	cise			
1-2	2-4	3-1	4-1	5-2	6-3	7-2	8-1	9-1	10-1
11-2	12-3	13-800	14-18	15-45	16-360	17-144	18-200	19-185	20-16

CHAPTER QA 4.5

				Practic	e Exercis	e 1				
1a-100	b-99	C-	$^{100}C_{50} (3)^{50}$	a ⁵⁰						
2a-10	b-1	c-6	d-	·1 e-3	f-5	g-1	h-1	i-1	j-10	
k-1	l-10	m-1								
3-1	4-1	5-4	6-2	7-2	8-4	9-2	10-4	11-2	12-315	
13-760	14-99	15-36	16-1	17-1313	18-2	19-2	20-3	21-4	22-4	
				Practic	e Exercis	se 2				
1a-99	b-01	c-07	d-2	.5 e-09)					
2a-8	b-8	c-4								
3a-8	b-6	c-4								
4-4	5a-17	5b-25	6-4	7-4	8-2	9-1	10-2	11-1	12-2	
13-3	14-1	15-5	16-1	17-28	18-0	19-75	20-6	21-8	22-4	

CHAPTER QA 4.6

				Practio	e Exerci	se 1				
1-0.3	2-24/49	3-0.25	4-0.2	5-12/49	6-4/49	7-3	8-3	9-2	10-3	
11-1	12-1	13-4	14-1	15-1	16-3	17-2	18-2	19-2	20-2	
21-1										
				Practic	e Exerci	se 2				
1 Case	I: a-3/5	b-4/35	c-16/	/35 d-4	4/7	e-2/5	f-31/35			
Case	II: a-3/5	b-0	c-24/	/35 d-24,	/35 e-:	14/25	f-1			
2-7/36	3-2/9	4-5/12	5-1/6	6-1/12	7-5/6	8-1	9-4	10-1	11-3	
12-3	13-4	14-1	15-2	16-4	17-4	18-3	19-1	20-1	21-4	

CHAPTER QA 4.7

				Practic	e Exercis	se 1				
1-1	2-4	3-4	4-4	5-3	6-3	7-1	8-4	9-1	10-2	
11-2	12-2	13-4	14-2	15-2	16-3	17-4	18-120	19-19	20-891	
				Practic	e Exercis	se 2				
1-2	2-3	3-1	4-2	5-3	6-4	7-4	8-2	9-4	10-2	
11-2	12-4	13-4	14-3	15-4	16-75	17-40	18-720	19-3	20-4	



ANSWER KEY PRACTICE EXERCISES DATA INTERPRETATION & LOGICAL REASONING

CHAPTER DI 4.1

			Praction	ce Exercis	e 1			
2-2	3-1	4-4	5-2	6-2	7-3	8-1		9-198
11-0	12-38	13-1	14-60	15-170	16-1			
			Practio	ce Exercis	e 2			
2-2	3-3	4-4	5-2	6-3	7-2	8-1	9-3	10-4
12-3	13-4	14-2	15-2	16-2				
	2-2	11-0 12-38 2-2 3-3	11-0 12-38 13-1 2-2 3-3 4-4	2-2 3-1 4-4 5-2 11-0 12-38 13-1 14-60 Practic 2-2 3-3 4-4 5-2	2-2 3-1 4-4 5-2 6-2 11-0 12-38 13-1 14-60 15-170 Practice Exercis 2-2 3-3 4-4 5-2 6-3	11-0 12-38 13-1 14-60 15-170 16-1 Practice Exercise 2 2-2 3-3 4-4 5-2 6-3 7-2	2-2 3-1 4-4 5-2 6-2 7-3 8-1 11-0 12-38 13-1 14-60 15-170 16-1 Practice Exercise 2 2-2 3-3 4-4 5-2 6-3 7-2 8-1	2-2 3-1 4-4 5-2 6-2 7-3 8-1 11-0 12-38 13-1 14-60 15-170 16-1 Practice Exercise 2 2-2 3-3 4-4 5-2 6-3 7-2 8-1 9-3

CHAPTER DI 4.2

	Practice Exercise 1											
1-2	2-3	3-4	4-4	5-2	6-1	7-2	8-2	9-3	10-2			
11-4	12-1	13-2	14-3	15-1	16-2							
				Practi	ce Exerc	ise 2						
1-3	2-4	3-3	4-2	5-36	6-14	7-28	8-7	9-2	10-1			
11-1	12-3	13-2	14-50	15-40	16-2014	17-1060						

CHAPTER LR 4.1

				Practice	e Exercis	se 1			
1-1	2-3	3-2	4-2	5-4	6-3	7-4	8-1	9-6	10-6
11-2300		12-2100	13-4	14-1	15-2	16-3			
				Practice	e Exercis	se 2			
1-4	2-1	3-3	4-1	5-4	6-1	7-4	8-2	9-2	10-4
11-3	12-4	13-2	14-4	15-2	16-3	17-3			
				Practice	e Exercis	se 3			
1-1	2-3	3-2	4-10	5-2	6-4	7-5	8-2	9-2	10-3
11-1	12-1	13-3	14-4	15-3	16-3				

ANSWER KEY PRACTICE EXERCISES - VERBAL ABILITY

CHAPTER VA 4.1

				Practice	e Exercis	se 1			
Q1-10: I	Refer to th	ne Explana	tory Answe	ers.					
11-4	12-4	13-4	14-3	15-4	16-2	17-1	18-3	19-1	20-2
21-4	22-1	23-2	24-1	25-4	26-2	27-1	28-2	29-3	
				Practic	e Exercis	se 2			
1-4	2-4	3-2	4-4	5-2	6-2	7-4	8-1	9-1	10-4
11-3	12-1	13-4	14-1	15-3	16-4	17-2	18-4	19-3	20-2
21-4	22-4	23-1	24-4	25-3	26-1	27-4	28-1	29-3	30-4
				Practic	e Exercis	se 3			
1-4	2-1	3-2	4-4	5-3	6-3	7-4	8-4	9-1	10-3
11-3	12-4	13-2	14-4	15-1	16-4	17-1	18-2	19-3	20-1
Q21-30:	Refer to	the Explan	atory Ansv	vers.					
31-3	32-1	33-3	34-2	35-2	36-2	37-2	38-4	39-1	40-3
				Practic	e Exercis	se 4			
1-2	2-3	3-3	4-3	5-1	6-1	7-1	8-2	9-4	10-1
11-3	12-4	13-2	14-2	15-4	16-3	17-2	18-1	19-2	20-4
21-3	22-1	23-2	24-4	25-2	26-4	27-3	28-2	29-1	30-3
31-1	32-2	33-1	34-4	35-4	36-1	37-1	38-1	39-2	40-3
41-1	42-1	43-3	44-2	45-2	46-3	47-3	48-2	49-4	50-4
51-3									

CHAPTER VA 4.2

	Practice Exercise 1												
1-3	2-4	3-3	4-1	5-1	6-3	7-2	8-2	9-2	10-2				
11-4	12-1	13-3	14-2	15-4	16-4	17-2	18-2	19-4	20-1				
21-4	22-1	23-3	24-1	25-3									
				Practice	e Exercis	e 2							
1-4	2-4	3-4	4-3	5-1	6-1	7-2	8-3	9-2	10-4				
11-3	12-3	13-4	14-2	15-2	16-4	17-2	18-2	19-2	20-1				
21-1	22-4	23-3	24-3										



	Practice Exercise 3										
1-2	2-3	3-1	4-2	5-2	6-4	7-1	8-2	9-3	10-4		
11-4	12-3	13-2	14-1	15-2	16-1	17-4	18-3	19-4	20-3		
21-3	22-2	23-4	24-2	25-2	26-1						

CHAPTER VA 4.3

	Practice Exercise										
1-4	2-4	3-3	4-3	5-2	6-3	7-1	8-1	9-1	10-4		
11-1	12-3	13-2	14-4	15-3	16-2	17-1	18-3	19-3	20-1		
21-3											

CHAPTER VA 4.4

	Practice Exercise 1											
1-4	2-3	3-3	4-2	5-4	6-3	7-2	8-1	9-3	10-1			
11-2	12-3	13-3	14-2	15-3	16-4	17-4	18-3	19-3	20-4			
				Practice	e Exercis	e 2						
1-3	2-1	3-3	4-2	5-3	6-1	7-1	8-4	9-1	10-1			
11-4	12-3	13-3	14-2	15-1	16-2	17-1	18-3	19-4	20-1			